

ANNEX A

Statistical annex

Table A A.1. Total population, mid-year, thousands, 1960 to 2019

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Austria	7 048	7 467	7 549	7 678	8 012	8 363	8 643	8 737	8 798	8 841	8 880
Belgium	9 153	9 656	9 859	9 967	10 251	10 896	11 274	11 331	11 375	11 427	11 503
Bulgaria	7 867	8 490	8 862	8 718	8 170	7 396	7 178	7 128	7 076	7 025	6 976
Croatia	4 140	4 412	4 600	4 777	4 468	4 296	4 208	4 172	4 130	4 091	4 067
Cyprus	573	614	509	580	694	829	848	852	860	870	882
Czech Republic	9 602	9 858	10 304	10 333	10 255	10 474	10 546	10 566	10 594	10 630	10 672
Denmark	4 580	4 929	5 123	5 141	5 340	5 548	5 683	5 728	5 765	5 794	5 814
Estonia	1 212	1 360	1 477	1 569	1 397	1 331	1 315	1 316	1 317	1 322	1 327
Finland	4 430	4 606	4 780	4 986	5 176	5 363	5 480	5 495	5 508	5 516	5 522
France	45 684	50 772	53 880	58 171	60 762	64 819	66 548	66 724	66 864	66 966	67 056
Germany ¹	55 608	61 098	61 549	63 202	82 212	81 777	81 687	82 349	82 657	82 906	83 093
Greece	8 332	8 793	9 643	10 197	10 806	11 121	10 821	10 776	10 755	10 733	10 717
Hungary	9 984	10 338	10 711	10 374	10 211	10 000	9 843	9 814	9 788	9 776	9 771
Ireland	2 829	2 957	3 413	3 514	3 805	4 560	4 702	4 755	4 807	4 867	4 934
Italy	50 200	53 822	56 434	56 719	56 942	59 277	60 731	60 627	60 537	60 422	60 302
Latvia	2 121	2 359	2 512	2 663	2 368	2 098	1 978	1 960	1 942	1 927	1 914
Lithuania	2 779	3 140	3 413	3 698	3 500	3 097	2 905	2 868	2 828	2 802	2 794
Luxembourg	314	339	364	382	436	507	570	582	596	608	620
Malta	327	303	317	354	390	415	445	455	468	485	504
Netherlands	11 487	13 039	14 150	14 952	15 926	16 615	16 940	17 030	17 131	17 232	17 345
Poland	29 637	32 664	35 574	38 111	38 259	38 043	37 986	37 970	37 975	37 975	37 965
Portugal	8 858	8 680	9 766	9 983	10 290	10 573	10 358	10 325	10 300	10 284	10 286
Romania	18 407	20 250	22 207	23 202	22 443	20 247	19 816	19 702	19 587	19 473	19 366
Slovak Republic	4 068	4 538	4 980	5 299	5 389	5 391	5 424	5 431	5 439	5 447	5 454
Slovenia	1 585	1 725	1 901	1 998	1 989	2 049	2 064	2 065	2 066	2 074	2 088
Spain	30 455	33 814	37 491	38 867	40 568	46 577	46 445	46 484	46 593	46 798	47 134
Sweden	7 485	8 043	8 311	8 559	8 872	9 378	9 799	9 923	10 058	10 175	10 279
EU27 (total)	355 968	385 138	406 418	418 764	428 929	441 041	444 235	445 167	445 816	446 461	447 265
Albania	1 609	2 135	2 672	3 267	3 060	2 913	2 881	2 876	2 873	2 866	2 854
Iceland	176	204	228	255	281	318	331	335	343	353	361
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	605	619	622	622	622	622	622
North Macedonia	1 392	1 629	1 891	1 882	2 026	2 055	2 070	2 072	2 075	2 076	2 077
Norway	3 581	3 876	4 086	4 241	4 491	4 889	5 189	5 235	5 277	5 312	5 348
Serbia	..	..	..	..	7 516	7 291	7 095	7 058	7 021	6 983	6 945
Switzerland	5 328	6 181	6 319	6 716	7 184	7 825	8 282	8 373	8 452	8 514	8 575
Turkey	27 438	35 294	44 522	56 104	65 809	73 142	78 218	79 278	80 313	81 407	82 579
United Kingdom	52 400	55 663	56 314	57 248	58 893	62 766	65 116	65 612	66 059	66 460	66 836

Note: Data for 2019 are provisional and subject to revisions.

