

## UNITED KINGDOM

	Unit					2021			2022				2023	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	GBP bln	2 238.3	2 109.6	2 270.2	2 491.2	562.2	577.4	592.7	606.3	618.2	627.1	639.6	647.1	662.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	GBP bln	1 440.0	1 262.9	1 375.6	1 566.8	343.4	357.8	364.1	375.5	389.2	396.3	405.9	411.2	420.1
Government final consumption exp., sa	GBP bln	425.6	475.1	508.2	524.5	125.9	126.1	127.6	133.1	127.7	131.5	132.1	131.3	139.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	GBP bln	403.4	365.9	393.5	452.0	97.7	101.1	101.2	111.3	111.6	114.1	115.1	118.8	120.6
Change in inventories, sa	GBP bln	5.5	-1.8	21.7	15.5	-3.3	8.7	3.8	20.3	16.4	-9.2	-12.0	-6.2	-7.9
Exports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	699.7	616.8	654.3	815.2	162.1	157.5	183.8	176.4	194.9	222.2	221.7	206.7	201.0
Imports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	735.8	609.2	682.3	901.8	162.4	173.7	189.5	214.0	226.6	232.7	228.5	219.9	216.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.60	-11.03	7.60	4.10	6.53	1.73	1.53	0.49	0.05	-0.09	0.13	0.14	0.20
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.7	114.1	114.1	120.3	112.8	113.8	115.1	117.2	119.4	121.2	123.5	124.8	127.4
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.1	107.4	115.3	112.1	116.0	115.5	114.0	113.8	112.8	110.8	110.9	111.0	111.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.1	106.3	116.5	112.2	117.8	116.7	115.3	114.0	112.8	110.7	111.3	112.0	113.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.7	96.4	108.7	115.5	110.2	108.5	110.0	113.2	115.4	116.0	117.5	118.0	118.3
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.3	113.0	118.0	113.6	122.8	118.8	118.9	116.6	114.3	112.7	111.0	111.1	111.6
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	105.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	34 102	34 061	33 932	34 007	33 903	34 043	33 941	33 890	34 086	33 963	34 084	34 324	34 368
Men, sa	'000	18 010	17 871	17 743	17 804	17 711	17 826	17 754	17 743	17 872	17 756	17 832	18 075	18 087
Women, sa	'000	16 092	16 190	16 189	16 203	16 192	16 217	16 187	16 147	16 214	16 207	16 252	16 249	16 281
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	32 795	32 509	32 407	32 743	32 303	32 592	32 568	32 632	32 792	32 739	32 814	32 995	32 929
Men, sa	'000	17 289	17 012	16 916	17 121	16 842	17 044	17 013	17 049	17 167	17 108	17 151	17 333	17 287
Women, sa	'000	15 506	15 497	15 491	15 622	15 461	15 548	15 555	15 583	15 625	15 631	15 663	15 662	15 642
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	61.5	60.8	60.4	60.8	60.2	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.9	60.7	60.8	61.1	60.9
Men, sa	%	66.3	64.9	64.3	64.8	64.1	64.7	64.6	64.7	65.1	64.7	64.9	65.5	65.3
Women, sa	%	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.9	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.8	57.0	56.9	56.8
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	1 308	1 552	1 525	1 263	1 600	1 451	1 373	1 258	1 294	1 224	1 270	1 329	1 439
Men, sa	'000	722	859	827	682	869	782	741	694	705	648	681	742	800
Women, sa	'000	585	693	698	581	731	669	632	564	589	576	589	587	639
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	4.6	4.5	3.7	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.2	109.1	113.3	118.7	112.7	113.6	114.9	116.4	117.3	119.4	121.6	123.9	126.9
