



Sophea Meng, 10 years old, at school in Cambodia. Sophea is a beneficiary of the Humanity and Inclusion programme.

CREDIT: Veuve/Humanity and Inclusion

Aid tables

INTRODUCTION

Data in the following four tables on official development assistance (ODA) are derived from the International Development Statistics (IDS) database of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). The IDS database records information provided annually by all members of the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC), as well as a growing number of non-DAC donors. Figures for ODA come from the DAC database, while figures for aid to education from the Creditor Reporting System (CRS), a database of individual projects. Figures in the DAC and CRS databases are expressed in constant 2018 US dollars. The DAC and CRS databases are available at www.oecd.org/dac/stats/idsonline.htm.

In 2019, the methodology of defining ODA changed:

- The *cash-flow* approach, used for 2010–12 and 2017 data, includes both grants and loans that (a) are undertaken by the official sector, (b) have promotion of economic development and welfare as their main objective and, for loans, (c) are at concessional financial terms (having a grant element of at least 25%).
- The new *grant-equivalent* approach, which is used for 2018 and 2019 data, counts only grants and the grant element of concessional loans as ODA.

The DAC glossary of terms and concepts is available at www.oecd.org/dac/financing-sustainable-development/development-finance-data/dac-glossary.htm.

AID RECIPIENTS AND DONORS

The DAC list of ODA recipients consists of all low- and middle-income countries, based on the World Bank income classification. For further information, see www.oecd.org/development/financing-sustainable-development/development-finance-standards/historyofdaclistsofaidrecipientcountries.htm.

Bilateral donors are countries that provide development assistance directly to recipient countries. Most are DAC members. Bilateral donors also contribute substantially

to the financing of multilateral donors through contributions recorded as multilateral ODA.

Multilateral donors are international institutions with government membership that conduct many or all of their activities supporting development and aid recipient countries. They include multilateral development banks (e.g. World Bank, regional development banks), UN agencies and regional agencies.

- ‘Bilateral flows’ refers to bilateral donors contracting with multilateral donors to deliver a programme.
- ‘Multilateral flows’ refers to bilateral donor contributions pooled with other contributions and disbursed at the discretion of the multilateral donor to fund its own programmes and running costs.

For a list of bilateral and multilateral donors, see the ‘Donors’ worksheet at www.oecd.org/dac/financing-sustainable-development/development-finance-standards/DAC-CRS-CODES.xls.

TABLE 1: DEVELOPMENT AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

ODA comprises bilateral and multilateral *development assistance*, both sector allocable and non-allocable (e.g. general budget support, humanitarian aid, debt relief). ODA disbursements are reported as follows:

- Total ODA
 - As volume, in million US dollars
 - As share of gross national income (GNI)
- Contributions to multilateral donors (a subset of total ODA)
 - As volume, in million US dollars
 - As share of total ODA disbursements.

Reported *humanitarian assistance* is a subset of total ODA from the OECD CRS database. It has been estimated using the cash-flow approach.

TABLES 2 AND 3: DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE TO EDUCATION BY DONOR AND BY RECIPIENT

Direct aid to education is aid reported in the CRS database as direct allocations to the education sector. Four education levels are distinguished:

- *Basic* covers primary education, basic life skills for youth and adults, and early childhood education.
- *Secondary* covers general secondary education and vocational training.
- *Post-secondary* covers tertiary education as well as advanced technical and managerial training.
- *Level unspecified* refers to any activity that cannot be attributed solely to the development of a particular level of education, such as education research and teacher training. General education programme support is often reported in this subcategory.

Total aid to education adds to direct aid a component of general budget support (i.e. aid provided to governments without being earmarked for specific projects or sectors). It is reported as follows:

- *Total aid to education* is direct aid to education plus 20% of general budget support.
- *Total aid to basic education* is direct aid to basic education plus 50% of 'level unspecified' and 10% of general budget support.
- *Total aid to secondary education* is direct aid to secondary education plus 25% of 'level unspecified' and 5% of general budget support.
- *Total aid to post-secondary education* is direct aid to post-secondary education plus 25% of 'level unspecified' and 5% of general budget support.

The *share of education in total ODA* is calculated using total ODA as reported in Table 1.

TABLE 4: DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE TO EDUCATION BY DONOR – TOP 3 RECIPIENTS

This table reports the amount and share of bilateral and multilateral donor assistance to education and to basic education allocated to the top three recipients of assistance from each donor.