1. Population figures for Germany prior to 1991 refer to West Germany.

Source: Eurostat Database (data extracted in September 2020).

StatLink  <https://stat.link/z4jwx1>

Table A A.2. Share of the population aged 65 and over, 1 January, 1960 to 2019

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Austria	12.1	14.0	15.5	14.9	15.4	17.6	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.7	18.8
Belgium	12.0	13.3	14.3	14.8	16.8	17.2	18.1	18.2	18.5	18.7	18.9
Bulgaria	7.4	9.4	11.8	13.0	16.2	18.2	20.0	20.4	20.7	21.0	21.3
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	17.8	18.8	19.2	19.6	20.1	20.6
Cyprus	..	..	..	10.8	11.2	12.5	14.6	15.1	15.6	15.9	16.1
Czech Republic	9.5	11.9	13.6	12.5	13.8	15.3	17.8	18.3	18.8	19.2	19.6
Denmark	10.5	12.2	14.3	15.6	14.8	16.3	18.6	18.8	19.1	19.3	19.6
Estonia	10.5	11.7	12.5	11.6	14.9	17.4	18.8	19.0	19.3	19.6	19.8
Finland	7.2	9.0	11.9	13.3	14.8	17.0	19.9	20.5	20.9	21.4	21.8
France	11.6	12.8	14.0	13.9	15.8	16.6	18.4	18.9	19.3	19.7	20.1
Germany ¹	10.8	13.0	15.6	15.3	16.2	20.7	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.4	21.5
Greece	9.4	11.1	13.1	13.7	17.3	19.0	20.9	21.3	21.5	21.8	22.0
Hungary	8.9	11.5	13.5	13.2	15.0	16.6	17.9	18.3	18.7	18.9	19.3
Ireland	11.1	11.1	10.7	11.4	11.2	11.2	12.9	13.2	13.5	13.8	14.1
Italy	9.3	10.8	13.1	14.7	18.1	20.4	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.6	22.8
Latvia	..	11.9	13.0	11.8	14.8	18.1	19.4	19.6	19.9	20.1	20.3
Lithuania	..	10.0	11.3	10.8	13.7	17.3	18.7	19.0	19.3	19.6	19.8
Luxembourg	10.8	12.5	13.7	13.4	14.3	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4
Malta	..	..	8.4	10.4	11.8	14.9	18.2	18.5	18.8	18.8	18.7
Netherlands	8.9	10.1	11.5	12.8	13.6	15.3	17.8	18.2	18.5	18.9	19.2
Poland	5.8	8.2	10.2	10.0	12.1	13.6	15.4	16.0	16.5	17.1	17.7
Portugal	7.8	9.2	11.2	13.2	16.0	18.3	20.3	20.7	21.1	21.5	21.8
Romania	..	8.5	10.3	10.3	13.2	16.1	17.0	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.5
Slovak Republic	6.8	9.1	10.6	10.3	11.4	12.4	14.0	14.4	15.0	15.5	16.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	10.6	13.9	16.5	17.9	18.4	18.9	19.4	19.8
Spain	8.2	9.5	11.1	13.4	16.5	16.8	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.2	19.4
Sweden	11.7	13.6	16.2	17.8	17.3	18.1	19.6	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.9
EU27 (total)	..	..	..	13.7	15.6	17.6	19.0	19.3	19.7	20.0	20.3
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	10.7	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.6	14.1
Iceland	8.0	8.8	9.8	10.6	11.6	12.0	13.5	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.2
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	12.2	12.9	13.7	14.1	14.4	14.8	15.2
North Macedonia	..	..	..	..	9.8	11.6	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.6	14.1
Norway	10.9	12.8	14.7	16.3	15.3	14.9	16.1	16.4	16.6	16.9	17.2
Serbia	..	..	..	..	16.0	17.0	18.5	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.4
Switzerland	10.2	11.2	13.8	14.6	15.3	16.8	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.5
Turkey	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.3	5.4	7.0	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8
United Kingdom	11.7	12.9	14.9	15.7	15.8	16.3	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.4

Note: Data for 2019 are provisional and subject to revisions.