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.52	12.18	-3.27	3.09	-3.60	0.18	-0.16	1.76	1.36	1.73	1.50	0.67	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.2	108.1	113.7	132.2	111.9	114.6	118.2	122.8	132.0	136.5	137.3	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	107.8	108.9	111.6	120.5	110.9	112.0	114.1	115.5	119.7	121.8	124.8	125.9	128.9
Food	2015=100	103.3	104.0	104.3	115.8	103.8	104.1	106.0	108.8	112.5	118.2	123.6	128.4	133.1
Energy	2015=100	112.8	105.4	115.0	169.4	112.8	115.4	126.7	130.9	173.6	176.5	196.7	191.3	185.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.7	109.3	111.9	117.8	111.2	112.3	113.9	115.0	117.1	118.7	120.5	121.4	124.6
Services less housing	2015=100	112.1	114.4	117.5	124.1	117.2	118.3	119.3	120.0	123.5	125.7	127.3	128.0	132.5
Housing	2015=100	106.0	107.3	109.1	112.8	108.7	109.3	110.1	111.1	112.1	113.3	114.6	115.7	117.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	108.8	111.6	121.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b>														
GDP - current prices, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRODUCTION</b>														
<b>Industrial sector</b>														
Industry, sa	2015=100	111.6	110.3	110.4	110.8	110.8	111.0	110.8	110.7	111.5	111.6	110.9	112.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	111.3	110.4	110.4	111.7	111.0	111.1	111.7	111.8	112.6	113.0	112.8	115.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	115.6	116.3	116.2	116.9	117.3	118.2	116.0	119.1	118.7	118.0	117.5	119.4	..
<b>SALES</b>														
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	114.3	112.8	111.0	112.2	111.4	109.3	110.7	112.1	110.5	111.4	111.3	112.1	110.5
Car registrations	2015=100	51.1	31.4	102.6	61.2	65.1	58.5	60.1	33.9	131.2	60.6	66.2	80.8	65.6
<b>ORDERS</b>														
<b>Construction</b>														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LABOUR</b>														
<b>Labour force</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment rate</b>														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	..	..
<b>Labour compensation</b>														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	118.8	119.3	120.2	120.8	121.3	122.6	123.1	122.6	126.1	126.5	127.3	127.0	..
<b>Unit labour cost</b>														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PRICES</b>														
<b>Producer prices</b>														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	136.5	136.5	136.5	137.8	137.7	136.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer prices</b>														
All items	2015=100	121.2	121.8	122.3	124.3	124.8	125.3	124.8	126.0	126.8	128.3	129.1	129.4	129.0
Food	2015=100	116.6	118.3	119.6	122.0	123.4	125.4	126.1	128.8	130.2	132.1	133.3	133.8	133.9
Energy	2015=100	181.1	175.4	173.0	197.8	198.1	194.4	192.3	191.4	190.3	187.9	185.9	184.0	166.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	117.9	118.7	119.3	120.0	120.4	121.0	120.3	121.5	122.3	123.9	124.7	125.1	125.5
Services less housing	2015=100	125.0	125.9	126.1	126.9	127.0	128.1	126.8	128.1	129.1	131.5	132.7	133.4	134.3
Housing	2015=100	113.0	113.3	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.4	115.7	116.1	116.7	117.3	117.8	118.7
All items (HICP)	2015=100	122.5	123.1	123.8	126.2	126.7	127.2	126.4	127.9	128.9	130.4	131.3	131.5	130.9

## UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	Unit					2021			2022				2023	
		2019	2020	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.71	0.05	0.11	3.18	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.56	1.08	1.86	3.18	4.00	4.59
