

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table Q. Public expenditure and participants stocks in labour market programmes in OECD countries

Percentage

	Public expenditure (% of GDP)								Participant stocks (% of labour force)			
	Total		Active programmes		of which:		Passive programmes		Active measures not including PES and administration		Passive programmes	
					Active measures not including PES and administration							
	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
Australia	0.86	0.85	0.23	0.24	0.08	0.09	0.63	0.61	2.36	2.36	6.52	6.24
Austria	2.26	2.19	0.76	0.78	0.59	0.59	1.50	1.41	3.68	3.93	7.79	7.47
Belgium	2.30	2.27	0.72	0.88	0.52	0.54	1.57	1.39	9.37	9.34	13.16	11.87
Canada	0.89	0.78	0.25	0.22	0.12	0.11	0.65	0.56	0.57	0.57	2.89	2.57
Chile	0.56	0.51	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.39	0.37	..	..	2.03	2.02
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	0.54	0.47	0.36	0.31	0.25	0.20	0.18	0.16	1.45	1.31	1.83	1.62
Denmark	3.16	3.05	2.03	1.96	1.63	1.57	1.13	1.09	7.02	7.29	4.53	4.55
Estonia	0.74	0.80	0.30	0.42	0.18	0.28	0.44	0.38	2.15	4.08	2.28	2.07
Finland	2.82	2.57	0.98	0.99	0.84	0.85	1.83	1.58	4.71	4.70	11.82	10.76
France	2.98	2.85	0.94	0.87	0.70	0.64	2.04	1.97	6.55	6.07	13.99	14.35
Germany	1.44	1.40	0.62	0.65	0.26	0.26	0.81	0.75	1.86	1.88	6.00	5.61
Greece	..	..	..	..	0.17	0.18	0.51	0.50	0.88	0.69	4.22	5.19
Hungary	1.17	1.07	0.93	0.86	0.87	0.79	0.24	0.22	5.74	4.82	3.85	3.26
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1.53	1.24	0.49	0.40	0.41	0.34	1.04	0.84	3.77	3.20	11.69	9.83
Israel	0.63	0.60	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.47	0.43	4.17	4.23	4.24	3.70
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.32	1.22	..	..	5.43	5.58
Japan	0.31	0.30	0.15	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.16	0.15	..	..	..	..
Korea	0.70	0.64	0.37	0.32	0.33	0.27	0.33	0.32	..	..	..	..
Latvia	0.64	0.59	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.13	0.45	0.40	1.02	1.07	3.80	3.46
Lithuania	0.52	0.54	0.30	0.30	0.24	0.25	0.22	0.24	1.42	1.46	2.33	2.28
Luxembourg	1.44	1.41	0.81	0.81	0.75	0.75	0.63	0.60	10.02	10.01	3.82	3.65
Mexico	0.01	0.00 ⁿ	0.01	0.00 ⁿ	0.01	0.00 ⁿ	0.00 ⁿ	0.00 ⁿ	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	2.36	2.15	0.71	0.64	0.48	0.42	1.65	1.51	3.86	3.81	9.39	8.60
New Zealand	0.60	..	0.29	..	0.14	..	0.31	..	1.87	..	2.51	..
Norway	1.06	0.96	0.53	0.47	0.38	0.32	0.53	0.49	1.88	1.79	2.72	2.38
Poland	0.69	0.62	0.44	0.42	0.36	0.34	0.24	0.20	3.76	3.72	2.20	1.73
Portugal	1.67	1.44	0.47	0.41	0.41	0.36	1.20	1.04	4.18	3.94	6.39	5.62
Slovak Republic	0.59	0.55	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.34	0.33	2.24	2.37	2.00	1.75
Slovenia	0.73	0.68	0.24	0.25	0.17	0.17	0.49	0.43	0.80	1.36	2.09	1.90
Spain	2.29	2.19	0.56	0.68	0.43	0.53	1.72	1.51	7.57	9.12	8.74	8.04
Sweden	1.73	1.78	1.17	1.25	0.90	0.97	0.55	0.53	4.73	4.48	5.21	4.96
Switzerland	1.31	1.28	0.61	0.61	0.50	0.50	0.70	0.67	1.35	1.36	2.74	2.59
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	0.26	0.24	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.14	..	..	..	..
OECD	1.27	1.20	0.52	0.52	0.39	0.38	0.74	0.68	3.67	3.81	5.39	5.13

.. Not available

Note: Please note that these data will be updated at a later date. The data shown are not strictly comparable across countries or through time, since data may differ from standard definitions and methods and certain programmes or programme categories are not always included in the data for participants stocks. OECD is an unweighted average using the latest available data. Fiscal years for Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, the United Kingdom and the United States.

n) Nil or less than 0.005

Source: For European Union countries and Norway, European Commission (2019), *Labour Market Policy*, <https://webgate.ec.europa.eu/empl/redisstat/databrowser/explore/all/lmp?display=cardlabour-market-policy/database> and detailed underlying data supplied to the OECD by the European Commission with certain Secretariat adjustments. For other countries: *OECD Database on Labour Market Programmes*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/data-00312-en>.