TABLE 1: Development and humanitarian assistance

Country	OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE (ODA)****																	TOTAL HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE****			
	Total				Disbursements								Of which, contributions to multilaterals				Constant 2018 US\$ millions				
					As a share of gross national income (%)				Constant 2018 US\$ millions												As a share of total net disbursements (%)
	Constant 2018 US\$ millions				2010-2012	2017	2018	2019	2010-2012	2017	2018	2019	2010-2012	2017	2018	2019	2010-2012	2017	2018	2019	
Australia	3,857	3,025	3,149	3,070	0.34	0.23	0.23	0.22	599	621	599	693	16	21	19	23	302	206	183	91	
Austria	1,147	1,332	1,170	1,256	0.29	0.30	0.26	0.27	598	693	684	803	52	52	58	64	19	62	27	42	
Belgium	2,662	2,335	2,312	2,259	0.55	0.45	0.43	0.42	958	958	981	1,039	36	41	42	46	124	177	190	200	
Canada	4,646	4,385	4,660	4,684	0.32	0.26	0.28	0.27	1,209	1,200	1,147	1,439	26	27	25	31	400	656	661	562	
Czechia	224	336	305	313	0.12	0.15	0.13	0.13	152	247	205	214	68	74	67	68	5	8	17	23	
Denmark	2,670	2,582	2,590	2,654	0.86	0.74	0.72	0.71	732	769	780	810	27	30	30	31	160	367	359	430	
Estonia*	24	47	49	43	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.13	17	25	27	28	69	53	56	64	...	3	3	4	
Finland	1,348	1,159	984	1,163	0.54	0.42	0.36	0.42	525	520	508	547	39	45	52	47	114	72	50	56	
France**	11,810	11,957	12,136	12,651	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.44	4,192	4,940	5,457	4,958	35	41	45	39	73	85	109	83	
Germany	13,121	26,576	24,977	24,627	0.38	0.67	0.61	0.60	4,803	5,513	6,212	5,852	37	21	25	24	374	2,798	2,646	2,538	
Greece	357	330	290	322	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.14	223	241	252	245	62	73	87	76	2	13	7	5	
Hungary*	119	158	285	326	0.10	0.11	0.21	0.22	92	116	156	177	78	74	55	54	...	0	7	13	
Iceland	36	69	74	73	0.22	0.28	0.28	0.27	8	14	13	11	23	21	18	15	2	4	7	4	
Ireland	872	884	934	976	0.50	0.32	0.31	0.31	297	364	404	420	34	41	43	43	91	122	125	119	
Italy	3,174	6,187	5,190	5,136	0.16	0.30	0.25	0.24	2,208	3,043	2,958	3,052	70	49	57	59	65	281	234	0	
Japan	8,344	11,634	14,164	15,224	0.18	0.23	0.28	0.29	3,005	3,433	3,407	3,655	36	30	24	24	559	764	589	487	
Kazakhstan*	0	37	40	...	...	0.02	...	...	0	12	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	0	5	0
Kuwait*	189	593	838	...	...	0.41	...	...	27	39	...	...	14	7	...	...	...	10	0	0
Lithuania*	48	64	65	60	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.11	28	48	53	47	58	74	81	79	...	1	2	1	
Luxembourg	406	455	473	486	1.01	1.00	0.98	1.05	133	129	130	130	33	28	27	27	45	58	61	54	
Netherlands	5,779	5,306	5,659	5,429	0.76	0.60	0.62	0.59	1,643	1,525	1,871	1,850	28	29	33	34	171	307	289	212	
New Zealand**	410	443	556	575	0.27	0.23	0.28	0.28	85	78	93	106	21	18	17	18	25	36	39	22	
Norway	3,740	4,437	4,258	4,671	0.98	0.99	0.94	1.02	925	1,073	1,028	1,063	25	24	24	23	273	578	513	572	
Poland	372	719	766	707	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.12	280	484	521	557	75	67	68	79	...	48	36	19	
Portugal	627	405	411	389	0.29	0.18	0.18	0.16	216	283	256	268	34	70	62	69	0	13	7	9	
Republic of Korea	1,560	2,273	2,358	2,686	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.15	389	605	624	658	25	27	26	24	22	101	131	90	
Romania*	135	229	249	256	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.10	106	188	190	190	79	82	76	74	...	6	8	10	
Slovakia	74	127	138	132	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.12	55	90	105	110	75	70	77	83	...	1	0	1	
Slovenia	58	81	84	88	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.16	38	54	54	56	66	67	65	63	...	2	2	2	
Spain	3,695	2,710	2,890	3,006	0.29	0.19	0.20	0.21	1,486	1,986	1,882	1,945	40	73	65	65	191	65	62	58	
Sweden	4,503	5,592	6,001	5,711	0.99	1.02	1.07	0.99	1,512	1,745	2,163	2,022	34	31	36	35	381	476	494	504	
Switzerland	2,657	3,177	3,101	3,121	0.44	0.47	0.44	0.44	600	816	766	720	23	26	25	23	248	340	325	345	
United Arab Emirates*	604	4,123	3,863	2,279	0.19	1.03	0.93	0.55	48	127	75	84	8	3	2	4	88	401	1,199	564	
United Kingdom**	12,945	19,109	19,410	19,829	0.57	0.70	0.70	0.70	4,978	7,145	7,055	6,614	38	37	36	33	616	1,914	1,739	1,969	
United States	34,256	35,578	34,152	34,009	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.16	4,735	4,841	3,853	3,913	14	14	11	12	4,913	7,146	7,087	6,914	
TOTAL ***	146,919	187,358	189,922	187,732	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.35	37,920	45,556	45,594	45,149	26	24	24	24	11,139	25,774	27,372	25,842	

Source: OECD-DAC (2020).

* Estonia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Lithuania, Romania and the United Arab Emirates are not part of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) but are included in its Creditor Reporting System (CRS) database.

** ODA from France, New Zealand and the United Kingdom includes funds disbursed to overseas territories.

*** The total includes ODA from other bilaterals and multilaterals not listed above.

**** ODA disbursements in 2018 and 2019 are calculated using a new grant-equivalent methodology except for humanitarian assistance.

ODA disbursements for 2010-2012 and 2017 are calculated using the previous cash-flow methodology.

(...) indicates that data are not available.

