AID FOR TRADE AT A GLANCE 2019: ECONOMIC DIVERSIFICATION AND EMPOWERMENT - © OECD, WTO 2019

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006/08</th>
<th>2014/16</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>∆ (2006-17)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>2348.32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remittances</td>
<td>1971.4</td>
<td>6410.2</td>
<td>6928.1</td>
<td>257%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other official flows (ODF)</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which trade-related ODF</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Official Development Assistance (ODA)</td>
<td>591.2</td>
<td>1214.4</td>
<td>1436.6</td>
<td>142%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which Aid for Trade</td>
<td>127.7</td>
<td>334.8</td>
<td>488.6</td>
<td>283%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top 3 AFT Priorities:

1. Transport infrastructure
2. Connecting to value chains
3. International competitiveness

B. TRADE COSTS

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)

- Information availability
- Governance and impartiality
- Procedures
- Appeal procedures
- Advance rulings

Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

- Financing of SMEs
- Train services
- Roads
- Seaport services
- Air transport services
- Competition in network services

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index
### C. Trade Performance

#### Indicator: Trade to GDP ratio (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Indicator: Commercial services as % of total exports (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Indicator: Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. exp.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>17</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Indicator: Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. imp.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>49</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade

#### TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>Increase</th>
<th>Decrease</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>Goods</td>
<td>0.849</td>
<td>0.840</td>
<td>-1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Commercial services</td>
<td>0.252</td>
<td>1.383</td>
<td>+449%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>Goods</td>
<td>2.441</td>
<td>10.000</td>
<td>+310%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Commercial services</td>
<td>0.488</td>
<td>1.591</td>
<td>+226%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade

#### STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE

| Year | Exports | 2006 | 2017 | | | |
|------|---------|------|------|---|---|
|      | Goods   | 35%  | 48%  | Travel | 6%  |
|      | Other commercial services | 14%  | 46%  | |
| Imports | Goods | 17%  | 24%  | Transport | 38%  |
|         | Goods-related services | 39%  | 49%  | |

Sources: WTO Secretariat

#### TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>India</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UN Comtrade

#### TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Textile yarn</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>Floor coverings, etc.</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Spices</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Fruit, veg. juices</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fabrics, man-made fibres</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UN Comtrade

### D. Development Indicators

#### Indicator: Unemployment (% of total labour force)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT, OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

#### Indicator: Female labour force participation rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>79.6</td>
<td>81.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Indicator: ODA (% of gross national income)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Indicator: Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Indicator: Total debt service (% of total exports)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Indicator: Human Development Index (0-1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.49</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Indicator: Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-digit)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>...</td>
<td>302</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>...</td>
<td>1040</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>...</td>
<td>0.235</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Indicator: Number of import markets (max. 237)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>...</td>
<td>120</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>...</td>
<td>0.336</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>...</td>
<td>0.456</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

### E. Economic Structure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>33.6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Industry</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
<td>14.8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Services, etc., value added</td>
<td>33.6%</td>
<td>48.5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

### F. GDP Per Capita (constant 2011 international $)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>500</td>
<td>1 500</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 000</td>
<td>2 500</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>