

SPAIN

Table 4. Population, employment (national concept), employment by industry (domestic concept)
ISIC Rev. 4

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018				2019	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
1 Total population	46 729	47 105 p	47 354 p	47 335 p	46 640	46 675	46 746	46 855	46 958 p	47 047 p
2 Economically active population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Unemployed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Total employment	19 864	20 423 p	19 586 p	20 091 p	19 664	19 792	19 930	20 071	20 226 p	20 357 p
5 Employees	17 056	17 592 p	16 846 p	17 290 p	16 868	17 000	17 115	17 242	17 393 p	17 516 p
6 Self-employed	2 808	2 831 p	2 740 p	2 801 p	2 797	2 792	2 815	2 829	2 833 p	2 841 p
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
7 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	802	771 p	711 p	725 p	805	802	802	800	787 p	773 p
8 Industry, including energy	2 243	2 274 p	2 147 p	2 102 p	2 243	2 248	2 237	2 244	2 261 p	2 271 p
9 Manufacturing	1 992	2 017 p	1 903 p	1 858 p	1 994	1 998	1 984	1 990	2 008 p	2 015 p
10 Construction	1 209	1 295 p	1 283 p	1 344 p	1 162	1 197	1 217	1 261	1 301 p	1 287 p
11 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5 839	6 053 p	5 555 p	5 620 p	5 776	5 816	5 873	5 891	5 993 p	6 036 p
12 Information and communication	512	530 p	541 p	588 p	507	506	514	520	523 p	534 p
13 Financial and insurance activities	357	358 p	357 p	364 p	358	357	355	358	355 p	357 p
14 Real estate activities	220	227 p	225 p	222 p	208	218	225	227	232 p	230 p
15 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 447	2 609 p	2 565 p	2 648 p	2 394	2 436	2 457	2 501	2 556 p	2 594 p
16 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 429	4 494 p	4 517 p	4 757 p	4 384	4 411	4 449	4 471	4 475 p	4 491 p
17 Other service activities	1 752	1 755 p	1 626 p	1 640 p	1 762	1 748	1 758	1 740	1 743 p	1 754 p
18 Total employment	19 809	20 365 p	19 526 p	20 009 p	19 599	19 739	19 887	20 012	20 228 p	20 325 p
TOTAL EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS S.A.										
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	508	485 p	466 p	480 p	507	511	511	503	494 p	483 p
20 Industry, including energy	2 132	2 165 p	2 032 p	1 972 p	2 127	2 136	2 128	2 135	2 158 p	2 164 p
21 Manufacturing	1 885	1 914 p	1 794 p	1 734 p	1 883	1 890	1 879	1 886	1 908 p	1 913 p
22 Construction	1 009	1 093 p	1 078 p	1 114 p	964	999	1 016	1 057	1 098 p	1 083 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 598	4 805 p	4 403 p	4 440 p	4 519	4 590	4 636	4 648	4 730 p	4 780 p
24 Information and communication	470	492 p	506 p	550 p	466	466	471	478	482 p	496 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	328	327 p	327 p	332 p	328	328	326	329	325 p	327 p
26 Real estate activities	143	152 p	131 p	121 p	136	143	146	148	153 p	152 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 113	2 261 p	2 224 p	2 335 p	2 069	2 099	2 125	2 158	2 203 p	2 248 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 269	4 323 p	4 328 p	4 577 p	4 231	4 253	4 285	4 306	4 306 p	4 326 p
29 Other service activities	1 435	1 434 p	1 296 p	1 294 p	1 445	1 431	1 439	1 425	1 429 p	1 429 p
30 Total employees	17 004	17 539 p	16 792 p	17 216 p	16 791	16 955	17 084	17 186	17 377 p	17 487 p