TABLE 2 : Development assistance to education by donor

Region	TOTAL ODA								DIRECT ODA								SHARE					
	Education		Basic education		Secondary education		Post-secondary education		Education		Basic education		Secondary education		Post-secondary education		Education in total ODA		Basic education in total ODA to education		Secondary education in total ODA to education	
	Constant 2018 US\$ millions								Constant 2018 US\$ millions													
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
Australia	196	217	135	126	37	47	25	44	195	216	89	89	14	28	2	26	8	8	69	58	19	22
Austria	168	160	10	4	12	19	146	138	168	160	1	2	8	18	142	137	35	37	6	2	7	12
Belgium	113	113	26	21	38	37	48	55	113	113	17	16	34	35	44	52	10	10	23	19	34	33
Canada	211	231	110	110	52	70	49	51	210	229	65	58	29	44	26	24	8	8	52	48	25	30
Czechia	9	9	1	1	2	1	6	6	9	9	0	0	1	1	6	6	13	11	9	13	18	12
Denmark	88	129	59	80	11	21	18	28	85	127	36	40	0	1	7	8	5	7	67	62	13	17
Estonia*	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	9	17	13	15	8	10
Finland	46	46	28	29	5	7	13	10	46	46	22	20	2	3	10	6	8	11	60	62	11	16
France**	1,491	1,355	200	159	289	191	1,002	1,006	1,318	1,272	87	105	232	164	945	979	18	16	13	12	19	14
Germany	2,197	2,552	310	376	372	507	1,514	1,668	2,196	2,498	152	172	293	405	1,435	1,566	12	14	14	15	17	20
Greece	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	8	21	99	65	...	...
Hungary*	27	63	0	3	0	1	27	58	27	63	0	1	0	0	27	57	70	50	0	6	0	2
Iceland	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	92	60	4	20
Ireland	39	43	21	27	9	9	9	8	39	43	14	21	6	5	6	4	8	9	53	63	24	20
Italy	106	124	49	48	21	23	36	53	106	124	27	22	10	11	25	40	7	11	46	38	20	19
Japan	702	644	208	180	128	120	365	343	568	577	58	64	53	62	290	285	5	5	30	28	18	19
Kazakhstan*	0	1	0	...	0	...	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	16	...	8	...
Kuwait*	43	202	21	68	11	61	11	74	43	202	0	0	0	27	0	40	5	10	50	33	25	30
Lithuania*	2	3	1	1	0	0	2	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	16	28	25	23	13	15
Luxembourg	44	52	12	11	30	37	2	3	44	52	11	7	29	35	1	1	13	15	27	21	69	72
Netherlands	96	182	16	117	11	17	68	48	96	182	12	114	9	16	66	47	3	6	17	64	12	9
New Zealand**	75	76	14	16	9	4	53	56	72	70	10	12	7	2	51	54	21	17	19	22	11	5
Norway	417	377	311	287	44	40	63	50	411	374	260	252	19	22	38	32	13	12	74	76	11	11
Poland	88	93	3	2	1	1	84	90	88	93	2	2	0	0	84	89	34	36	3	3	1	1
Portugal	52	57	12	13	10	10	30	34	52	57	0	0	4	3	24	27	30	32	23	24	18	17
Republic of Korea	229	228	53	63	76	62	100	103	229	228	42	50	71	55	94	97	13	12	23	28	33	27
Romania*	33	47	0	2	3	4	30	41	33	47	0	0	2	3	30	40	81	79	1	4	8	9
Slovakia	4	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	4	1	1	0	1	2	2	12	13	28	24	16	20
Slovenia	11	12	0	0	0	0	10	11	11	12	0	0	0	0	10	11	42	43	0	0	2	3
Spain	53	61	20	23	15	17	18	20	53	61	8	10	9	11	12	13	6	7	38	38	28	28
Sweden	114	164	58	100	14	20	42	44	114	164	43	79	7	10	35	33	4	5	51	61	12	12
Switzerland	133	136	53	50	54	59	27	27	131	134	34	32	45	51	18	18	6	6	40	37	40	44
United Arab Emirates*	568	488	265	237	137	118	166	133	95	83	7	5	7	2	37	17	13	12	47	49	24	24
United Kingdom**	967	933	532	483	217	209	219	241	967	933	396	326	149	131	151	162	8	8	55	52	22	22
United States	1,614	1,636	1,319	1,368	46	56	248	211	1,594	1,609	1,270	1,321	22	33	224	188	5	6	82	84	3	3
TOTAL bilaterals***	10,226	11,730	3,979	4,417	1,722	1,983	4,526	5,330	9,303	10,565	2,667	2,830	1,066	1,190	3,870	4,537	8	9	39	38	17	17
African Development Fund	145	118	22	10	49	44	74	64	120	118	0	0	38	40	63	60	5	6	15	8	34	38
Asian Development Bank	288	281	69	119	180	142	40	21	288	281	14	85	153	125	12	4	11	12	24	42	63	50
EU Institutions	1,393	1,313	649	633	359	305	386	375	1,259	1,199	301	281	185	129	212	200	7	7	47	48	26	23
World Bank (International Development Association)	1,300	1,297	603	626	363	400	334	270	1,299	1,297	469	427	296	301	267	170	9	9	46	48	28	31
International Monetary Fund (Concessional Trust Funds)	252	243	126	121	63	61	63	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	20	50	50	25	25
UNICEF	92	87	62	54	18	17	12	16	92	87	38	23	6	1	0	0	6	6	67	62	20	20
UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees	523	458	523	458	0	0	0	0	523	458	523	458	0	0	0	0	56	60	100	100	0	0
TOTAL multilaterals****	4,107	3,855	2,121	2,062	1,045	974	942	819	3,692	3,496	1,396	1,311	683	599	579	444	7	7	52	53	25	25
TOTAL	14,334	15,585	6,100	6,478	2,766	2,958	5,467	6,149	12,995	14,061	4,063	4,140	1,748	1,789	4,449	4,980	8	8	43	42	19	19

Source: OECD-DAC, CRS database (2020).

* Estonia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Lithuania, Romania and the United Arab Emirates are not part of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) but are included in its Creditor Reporting System (CRS) database.

** ODA from France, New Zealand and the United Kingdom includes funds disbursed to overseas territories.

*** The total includes ODA from other bilaterals and multilaterals not listed above.

(...) indicates that data are not available.

All data represent gross disbursements. ODA is net of refugee costs.