1. Population figures for Germany prior to 1991 refer to West Germany.

Source: Eurostat Database (data extracted in September 2020).

StatLink  <https://stat.link/y7j29>

Table A A.3. Crude birth rate, per 1 000 population, 1960 to 2019

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Austria	17.9	15.0	12.0	11.8	9.8	9.4	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.6
Belgium	16.8	14.7	12.6	12.4	11.4	11.9	10.8	10.8	10.5	10.4	10.1
Bulgaria	17.8	16.3	14.5	12.1	9.0	10.2	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.8
Croatia	18.4	13.8	14.8	11.6	9.8	10.1	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.9
Cyprus	26.2	19.2	20.4	18.3	12.2	11.8	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.9
Czech Republic	13.4	15.0	14.9	12.6	8.9	11.2	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.5
Denmark	16.6	14.4	11.2	12.3	12.6	11.4	10.2	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.5
Estonia	16.7	15.8	15.0	14.2	9.4	11.9	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.9	10.6
Finland	18.5	14.0	13.2	13.1	11.0	11.4	10.1	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.3
France	17.9	16.7	14.9	13.4	13.1	12.8	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.2
Germany ¹	17.4	13.3	10.1	11.5	9.3	8.3	9.0	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.4
Greece	18.9	16.5	15.4	10.0	9.6	10.3	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.1	7.8
Hungary	14.7	14.7	13.9	12.1	9.6	9.0	9.4	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5
Ireland	21.5	21.8	21.7	15.1	14.4	16.5	13.9	13.4	12.9	12.5	12.1
Italy	18.1	16.7	11.3	10.0	9.5	9.5	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.0
Latvia	16.7	14.6	14.1	14.2	8.6	9.4	11.1	11.2	10.7	10.0	9.8
Lithuania	22.5	17.7	15.2	15.4	9.8	9.9	10.8	10.7	10.1	10.0	9.8
Luxembourg	16.0	13.0	11.4	12.9	13.1	11.6	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.0
Malta	26.2	17.6	17.7	15.2	11.3	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.2	9.2	8.6
Netherlands	20.8	18.3	12.8	13.2	13.0	11.1	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7
Poland	22.6	16.8	19.6	14.4	9.9	10.9	9.7	10.1	10.6	10.2	9.9
Portugal	24.1	20.8	16.2	11.7	11.7	9.6	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4
Romania	19.1	21.1	18.0	13.6	10.4	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.4	9.6
Slovak Republic	21.7	17.8	19.1	15.1	10.2	11.2	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.5
Slovenia	17.6	15.9	15.7	11.2	9.1	10.9	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.4	9.3
Spain	21.7	19.5	15.2	10.3	9.8	10.4	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.6
Sweden	13.7	13.7	11.7	14.5	10.2	12.3	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.1
EU27 (total)	18.5	16.4	14.1	12.2	10.5	10.4	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.3
Albania	43.3	32.5	26.5	25.1	16.7	11.7	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.1	10.0
Iceland	28.0	19.7	19.8	18.7	15.3	15.4	12.5	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.3
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	15.2	12.0	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.6
North Macedonia	31.7	23.2	21.0	18.8	14.5	11.8	11.1	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.6
Norway	17.3	16.7	12.5	14.4	13.2	12.6	11.3	11.3	10.7	10.4	10.2
Serbia	..	..	..	..	9.8	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3
Switzerland	17.7	16.1	11.7	12.5	10.9	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.0
Turkey	..	..	..	..	21.1	16.9	16.9	16.5	16.1	15.3	14.3
United Kingdom	17.5	16.2	13.4	13.9	11.5	12.9	11.9	11.8	11.4	11.0	10.7

Note: Crude birth rate is defined as the number of live births per 1 000 population.

1. Population figures for Germany prior to 1991 refer to West Germany.

Source: Eurostat Database (data extracted in September 2020).