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
31 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	295	286 p	245 p	244 p	298	292	291	297	294 p	290 p
32 Industry, including energy	111	108 p	115 p	130 p	116	112	109	109	104 p	107 p
33 Manufacturing	107	104 p	109 p	125 p	111	108	105	104	99 p	102 p
34 Construction	200	202 p	205 p	230 p	198	198	200	205	203 p	203 p
35 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 241	1 248 p	1 152 p	1 180 p	1 258	1 226	1 237	1 243	1 264 p	1 256 p
36 Information and communication	41	38 p	35 p	37 p	41	40	42	42	42 p	38 p
37 Financial and insurance activities	29	30 p	30 p	32 p	30	29	29	29	30 p	30 p
38 Real estate activities	76	75 p	94 p	100 p	72	75	79	79	80 p	78 p
39 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	334	348 p	342 p	314 p	325	337	333	343	353 p	346 p
40 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	160	170 p	189 p	180 p	153	158	165	165	169 p	165 p
41 Other service activities	317	321 p	329 p	346 p	317	317	319	315	314 p	325 p
42 Total self-employed	2 805	2 826 p	2 734 p	2 793 p	2 808	2 783	2 803	2 826	2 851 p	2 838 p
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
43 Industry, including energy	3 881	3 900 p	3 512 p	3 551 p	972	975	970	965	980 p	976 p
44 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	10 604	10 817 p	8 732 p	9 750 p	2 620	2 649	2 669	2 667	2 694 p	2 700 p
45 Financial and insurance activities	586	585 p	586 p	589 p	148	148	145	146	147 p	147 p
46 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 097	4 336 p	4 028 p	4 352 p	1 005	1 024	1 034	1 034	1 070 p	1 082 p
47 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 596	6 618 p	6 639 p	6 851 p	1 633	1 649	1 663	1 652	1 660 p	1 646 p
48 Total employment	33 628	34 272 p	30 650 p	32 815 p	8 309	8 406	8 467	8 447	8 571 p	8 543 p
EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
49 Industry, including energy	3 630	3 657 p	3 300 p	3 289 p	907	911	908	904	911 p	911 p
50 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	7 797	8 004 p	6 477 p	7 105 p	1 910	1 952	1 972	1 963	1 986 p	1 992 p
51 Financial and insurance activities	523	522 p	525 p	524 p	132	132	129	131	131 p	131 p
52 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 390	3 605 p	3 392 p	3 661 p	832	847	858	854	882 p	899 p
53 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 305	6 313 p	6 342 p	6 536 p	1 562	1 579	1 589	1 576	1 585 p	1 578 p
54 Total employees	27 507	28 112 p	25 464 p	26 906 p	6 781	6 886	6 935	6 906	7 000 p	7 005 p
SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
55 Industry, including energy	252	243 p	212 p	262 p	66	64	61	60	69 p	65 p
56 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 808	2 814 p	2 255 p	2 645 p	710	697	697	704	708 p	708 p
57 Financial and insurance activities	63	63 p	62 p	65 p	16	16	15	15	16 p	16 p
58 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	708	731 p	636 p	691 p	173	177	177	181	188 p	183 p
59 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	290	306 p	297 p	315 p	71	70	74	75	76 p	68 p
60 Total self-employed	6 121	6 160 p	5 186 p	5 909 p	1 528	1 520	1 532	1 541	1 571 p	1 538 p

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Table 4. Population, employment (national concept), employment by industry (domestic concept) (cont.)