TABLE 3: Development assistance to education by recipient

Region	TOTAL ODA								DIRECT ODA								SHARE					
	Education		Basic education		Secondary education		Post-secondary education		Education		Basic education		Secondary education		Post-secondary education		Education in sector allocable ODA		Basic education in total ODA to education		Secondary education in total ODA to education	
	Constant 2018 US\$ millions								Constant 2018 US\$ millions								%					
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,547	3,678	1,655	1,741	868	888	1,024	1,049	3,115	3,288	1,119	1,219	600	627	756	788	9	9	47	47	24	24
<i>Unallocated within the region</i>	84	75	28	35	23	14	33	26	84	75	15	23	16	8	26	20	4	3	34	47	27	19
Angola	36	27	22	17	9	3	6	8	36	27	20	15	8	2	5	7	13	12	60	61	23	10
Benin	83	73	34	26	26	22	22	25	69	59	23	16	21	17	17	19	14	14	41	36	32	31
Botswana	20	4	10	2	5	1	6	1	20	4	1	1	0	0	1	1	18	4	49	46	23	19
Burkina Faso	88	107	40	47	25	33	22	27	72	88	27	30	19	24	15	19	10	12	46	44	29	31
Burundi	20	18	8	5	6	7	6	6	19	17	6	2	4	5	5	5	5	5	42	27	28	37
Cabo Verde	24	29	5	7	7	9	11	13	18	27	0	0	5	6	9	9	21	32	21	26	31	31
Cameroon	184	156	51	40	26	19	106	97	100	102	8	10	4	4	85	82	23	21	28	26	14	12
Central African Republic	30	26	14	11	6	6	11	9	8	6	1	1	0	1	4	4	16	8	45	42	20	22
Chad	52	78	25	38	13	20	13	21	23	27	7	8	4	5	4	6	14	23	49	48	26	25
Comoros	16	18	2	3	2	2	12	13	16	18	2	2	1	2	12	12	24	21	14	17	10	12
Congo	20	31	2	10	2	3	16	19	20	31	1	9	2	2	15	18	20	23	11	31	11	8
Côte d'Ivoire	153	109	77	41	33	26	44	42	119	86	57	24	23	17	34	34	20	13	50	37	21	24
D. R. Congo	127	154	61	72	42	54	24	28	127	154	47	54	35	45	17	19	7	8	48	47	33	35
Djibouti	22	23	9	10	5	4	8	9	16	16	5	6	3	2	6	7	18	15	41	45	23	17
Equatorial Guinea	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	13	21	32	52	10	8
Eritrea	9	5	0	0	2	2	7	2	9	5	0	0	2	2	6	2	13	6	4	11	26	38
Eswatini	6	8	5	4	1	2	1	2	6	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	4	6	74	57	12	22
Ethiopia	217	316	133	222	46	55	38	39	217	316	114	195	36	41	28	25	7	8	61	70	21	17
Gabon	40	40	10	10	10	7	21	22	22	22	1	1	5	2	16	17	69	76	24	26	24	18
Gambia	19	29	10	12	4	4	5	13	10	21	2	4	0	2	9	9	15	52	41	20	13	
Ghana	166	131	47	53	85	41	34	37	145	93	29	28	75	28	24	25	13	13	29	41	51	31
Guinea	61	91	23	37	9	27	28	27	49	76	10	29	3	23	22	22	15	21	38	41	15	30
Guinea-Bissau	22	17	11	5	1	2	10	10	20	16	9	3	0	1	9	9	21	12	51	31	6	9
Kenya	112	142	56	62	17	40	39	40	112	142	50	47	14	33	36	33	4	5	50	43	16	28
Lesotho	11	7	6	4	3	2	2	1	11	7	4	3	2	1	0	0	7	4	57	61	27	22
Liberia	38	44	30	31	2	11	6	2	32	41	26	29	0	10	4	2	7	8	78	71	6	24
Madagascar	82	65	36	29	20	15	26	20	52	53	13	19	8	10	15	15	14	11	44	45	24	24
Malawi	162	134	95	75	37	33	30	26	155	127	81	63	30	26	23	20	11	11	59	56	23	24
Mali	134	161	79	96	27	31	29	34	104	125	57	69	16	18	17	21	12	14	59	60	20	19
Mauritania	27	49	8	7	9	9	10	33	20	40	2	1	7	5	7	30	8	12	28	15	36	17
Mauritius	12	11	1	1	3	2	8	8	12	11	1	1	3	2	8	8	21	9	12	9	22	18
Mozambique	206	202	131	123	41	50	33	28	206	202	97	94	24	36	16	14	11	11	64	61	20	25
Namibia	18	29	5	20	5	5	8	5	18	29	2	18	4	4	7	4	8	16	25	68	29	16
Niger	109	106	54	50	35	42	19	15	85	94	26	31	21	32	6	6	12	12	50	47	33	39
Nigeria	181	232	87	98	37	74	57	60	181	232	58	65	23	58	42	44	7	9	48	42	21	32
Rwanda	134	111	48	50	55	29	30	32	118	106	37	42	49	25	25	28	12	10	36	45	41	26
Sao Tome and Principe	5	6	2	2	1	1	3	3	5	6	0	1	0	0	2	2	14	14	34	39	19	19
Senegal	140	155	44	50	29	32	67	73	139	153	36	35	25	24	63	65	14	15	31	32	21	21
Seychelles	1	...	0	...	0	...	1	...	1	...	0	...	0	...	1	...	5	...	28	...	2	...
Sierra Leone	69	47	42	24	18	15	9	7	53	36	26	13	10	10	1	2	15	10	61	52	26	33
Somalia	41	46	24	23	8	12	9	10	39	40	11	13	2	7	3	5	6	6	58	51	19	26
South Africa	64	62	24	24	13	10	28	28	64	62	13	15	8	6	23	24	6	6	37	39	20	16
South Sudan	82	59	67	51	6	3	9	5	82	59	57	46	1	1	3	3	10	11	82	86	8	5
Togo	44	45	13	13	13	12	18	21	25	27	2	2	8	7	12	15	15	20	30	28	30	27
Uganda	113	128	40	47	27	31	46	50	113	128	32	41	24	28	42	47	7	7	35	37	24	24
United Republic of Tanzania	193	190	98	114	52	43	43	33	193	190	70	79	38	26	30	16	7	7	51	60	27	23
Zambia	37	39	21	14	10	15	7	10	37	39	14	7	6	12	4	6	3	4	56	35	25	39
Zimbabwe	33	42	16	24	10	11	6	7	32	42	13	21	9	10	5	5	5	6	49	57	31	27
Northern Africa and Western Asia	3,211	3,876	1,458	1,740	526	678	1,227	1,458	2,740	2,923	917	879	256	247	957	1,028	16	21	45	45	16	17
<i>Unallocated within the region</i>	22	43	9	34	1	4	12	5	22	43	9	33	1	3	12	5	3	5	41	79	5	9
Algeria	131	143	3	3	6	3	122	137	131	143	1	1	6	3	121	137	56	64	2	2	5	2
Armenia	40	25	13	5	4	1	23	19	39	25	5	4	1	0	19	18	11	10	32	20	11	4
Azerbaijan	25	35	1	4	9	10	14	21	25	35	0	2	9	10	13	20	10	16	6	10	37	30
Egypt	278	410	113	161	53	94	112	155	278	357	53	24	23	26	82	87	17	14	41	39	19	23
Georgia	69	78	16	20	15	17	37	41	69	78	5	4	10	9	32	33	13	11	23	25	22	22
Iraq	140	118	60	56	38	25	42	38	49	56	8	17	12	6	16	18	11	14	43	47	27	21
Jordan	489	385	332	291	54	26	103	69	397	375	241	259	8	10	57	53	21	18	68	75	11	7
Lebanon	279	280	161	171	57	43	61	66	279	280	148	134	51	25	54	48	33	31	58	61	21	15

