

Basic statistics of Mexico, 2020¹
(Numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD average)²

LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE					
Population (million)	128.9		Population density per km ²	66.3	(38.6)
Under 15 (%)	25.8	(17.8)	Life expectancy at birth (years, 2019)	75.1	(80.2)
Over 65 (%)	7.6	(17.4)	Men (2019)	72.2	(77.6)
International migrant stock (% of population, 2019)	0.8	(13.2)	Women (2019)	77.9	(82.9)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	1.1	(0.6)	Latest general election	July 2018	
ECONOMY					
Gross domestic product (GDP)			Value added shares (%)		
In current prices (billion USD)	1 095.4		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4.1	(2.7)
In current prices (billion MXN)	23 357.4		Industry including construction	31.7	(26.2)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	-0.4	(0.8)	Services	64.2	(71.1)
Per capita (thousand USD PPP)	19.3	(46.2)			
GENERAL GOVERNMENT Per cent of GDP					
Expenditure	30.1	(48.5)	Gross financial debt (OECD: 2019)	61.0	(108.9)
Revenue	24.7	(38.1)	Net financial debt (OECD: 2019)	52.4	(68.1)
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS					
Exchange rate (MXN per USD)	21.32		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)		
PPP exchange rate (USA = 1)	9.38		Machinery and transport equipment	59.9	
In per cent of GDP			Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.3	
Exports of goods and services	39.6	(50.6)	Food and live animals	7.1	
Imports of goods and services	37.6	(47.2)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)		
Current account balance	2.3	(0.0)	Machinery and transport equipment	46.0	
Net international investment position	-51.8		Manufactured goods	12.2	
			Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.1	
LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION					
Employment rate (aged 15 and over, %)	53.1	(55.1)	Unemployment rate, Labour Force Survey (aged 15 and over, %)	4.5	(7.1)
Men	68.3	(63.0)	Youth (aged 15-24, %, 2019, OECD : 2020)	7.2	(15.2)
Women	39.3	(47.7)	Long-term unemployed (1 year and over, %)	0.1	(1.3)
Participation rate (aged 15 and over, %)	57.6	(59.5)	Tertiary educational attainment (aged 25-64, %)	19.4	(39.0)
Average hours worked product	2,124	(1,687)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP, 2018)	0.3	(2.6)
ENVIRONMENT					
Total primary energy supply per capita (toe)	1.4	(3.7)	CO2 emissions from fuel combustion per capita (tonnes, 2019)	4.5	(7.1)
Renewables (%)	9.6	(11.9)	Renewable internal freshwater resources per capita (1 000 m ³ , 2019)	0.7	
Exposure to air pollution (more than 10 µg/m ³ of PM 2.5, % of population, 2019)	99.5	(61.7)	Municipal waste per capita (tonnes, 2012, OECD: 2019)	0.4	(0.5)
SOCIETY					
Income inequality (Gini coefficient, 2018, OECD: latest available)	0.418	(0.317)	Education outcomes (PISA score, 2018)		
Relative poverty rate (% , 2018)	15.9	(11.7)	Reading	420	(485)
Median disposable household income (thousand USD PPP, 2018)	6.4	(25.4)	Mathematics	409	(487)
Public and private spending (% of GDP)			Science	419	(487)
Health care (OECD : 2019)	6.2	(8.8)	Share of women in parliament (%)	48.2	(31.5)
Pensions (2019, OECD: 2017)	3.1	(8.6)			
Education (% of GNI, 2019)	4.5	(4.4)			

¹ The year is indicated in parenthesis if it deviates from the year in the main title of this table.

² Where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of latest available data is calculated where data exist for at least 80% of member countries.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from databases of the following organisations: OECD, International Energy Agency, International Labour Organisation, International Monetary Fund, United Nations, World Bank.



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