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.81	0.30	0.09	2.00	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.78	1.34	2.33	3.56	4.18	4.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.94	0.37	0.79	2.45	0.87	0.71	0.95	1.41	2.04	2.66	3.68	3.54	3.99
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	GBP bln	1 810.0	2 183.3	2 373.7	2 386.0	2 274.4	2 321.9	2 373.7	2 426.9	2 447.6	2 566.2	2 386.0	2 354.9	2 298.9
Broad, sa	GBP bln	2 893.8	3 259.8	3 493.6	3 593.1	3 335.8	3 367.7	3 448.6	3 470.3	3 552.2	3 568.1	3 648.9	3 605.1	3 556.1
Share prices	2015=100	110.4	95.2	106.1	111.6	106.3	107.4	109.8	112.9	112.8	110.6	110.3	117.7	116.7
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	15	21	24	21	14	-2	-3	-5	-11
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	GBP bln	487.78	422.17	478.82	634.68	117.67	122.88	132.77	152.03	160.88	158.95	162.81	146.81	148.08
Exports f.o.b., sa	GBP bln	340.06	292.67	311.28	371.12	77.83	78.25	84.27	84.82	92.29	97.78	96.24	92.81	92.01
Net trade, sa	GBP bln	-147.72	-129.50	-167.54	-263.56	-39.84	-44.63	-48.50	-67.21	-68.59	-61.18	-66.58	-54.00	-56.07
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)</b>														
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>% of GDP</b>	<b>-2.83</b>	<b>-3.20</b>	<b>-1.50</b>	<b>-3.77</b>	<b>-0.44</b>	<b>-3.31</b>	<b>-0.41</b>	<b>-8.32</b>	<b>-4.56</b>	<b>-2.03</b>	<b>-0.39</b>	<b>-1.66</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Current account balance, sa</b>	<b>GBP bln</b>	<b>-63.32</b>	<b>-67.51</b>	<b>-34.10</b>	<b>-93.89</b>	<b>-2.47</b>	<b>-19.09</b>	<b>-2.43</b>	<b>-50.46</b>	<b>-28.20</b>	<b>-12.74</b>	<b>-2.48</b>	<b>-10.76</b>	<b>..</b>
Goods balance, sa	GBP bln	-148.17	-133.53	-169.21	-230.54	-34.98	-49.11	-42.53	-71.57	-64.71	-48.95	-45.32	-49.62	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	GBP bln	363.50	307.18	323.56	414.06	83.63	78.04	89.34	86.28	97.17	115.40	115.21	99.26	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	GBP bln	511.67	440.71	492.77	644.60	118.61	127.15	131.86	157.85	161.88	164.35	160.52	148.88	..
Services balance, sa	GBP bln	112.02	141.09	141.18	143.90	34.71	32.92	36.86	34.04	33.00	38.35	38.52	36.40	..
Services credits (exports), sa	GBP bln	336.15	309.61	330.73	401.14	78.49	79.43	94.45	90.16	97.70	106.75	106.52	107.40	103.20 e
Services debits (imports), sa	GBP bln	224.13	168.52	189.55	257.24	43.78	46.51	57.59	56.13	64.70	68.40	68.00	71.00	70.93 e
Primary income balance, sa	GBP bln	-0.92	-47.39	11.87	14.33	1.57	2.33	8.85	-7.38	9.06	2.90	9.75	6.57	..
Secondary income balance, sa	GBP bln	-26.25	-27.68	-17.93	-21.58	-3.76	-5.23	-5.61	-5.54	-5.55	-5.04	-5.44	-4.10	..
<b>Capital account balance, sa</b>	<b>GBP bln</b>	<b>-1.32</b>	<b>-3.02</b>	<b>-2.24</b>	<b>-2.96</b>	<b>-0.31</b>	<b>-0.79</b>	<b>-0.65</b>	<b>-0.53</b>	<b>-0.64</b>	<b>-0.22</b>	<b>-1.56</b>	<b>-0.87</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Financial account, net</b>	<b>GBP bln</b>	<b>-79.78</b>	<b>-83.75</b>	<b>-17.81</b>	<b>-64.71</b>	<b>6.70</b>	<b>-10.13</b>	<b>-12.77</b>	<b>-30.95</b>	<b>-18.47</b>	<b>-2.00</b>	<b>-13.29</b>	<b>14.64</b>	<b>..</b>
Direct investment, net	GBP bln	-33.06	-106.37	113.49	93.70	-3.19	69.55	43.36	16.13	26.31	7.66	43.60	43.17	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	-16.24	-2.86	117.30	127.84	18.67	52.02	35.77	31.39	43.07	42.60	10.78	12.09	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	16.83	103.52	3.81	34.14	21.87	-17.53	-7.59	15.26	16.76	34.94	-32.82	-31.08	..