TABLE 3: Continued

Region	TOTAL ODA								DIRECT ODA								SHARE					
	Education		Basic education		Secondary education		Post-secondary education		Education		Basic education		Secondary education		Post-secondary education		Education in sector allocable ODA		Basic education in total ODA to education		Secondary education in total ODA to education	
	Constant 2018 US\$ millions								Constant 2018 US\$ millions								%					
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
Libya	9	11	0	1	0	1	9	9	9	11	0	0	0	1	9	9	3	6	2	5	0	13
Morocco	439	326	111	46	103	71	225	209	328	314	18	18	56	57	178	194	15	22	25	14	23	22
Palestine	486	473	404	367	36	47	46	59	460	435	371	314	20	20	30	33	32	34	83	78	7	10
Sudan	48	45	19	18	12	10	16	18	21	37	2	9	4	6	8	13	11	13	40	39	26	22
Syrian Arab Republic	148	202	50	62	8	11	90	129	148	202	41	45	3	2	86	120	22	20	34	31	5	5
Tunisia	147	154	18	9	19	19	110	126	144	153	4	4	12	17	102	123	11	11	12	6	13	13
Turkey	253	339	63	99	68	93	123	147	253	339	2	4	37	45	92	99	6	13	25	29	27	27
Yemen	211	809	84	396	42	201	85	212	91	40	7	8	3	6	46	18	20	74	40	49	20	25
Central and Southern Asia	2,303	2,417	1,029	989	474	478	801	950	2,240	2,377	783	723	351	345	678	817	11	12	45	41	21	20
<i>Unallocated within the region</i>	13	27	1	1	5	4	8	22	13	27	0	0	5	4	8	22	4	8	4	3	38	16
Afghanistan	251	290	116	152	39	48	96	90	224	264	91	113	27	28	84	70	8	9	46	52	16	16
Bangladesh	617	625	311	357	195	181	111	87	617	625	230	276	155	141	70	46	15	14	50	57	32	29
Bhutan	2	7	1	3	0	2	1	2	2	7	1	1	0	1	1	1	2	6	44	38	13	27
India	507	418	233	104	29	53	244	261	487	406	209	60	17	31	232	238	8	8	46	25	6	13
Iran, Islamic Republic of	91	96	1	1	1	1	89	93	91	96	0	0	1	1	88	93	71	70	1	1	2	1
Kazakhstan*	25	75	2	3	1	2	22	70	25	75	0	0	0	1	21	69	31	64	8	4	4	3
Kyrgyzstan	66	156	26	27	25	20	15	109	61	156	13	14	19	13	9	103	19	37	39	17	38	13
Maldives	5	4	2	1	1	0	2	2	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	2	9	3	35	26	21	12
Nepal	165	205	80	119	47	47	39	39	156	205	61	94	38	34	30	27	13	15	48	58	28	23
Pakistan	422	380	217	186	77	76	127	118	421	379	153	141	45	54	95	96	13	17	52	49	18	20
Sri Lanka	83	78	25	23	39	25	20	30	83	78	18	18	35	23	16	27	11	11	30	29	46	32
Tajikistan	27	25	11	9	8	9	8	8	27	25	5	5	5	7	5	6	7	6	42	35	30	34
Turkmenistan	3	6	0	1	1	3	2	3	3	6	0	0	0	3	2	3	10	27	9	10	19	45
Uzbekistan	25	24	3	3	5	6	18	15	25	24	0	0	4	5	16	14	4	4	11	12	19	25
Eastern and South-eastern Asia	1,558	1,658	372	348	355	386	831	924	1,480	1,658	188	165	263	295	738	832	13	13	24	21	23	23
<i>Unallocated within the region</i>	11	6	2	3	1	2	7	2	11	6	2	2	1	2	7	2	5	3	19	42	11	30
Cambodia	122	132	41	66	52	32	28	35	122	132	21	33	42	15	18	13	16	34	50	43	24	24
China	514	674	34	53	92	189	388	432	514	674	5	4	78	165	373	408	38	45	7	8	18	28
DPR Korea	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	4	18	0	1	0
Indonesia	172	185	46	55	23	25	104	105	172	185	13	15	6	5	87	85	7	6	27	30	13	14
Lao PDR	89	103	55	58	20	31	13	14	89	103	51	49	18	26	11	9	16	17	62	57	23	30
Malaysia	37	35	2	3	1	1	34	31	37	35	0	1	0	0	33	30	45	48	6	8	3	3
Mongolia	113	51	46	12	27	11	41	29	55	51	13	8	10	9	24	27	20	13	40	23	24	21
Myanmar	106	72	48	26	27	23	31	23	106	72	26	14	16	18	19	17	8	5	45	36	26	33
Philippines	73	125	41	30	8	6	24	89	73	125	32	22	3	3	19	85	10	11	56	24	11	5
Thailand	35	36	9	8	3	3	23	25	35	36	5	4	2	2	21	23	7	9	25	23	9	10
Timor-Leste	30	35	11	17	8	7	11	11	30	35	4	6	4	1	8	6	13	18	37	49	26	19
Viet Nam	255	203	36	19	92	55	127	128	235	203	15	7	82	49	116	122	8	8	14	10	36	27
Oceania	250	234	101	92	81	58	68	84	226	200	47	49	54	36	40	63	13	11	40	39	32	25
<i>Unallocated within the region</i>	73	36	22	6	38	12	13	18	73	36	10	2	32	10	7	16	16	10	30	17	52	33
Cook Islands	6	1	0	0	5	0	0	1	6	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	24	3	6	34	88	18
Fiji	25	19	10	8	8	3	7	9	25	19	2	3	4	0	3	7	21	17	40	39	31	13
Kiribati	11	10	8	7	0	1	3	3	11	10	8	7	0	0	2	3	15	15	74	68	4	5
Marshall Islands	15	14	7	10	4	2	4	2	5	8	0	7	0	0	0	0	55	51	50	74	24	12
Micronesia, F. S.	12	11	7	6	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	39	25	56	55	21	21
Nauru	3	2	1	0	2	2	1	0	3	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	13	7	17	4	64	80
Niue	2	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	15	37	38	21	19
Palau	1	14	1	7	0	3	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	74	48	50	19	24
Papua New Guinea	38	48	20	16	7	17	10	15	37	48	9	8	2	14	5	11	7	6	52	33	20	36
Samoa	13	17	5	7	1	1	7	8	12	16	2	4	0	0	5	7	10	13	37	43	11	8
Solomon Islands	20	25	6	11	6	7	8	7	20	25	4	7	5	5	7	5	10	13	31	43	29	27
Tokelau	2	3	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	58	24	61	60	21	20
Tonga	7	8	2	2	2	2	3	4	7	8	1	2	1	2	3	3	9	11	32	29	22	26
Tuvalu	3	2	1	1	0	0	2	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	12	15	27	31	14	10
Vanuatu	18	20	9	8	4	5	6	8	18	20	8	6	3	4	5	7	15	19	50	38	20	22
Latin America and the Caribbean	2327	2091	751	598	328	295	1235	1198	1815	1917	333	355	132	174	1026	1077	12	10	32	29	14	14
<i>Unallocated within the region</i>	39	23	17	11	3	1	18	10	39	23	14	10	2	1	17	10	4	2	43	49	9	5
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	5	...	1	83	63
Argentina	30	32	7	8	4	5	18	18	30	32	2	2	2	3	15	15	35	16	24	24	15	17