StatLink  <https://stat.link/kev3i7>

Table A A.4. Total fertility rate, number of children per women aged 15-49, 1960 to 2018, or nearest year

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018
Austria	2.69	2.29	1.65	1.46	1.36	1.44	1.49	1.53	1.52	1.47
Belgium	2.54	2.25	1.68	1.62	1.67	1.86	1.70	1.68	1.65	1.62
Bulgaria	2.31	2.17	2.05	1.82	1.26	1.57	1.53	1.54	1.56	1.56
Croatia	..	..	..	..	1.46	1.55	1.40	1.42	1.42	1.47
Cyprus	..	..	2.48	2.41	1.64	1.44	1.32	1.37	1.32	1.32
Czech Republic	2.09	1.92	2.08	1.90	1.15	1.51	1.57	1.63	1.69	1.71
Denmark	2.57	1.95	1.55	1.67	1.77	1.87	1.71	1.79	1.75	1.73
Estonia	1.98	2.17	2.02	2.05	1.36	1.72	1.58	1.60	1.59	1.67
Finland	2.72	1.83	1.63	1.78	1.73	1.87	1.65	1.57	1.49	1.41
France	2.73	2.47	1.95	1.78	1.89	2.03	1.96	1.92	1.90	1.88
Germany	..	..	..	..	1.38	1.39	1.50	1.60	1.57	1.57
Greece	2.23	2.40	2.23	1.39	1.25	1.48	1.33	1.38	1.35	1.35
Hungary	2.02	1.98	1.91	1.87	1.32	1.25	1.45	1.53	1.54	1.55
Ireland	3.78	3.85	3.21	2.11	1.89	2.05	1.85	1.81	1.77	1.75
Italy	2.40	2.38	1.64	1.33	1.26	1.46	1.35	1.34	1.32	1.29
Latvia	..	..	..	..	1.25	1.36	1.70	1.74	1.69	1.60
Lithuania	..	2.40	1.99	2.03	1.39	1.50	1.70	1.69	1.63	1.63
Luxembourg	2.29	1.97	1.50	1.60	1.76	1.63	1.47	1.41	1.39	1.38
Malta	..	..	1.99	2.02	1.68	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.26	1.23
Netherlands	3.12	2.57	1.60	1.62	1.72	1.79	1.66	1.66	1.62	1.59
Poland	..	..	..	2.06	1.37	1.41	1.32	1.39	1.48	1.46
Portugal	3.16	3.01	2.25	1.56	1.55	1.39	1.31	1.36	1.38	1.42
Romania	..	2.59	2.43	1.83	1.31	1.59	1.62	1.69	1.71	1.76
Slovak Republic	3.04	2.41	2.32	2.09	1.30	1.43	1.40	1.48	1.52	1.54
Slovenia	..	..	1.93	1.46	1.26	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.62	1.60
Spain	..	2.90	2.22	1.36	1.22	1.37	1.33	1.34	1.31	1.26
Sweden	2.07	1.92	1.68	2.13	1.54	1.98	1.85	1.85	1.78	1.76
EU27 (total)	..	..	..	..	1.43	1.57	1.54	1.57	1.56	1.55
Albania	..	..	..	..	1.90	1.63	1.59	1.54	1.48	1.37
Iceland	3.99	2.81	2.48	2.30	2.08	2.20	1.80	1.74	1.71	1.71
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	1.69	1.70	1.74	1.79	1.78	1.76
North Macedonia	..	..	..	2.23	1.88	1.56	1.50	1.50	1.43	1.42
Norway	2.94	2.50	1.72	1.93	1.85	1.95	1.72	1.71	1.62	1.56
Serbia	..	..	..	..	1.48	1.40	1.46	1.46	1.49	1.49
Switzerland	2.44	2.10	1.55	1.58	1.50	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.52	1.52
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	2.04	2.14	2.11	2.07	1.99
United Kingdom	..	2.04	1.90	1.83	1.64	1.92	1.80	1.79	1.74	1.68

Source: Eurostat Database (data extracted in September 2020).

StatLink  <https://stat.link/d4im6h>



From:
Health at a Glance: Europe 2020
State of Health in the EU Cycle

Access the complete publication at:
<https://doi.org/10.1787/82129230-en>

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD/European Union (2020), "Statistical annex", in *Health at a Glance: Europe 2020: State of Health in the EU Cycle*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/5c4abcf2-en>

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document, as well as any data and map included herein, are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area. Extracts from publications may be subject to additional disclaimers, which are set out in the complete version of the publication, available at the link provided.

The use of this work, whether digital or print, is governed by the Terms and Conditions to be found at <http://www.oecd.org/termsandconditions>.