Portfolio investment, net	GBP bln	23.35	25.27	-192.12	-87.80	-4.11	-52.37	-82.99	-44.32	-39.24	-24.51	20.27	62.91	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	77.32	87.56	-52.46	-113.28	32.86	-33.41	-39.51	-88.34	-22.80	-52.72	50.59	35.71	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	53.98	62.29	139.66	-25.48	36.97	18.96	43.49	-44.02	16.44	-28.22	30.32	-27.19	..
Financial derivatives, net	GBP bln	1.94	25.82	-27.22	-47.11	-18.20	-2.65	-6.01	4.97	-11.78	-22.00	-18.30	5.76	..
Other investment, net	GBP bln	-71.13	-25.88	70.34	-22.43	35.13	-45.22	31.22	-8.49	10.99	41.88	-66.81	-91.31	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	-268.25	376.54	297.76	110.51	-17.80	107.10	79.03	249.47	85.86	95.76	-320.58	46.44	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	-197.12	402.41	227.42	132.94	-52.93	152.32	47.80	257.96	74.87	53.89	-253.77	137.75	..
Reserve assets, net	GBP bln	-0.87	-2.58	17.70	-1.08	-2.93	20.56	1.66	0.77	-4.76	-5.04	7.96	-5.89	..
Errors and omissions	GBP bln	-15.14	-13.22	18.53	32.13	9.59	13.05	-12.37	22.81	9.15	14.56	-14.40	27.49	..

## UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	Unit	2022						2023						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<b>INTERNATIONAL FINANCE</b>														
<b>Interest rates</b>														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.19	1.62	1.86	2.19	2.86	3.18	3.43	3.90	4.00	4.18	4.35	4.59	4.93
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.84	2.23	2.91	3.39	3.52	3.78	4.01	4.21	4.33	4.52	4.73	5.09	5.49
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.15	2.33	3.50	4.11	3.42	3.50	3.51	3.56	3.56	3.65	3.96	4.37	4.44
<b>Monetary aggregates</b>														
Narrow, sa	GBP bln	2 450.2	2 465.5	2 566.2	2 457.5	2 438.1	2 386.0	2 400.3	2 392.0	2 354.9	2 336.0	2 320.8	2 298.9	..
Broad, sa	GBP bln	3 568.1	3 595.5	3 705.7	3 648.9	3 607.7	3 593.1	3 605.1	3 600.8	3 577.6	3 556.1	3 560.4	3 559.8	..
Share prices	2015=100	109.6	113.2	109.0	105.7	111.7	113.3	117.3	120.0	115.8	118.6	116.9	114.6	113.9
<b>BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS</b>														
<b>Manufacturing</b>														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	-5	-8	2	-5	-7	-2	-8	-6	-10	-12	-10	0
<b>Construction</b>														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Retail trade</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services</b>														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Consumer</b>														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-35	-38	-43	-41	-37	-36	-38	-31	-30	-24	-20	-16	-23
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRADE</b>														
Imports c.i.f., sa	GBP bln	52.80	54.68	51.47	52.39	52.66	57.76	50.07	49.77	46.96	49.06	50.77	48.26	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	GBP bln	32.39	32.89	32.49	31.95	32.26	32.02	31.72	31.25	29.84	31.76	29.54	30.72	..
Net trade, sa	GBP bln	-20.41	-21.80	-18.97	-20.44	-20.40	-25.74	-18.35	-18.53	-17.12	-17.30	-21.23	-17.54	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230906/36af>.

Starting from June 2018, the UK data published for the entire period by the OECD refers to the ONS lead inflation index, i.e. the Consumer Price Index Including Owner Occupiers' Housing Costs (CPIH). This index is the most comprehensive measure of inflation in the UK. It extends the Consumer Price Index (CPI) formerly used by the OECD to include owner occupiers' housing costs along with Council Tax. More detailed information can be found at: [www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017](http://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017).

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