TABLE 3: Continued

Region	TOTAL ODA								DIRECT ODA								SHARE					
	Education		Basic education		Secondary education		Post-secondary education		Education		Basic education		Secondary education		Post-secondary education		Education in sector allocable ODA		Basic education in total ODA to education		Secondary education in total ODA to education	
	Constant 2018 US\$ millions								Constant 2018 US\$ millions								%					
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
Belize	3	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	7	6	53	43	14	17	
Bolivia, P. S.	43	31	8	7	7	7	28	16	43	31	5	4	5	6	26	14	4	19	23	17	24	
Brazil	98	103	18	18	10	10	71	75	98	103	3	4	2	2	64	68	11	15	18	18	10	9
Chile	30	...	7	...	4	...	19	...	30	...	3	...	2	...	16	...	29	...	24	...	14	...
Colombia	70	77	14	14	7	9	48	54	70	77	9	9	5	7	45	52	8	4	21	18	11	12
Costa Rica	13	14	4	5	3	3	6	6	13	14	3	4	2	2	5	5	10	12	33	40	22	19
Cuba	8	10	1	1	1	0	6	8	8	10	0	1	1	0	6	8	6	5	9	14	14	4
Dominica	2	4	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	10	34	28	44	14	22	
Dominican Republic	20	21	10	12	6	5	3	4	20	21	10	11	6	5	3	3	12	16	53	56	31	25
Ecuador	28	34	9	14	4	4	14	16	28	34	6	11	3	3	13	15	14	8	33	40	16	13
El Salvador	32	49	17	18	6	21	9	9	32	49	15	16	5	21	8	9	18	19	53	37	17	44
Grenada	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	39	20	20	13	
Guatemala	68	79	51	59	7	12	10	7	68	79	46	55	4	10	8	5	18	20	75	76	10	15
Guyana	7	7	2	2	1	4	4	1	7	7	2	1	0	4	3	1	10	6	34	26	9	54
Haiti	100	90	74	56	12	16	14	18	96	81	65	45	8	10	10	12	13	12	74	62	12	18
Honduras	42	43	35	34	4	5	3	4	42	43	33	32	3	4	2	3	8	6	84	79	9	12
Jamaica	8	9	5	6	2	1	2	2	8	9	4	5	1	1	2	2	10	8	54	60	19	16
Mexico	63	68	9	10	6	7	48	51	63	68	3	4	3	4	45	48	7	10	14	15	9	10
Montserrat	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	7	6	48	47	24	24	
Nicaragua	51	48	25	25	21	17	5	6	51	48	21	20	20	14	3	3	9	13	49	53	42	35
Panama	4	4	2	2	0	0	2	2	4	4	2	2	0	0	2	2	8	8	48	50	7	5
Paraguay	27	27	12	13	7	6	7	8	27	27	2	3	2	1	2	3	13	13	47	49	25	23
Peru	44	45	15	13	8	8	21	23	44	45	9	7	5	5	19	20	8	8	34	30	18	18
Saint Lucia	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	9	11	29	29	14	12
Saint Vincent/Grenadines	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	7	19	62	11	11	
Suriname	3	2	0	0	1	1	2	1	3	2	0	0	1	1	2	1	11	13	3	2	38	44
Uruguay	7	...	3	...	1	...	3	...	7	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	15	...	39	...	19	...
Venezuela, B. R.	15	17	3	4	1	2	10	10	15	17	1	3	1	1	9	9	44	42	22	26	10	12
Europe and Northern America	735	624	199	129	100	74	429	421	481	542	37	53	25	36	348	383	15	12	27	21	14	12
<i>Unallocated within the region</i>	93	100	37	37	3	7	46	56	93	100	21	30	2	4	38	52	7	7	40	37	4	7
Albania	40	46	5	4	8	10	27	32	40	46	2	4	6	9	26	31	15	10	13	9	19	21
Belarus	46	42	2	2	4	4	40	36	46	42	1	0	3	3	39	35	36	37	5	4	8	10
Bosnia and Herzegovina	46	51	5	6	3	5	38	40	46	51	2	2	1	3	36	37	9	11	12	12	6	10
Montenegro	5	5	0	0	0	1	4	4	5	5	0	0	0	0	4	4	3	3	7	8	8	9
North Macedonia	17	22	3	6	1	3	13	13	17	22	2	4	0	2	12	12	8	9	19	26	4	15
Republic of Moldova	49	58	5	8	9	8	35	43	46	56	2	3	7	6	34	41	17	20	10	13	18	13
Serbia	299	144	131	51	70	32	98	60	49	64	1	1	4	7	33	35	34	14	44	36	23	22
Ukraine	141	156	10	15	3	4	128	137	141	156	6	10	1	2	126	134	14	15	7	10	2	3
<i>Unallocated by region or country</i>	1,872	2,256	934	1,100	227	249	711	908	1,860	2,240	714	803	118	101	602	759	8	9	50	49	12	11
Low income	3,037	3,873	1,532	1,996	680	888	825	989	2,621	2,833	1,054	1,192	441	486	586	587	10	13	50	52	22	23
Lower middle income	5,628	5,627	2,392	2,163	1,168	1,157	2,068	2,308	5,184	5,354	1,645	1,405	795	778	1,695	1,929	11	12	43	38	21	21
Upper middle income	3,406	3,492	1,111	1,080	597	615	1,699	1,797	2,942	3,313	574	636	328	393	1,431	1,575	15	16	33	31	18	18
High income	44	18	13	9	6	4	25	6	44	5	6	2	3	0	21	2	18	24	30	49	14	20
<i>Unallocated by income</i>	2,218	2,575	1,052	1,230	315	295	851	1,049	2,204	2,555	785	905	181	132	717	887	8	8	47	48	14	11
Least developed countries	4,223	5,046	2,097	2,603	1,057	1,233	1,069	1,210	3,764	3,978	1,445	1,620	731	742	743	718	11	12	50	52	25	24
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,547	3,678	1,655	1,741	868	888	1,024	1,049	3,115	3,288	1,119	1,219	600	627	756	788	9	9	47	47	24	24
Northern Africa and Western Asia	3,211	3,876	1,458	1,740	526	678	1,227	1,458	2,740	2,923	917	879	256	247	957	1,028	16	21	45	45	16	17
Central and Southern Asia	2,303	2,417	1,029	989	474	478	801	950	2,240	2,377	783	723	351	345	678	817	11	12	45	41	21	20
Eastern and South-eastern Asia	1,558	1,658	372	348	355	386	831	924	1,480	1,658	188	165	263	295	738	832	13	13	24	21	23	23
Oceania	250	234	101	92	81	58	68	84	226	200	47	49	54	36	40	63	13	11	40	39	32	25
Latin America and the Caribbean	858	843	353	340	129	148	376	356	852	833	260	249	82	102	329	310	9	9	41	40	15	18
Europe and Northern America	735	624	199	129	106	74	429	421	481	542	37	53	25	36	348	383	15	12	27	21	14	12
<i>Unspecified by region</i>	1,872	2,256	934	1,100	227	249	711	908	1,860	2,240	714	803	118	101	602	759	8	9	50	49	12	11
TOTAL	14,334	15,585	6,100	6,478	2,766	2,958	5,467	6,149	12,995	14,061	4,063	4,140	1,748	1,789	4,449	4,980	11	12	43	42	19	19