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	2019		2020				2021			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
1 Total population	47 150 p	47 267 p	47 332 p	47 344 p	47 360 p	47 379 p	47 373 p	47 336 p	47 295 p	47 335 p
2 Economically active population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Unemployed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Total employment	20 478 p	20 633 p	20 323 p	18 827 p	19 457 p	19 738 p	19 884 p	19 709 p	20 255 p	20 517 p
5 Employees	17 654 p	17 805 p	17 595 p	16 134 p	16 677 p	16 978 p	17 042 p	16 999 p	17 426 p	17 695 p
6 Self-employed	2 823 p	2 828 p	2 728 p	2 693 p	2 780 p	2 760 p	2 842 p	2 710 p	2 828 p	2 822 p
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
7 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	768 p	757 p	735 p	686 p	714 p	708 p	713 p	725 p	726 p	736 p
8 Industry, including energy	2 286 p	2 276 p	2 274 p	2 110 p	2 086 p	2 116 p	2 086 p	2 070 p	2 101 p	2 151 p
9 Manufacturing	2 029 p	2 017 p	2 019 p	1 877 p	1 840 p	1 875 p	1 845 p	1 843 p	1 847 p	1 899 p
10 Construction	1 291 p	1 302 p	1 297 p	1 224 p	1 298 p	1 315 p	1 332 p	1 373 p	1 347 p	1 323 p
11 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	6 043 p	6 138 p	6 032 p	5 264 p	5 454 p	5 471 p	5 681 p	5 407 p	5 650 p	5 742 p
12 Information and communication	530 p	531 p	538 p	539 p	550 p	537 p	559 p	562 p	607 p	621 p
13 Financial and insurance activities	359 p	360 p	361 p	343 p	360 p	362 p	366 p	358 p	369 p	362 p
14 Real estate activities	225 p	222 p	214 p	214 p	235 p	237 p	225 p	205 p	226 p	230 p
15 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 629 p	2 657 p	2 642 p	2 511 p	2 529 p	2 579 p	2 579 p	2 567 p	2 709 p	2 739 p
16 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 495 p	4 515 p	4 524 p	4 386 p	4 514 p	4 646 p	4 696 p	4 734 p	4 766 p	4 833 p
17 Other service activities	1 756 p	1 766 p	1 688 p	1 532 p	1 639 p	1 643 p	1 595 p	1 657 p	1 671 p	1 637 p
18 Total employment	20 382 p	20 524 p	20 306 p	18 808 p	19 378 p	19 613 p	19 831 p	19 657 p	20 172 p	20 374 p
TOTAL EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	480 p	483 p	472 p	457 p	469 p	468 p	468 p	483 p	482 p	489 p
20 Industry, including energy	2 178 p	2 162 p	2 151 p	1 994 p	1 978 p	2 004 p	1 919 p	1 962 p	1 986 p	2 021 p
21 Manufacturing	1 925 p	1 908 p	1 901 p	1 771 p	1 737 p	1 765 p	1 684 p	1 741 p	1 737 p	1 773 p
22 Construction	1 090 p	1 103 p	1 107 p	1 005 p	1 101 p	1 101 p	1 096 p	1 139 p	1 131 p	1 091 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 811 p	4 900 p	4 795 p	4 164 p	4 300 p	4 351 p	4 455 p	4 278 p	4 462 p	4 567 p
24 Information and communication	490 p	500 p	502 p	499 p	514 p	510 p	521 p	520 p	570 p	590 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	328 p	329 p	331 p	318 p	330 p	329 p	332 p	332 p	335 p	330 p
26 Real estate activities	152 p	153 p	133 p	128 p	136 p	128 p	120 p	120 p	120 p	124 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 285 p	2 310 p	2 321 p	2 158 p	2 199 p	2 217 p	2 268 p	2 255 p	2 396 p	2 420 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 330 p	4 333 p	4 333 p	4 201 p	4 318 p	4 462 p	4 545 p	4 570 p	4 545 p	4 646 p
29 Other service activities	1 436 p	1 442 p	1 400 p	1 192 p	1 282 p	1 311 p	1 245 p	1 305 p	1 324 p	1 303 p
30 Total employees	17 579 p	17 712 p	17 544 p	16 116 p	16 627 p	16 882 p	16 968 p	16 964 p	17 352 p	17 580 p
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