Source: OECD-DAC, CRS database (2020).

(...) indicates that data are not available. (-) represents a nil value.

The country groupings by level of income are as defined by the World Bank but include only countries shown in the table. They are based on the list of countries by income group as revised in July 2019. All data represent gross disbursements.

TABLE 4 : Development assistance to education by donor – top 3 recipients

Donor	TOTAL			BASIC EDUCATION			
	Recipient	Constant 2018 US\$ millions	Recipient %	Recipient	Constant 2018 US\$ millions	Recipient %	
Bilateral	Australia	Papua New Guinea	29.7	14	Bilateral, unspecified	12.0	13
		Oceania, regional	22.6	10	Lebanon	11.4	13
		Bilateral, unspecified	20.0	9	Bangladesh	9.8	11
	Austria	Turkey	21.0	13	Mexico	1.6	69
		Bosnia/Herzeg.	20.8	13	Albania	0.2	8
		Serbia	12.7	8	Bilateral, unspecified	0.2	8
	Belgium	Bilateral, unspecified	24.4	22	Bilateral, unspecified	7.7	48
		D. R. Congo	15.9	14	Viet Nam	1.4	9
		Uganda	8.9	8	South Africa	1.3	8
	Canada	Senegal	42.0	18	Senegal	10.6	19
		Jordan	22.8	10	Afghanistan	9.4	16
		Afghanistan	20.3	8	Bangladesh	7.5	13
	Czechia	Ukraine	0.9	11	Ukraine	0.2	53
		Ethiopia	0.9	10	Syrian Arab Republic	0.2	47
		Bosnia/Herzeg.	0.5	6			
	Denmark	Bilateral, unspecified	93.2	66	Afghanistan	25.2	63
		Afghanistan	25.3	18	Bilateral, unspecified	7.9	20
		Burkina Faso	13.5	10	Myanmar	4.4	11
	Estonia	Europe, regional	1.1	33	Myanmar	0.0	87
		Bilateral, unspecified	0.7	20	Bilateral, unspecified	0.0	13
		Georgia	0.5	15			
	Finland	Mozambique	9.4	20	Mozambique	7.2	36
		Nepal	5.8	13	Turkey	2.4	12
		Bilateral, unspecified	5.0	11	Palestine	2.0	10
	France	Morocco	184.1	11	Bilateral, unspecified	22.9	22
		Cameroon	141.8	8	Niger	8.2	8
		Algeria	133.1	8	Mali	6.3	6
	Germany	China	464.9	17	Jordan	36.0	21
		Egypt	342.6	12	Northern Africa, regional	29.5	17
		India	164.7	6	Mozambique	17.4	10
	Greece	Ukraine	0.4	16	Ukraine	0.3	24
		Albania	0.3	14	Albania	0.3	21
		Egypt	0.3	13	Egypt	0.2	16
	Hungary	Jordan	7.0	11	Iraq	1.0	90
		Iraq	5.6	9	Montenegro	0.1	5
		Syrian Arab Republic	4.0	6	Armenia	0.0	2
	Iceland	Kenya	0.2	59	South Africa	0.1	100
		South Africa	0.1	19			
		Bilateral, unspecified	0.0	13			
	Ireland	Bilateral, unspecified	14.1	33	Bilateral, unspecified	12.6	61
		Mozambique	7.5	17	Uganda	1.9	9
		Uganda	4.7	11	India	0.6	3
	Italy	Bilateral, unspecified	26.0	21	Jordan	3.9	18
		Senegal	6.7	5	Lebanon	3.4	15
		India	6.5	5	Bilateral, unspecified	2.0	9
	Japan	Iraq	273.0	30	Guinea	6.5	10
		Bilateral, unspecified	144.7	16	Myanmar	4.9	8
		India	71.8	8	Nepal	3.8	6
	Kazakhstan	Afghanistan	0.7	85			
		Kyrgyzstan	0.1	9			
		Mongolia	0.0	5			
	Kuwait	China	73.0	36			
		Lebanon	52.4	26			
		Mauritania	24.5	12			
	Lithuania	Ukraine	1.2	41	Ukraine	0.1	79
		Belarus	1.2	38	Argentina	0.0	10
		Georgia	0.2	7	Belarus	0.0	6
	Luxembourg	Niger	8.9	17	Niger	3.3	45
		Senegal	7.2	14	Bangladesh	0.5	7
		Cabo Verde		5.8	11		
	Netherlands	Bilateral, unspecified	102.7	56	Bilateral, unspecified	59.0	52
		Lebanon	25.1	14	Lebanon	19.3	17
		Ethiopia	10.9	6	Syrian Arab Republic	8.3	7

TABLE 4: Continued

Donor	TOTAL			BASIC EDUCATION			
	Recipient	Constant 2018 US\$ millions	Recipient %	Recipient	Constant 2018 US\$ millions	Recipient %	
New Zealand	Tokelau	13.8	14	Solomon Islands	4.5	37	
	Samoa	10.2	10	Timor-Leste	3.7	30	
	Solomon Islands	7.7	8	Oceania, regional	1.8	15	
Norway	Bilateral, unspecified	184.1	47	Bilateral, unspecified	158.7	63	
	Palestine	30.3	8	Malawi	13.8	5	
	Malawi	19.4	5	South Sudan	13.7	5	
Poland	Ukraine	57.6	62	Ukraine	1.1	61	
	Belarus	20.0	22	U. R. Tanzania	0.3	16	
	India	1.3	1	Europe, regional	0.1	7	
Portugal	Timor-Leste	13.2	23	Guinea-Bissau	0.0	94	
	Mozambique	11.4	20	Cabo Verde	0.0	6	
	Cabo Verde	10.3	18				
Republic of Korea	Bilateral, unspecified	50.0	22	Mali	4.2	8	
	Rwanda	14.3	6	Iraq	4.0	8	
	Viet Nam	12.7	6	Mozambique	3.7	7	
Romania	Republic of Moldova	37.5	80	Bilateral, unspecified	0.0	100	
	Serbia	2.2	5				
	Ukraine	1.3	3				
Slovakia	Kenya	1.3	32	Lebanon	0.4	64	
	Serbia	0.9	23	Kenya	0.1	9	
	Lebanon	0.4	10	Iraq	0.0	7	
Slovenia	North Macedonia	3.8	33	Gambia	0.0	100	
	Bosnia/Herzeg.	3.8	33				
	Serbia	2.8	24				
Spain	Morocco	6.6	12	Haiti	2.4	25	
	America, regional	4.7	8	Guatemala	0.9	9	
	Bilateral, unspecified	3.6	6	Senegal	0.7	7	
Sweden	Bilateral, unspecified	54.5	33	Bilateral, unspecified	49.8	63	
	Afghanistan	31.6	19	Afghanistan	22.7	29	
	UR. R. Tanzania	28.6	17	U. R. Tanzania	2.5	3	
Switzerland	Bilateral, unspecified	22.7	16	Niger	4.2	13	
	Burkina Faso	14.4	10	Burkina Faso	3.8	12	
	Sub-Saharan Africa, regional	8.0	6	Mali	3.4	11	
United Arab Emirates	Yemen	1311.8	62				
	Serbia	398.0	19				
	Palestine	177.4	8				
United Kingdom	Bilateral, unspecified	328.9	19	Bilateral, unspecified	102.9	32	
	Pakistan	153.7	9	Pakistan	81.4	25	
	Bangladesh	40.0	2	Rwanda	17.8	5	
United States	Bilateral, unspecified	224.7	13	Bilateral, unspecified	211.9	16	
	Jordan	109.5	6	Jordan	99.4	8	
	Afghanistan	83.7	5	Pakistan	53.1	4	
Multilateral	African Development Fund	Uganda	29.2	25			
		Kenya	16.4	14			
		Africa, regional	14.8	13			
Asian Development Bank	Bangladesh	129.1	46	Bangladesh	67.8	80	
	Nepal	46.5	17	Nepal	16.5	19	
	Viet Nam	26.7	9	Marshall Islands	0.5	1	
EU Institutions	Bilateral, unspecified	383.1	22	Bilateral, unspecified	131.1	47	
	Turkey	153.9	9	Bangladesh	31.4	11	
	Afghanistan	117.1	7	Nepal	24.0	9	
World Bank (International Development Association)	Bangladesh	332.7	26	Ethiopia	133.6	31	
	India	169.9	13	Bangladesh	123.8	29	
	Ethiopia	166.0	13	India	47.1	11	
IMF (Concessional Trust Funds)	Ghana	188.1	15				
	Cameroon	156.3	13				
	Chad	148.9	12				
UNICEF	D. R. Congo	8.1	9	India	2.2	9	
	Afghanistan	6.6	8	Somalia	0.9	4	
	India	5.4	6	Nigeria	0.9	4	

Source: OECD CRS database (2019).