31 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	288 p	274 p	263 p	229 p	245 p	241 p	246 p	242 p	244 p	247 p
32 Industry, including energy	108 p	114 p	123 p	116 p	108 p	112 p	167 p	108 p	115 p	130 p
33 Manufacturing	104 p	109 p	118 p	106 p	102 p	110 p	161 p	102 p	109 p	125 p
34 Construction	202 p	200 p	190 p	219 p	197 p	214 p	236 p	234 p	216 p	233 p
35 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 232 p	1 239 p	1 237 p	1 099 p	1 153 p	1 120 p	1 226 p	1 130 p	1 188 p	1 175 p
36 Information and communication	40 p	32 p	37 p	40 p	36 p	27 p	39 p	42 p	37 p	31 p
37 Financial and insurance activities	31 p	31 p	30 p	25 p	30 p	32 p	34 p	26 p	35 p	32 p
38 Real estate activities	73 p	70 p	81 p	86 p	99 p	109 p	105 p	85 p	106 p	106 p
39 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	345 p	347 p	321 p	353 p	330 p	362 p	311 p	312 p	312 p	319 p
40 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	165 p	182 p	192 p	185 p	195 p	184 p	150 p	163 p	221 p	187 p
41 Other service activities	320 p	324 p	289 p	339 p	357 p	332 p	350 p	352 p	347 p	334 p
42 Total self-employed	2 803 p	2 811 p	2 762 p	2 692 p	2 751 p	2 731 p	2 863 p	2 693 p	2 820 p	2 794 p
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
43 Industry, including energy	974 p	970 p	949 p	771 p	887 p	905 p	895 p	916 p	866 p	874 p
44 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 704 p	2 720 p	2 506 p	1 582 p	2 373 p	2 272 p	2 253 p	2 487 p	2 491 p	2 520 p
45 Financial and insurance activities	145 p	146 p	148 p	140 p	148 p	150 p	148 p	147 p	147 p	147 p
46 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 093 p	1 091 p	1 055 p	865 p	1 043 p	1 065 p	1 072 p	1 079 p	1 106 p	1 095 p
47 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 648 p	1 664 p	1 646 p	1 575 p	1 663 p	1 755 p	1 698 p	1 721 p	1 711 p	1 721 p
48 Total employment	8 565 p	8 594 p	8 174 p	6 380 p	8 028 p	8 068 p	7 948 p	8 270 p	8 292 p	8 305 p
EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
49 Industry, including energy	917 p	918 p	870 p	724 p	842 p	865 p	814 p	837 p	817 p	821 p
50 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 001 p	2 025 p	1 887 p	1 177 p	1 731 p	1 683 p	1 649 p	1 775 p	1 823 p	1 857 p
51 Financial and insurance activities	130 p	131 p	132 p	128 p	132 p	133 p	131 p	132 p	131 p	130 p
52 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	910 p	914 p	894 p	735 p	871 p	891 p	894 p	907 p	933 p	927 p
53 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 569 p	1 581 p	1 565 p	1 522 p	1 580 p	1 676 p	1 610 p	1 663 p	1 621 p	1 643 p
54 Total employees	7 026 p	7 081 p	6 771 p	5 418 p	6 585 p	6 690 p	6 497 p	6 791 p	6 800 p	6 818 p
SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
55 Industry, including energy	57 p	52 p	79 p	47 p	45 p	40 p	81 p	79 p	49 p	53 p
56 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	703 p	695 p	618 p	405 p	643 p	589 p	604 p	712 p	667 p	662 p
57 Financial and insurance activities	16 p	16 p	16 p	13 p	16 p	17 p	17 p	16 p	17 p	17 p
58 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	184 p	177 p	161 p	130 p	172 p	174 p	178 p	172 p	173 p	168 p
59 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	79 p	83 p	82 p	53 p	83 p	80 p	88 p	58 p	91 p	78 p
60 Total self-employed	1 539 p	1 513 p	1 403 p	962 p	1 443 p	1 378 p	1 452 p	1 479 p	1 492 p	1 486 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20220315/2072>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE) via Eurostat.