

Table C.36. Milk projections: Production, inventories, yield

Calendar year

	PRODUCTION (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴		INVENTORIES ('000 hd)		Growth (%) ⁴		YIELD (t/head)		Growth (%) ⁴	
	Average 2016-18est	2028	2009-18	2019-28	Average 2016-18est	2028	2009-18	2019-28	Average 2016-18est	2028	2009-18	2019-28
WORLD	826 106	981 218	2.14	1.66	681 852	773 185	0.79	1.22	1.21	1.27	1.34	0.44
NORTH AMERICA	107 461	114 218	1.64	0.49	10 350	10 422	0.31	0.05	10.38	10.96	1.32	0.44
Canada	9 833	10 631	2.11	0.59	962	962	-0.07	-0.04	10.22	11.05	2.18	0.64
United States	97 628	103 587	1.60	0.47	9 387	9 460	0.35	0.06	10.40	10.95	1.24	0.42
LATIN AMERICA	81 756	98 155	1.49	1.59	41 367	44 413	-1.73	0.70	1.98	2.21	3.28	0.89
Argentina	10 314	11 616	0.02	0.97	1 738	1 699	-0.18	-0.12	5.94	6.84	0.20	1.09
Brazil	35 234	44 625	2.80	2.02	17 975	19 927	-3.29	1.03	1.97	2.24	6.30	0.99
Chile	2 030	2 111	-2.99	0.53	1 748	1 564	3.20	-0.98	1.16	1.35	-6.00	1.53
Colombia	7 101	7 307	1.69	0.18	5 097	4 556	-1.19	-1.34	1.39	1.60	2.92	1.54
Mexico	12 154	13 340	1.45	0.77	2 504	2 636	0.80	0.47	4.85	5.06	0.65	0.30
Paraguay	536	669	1.37	2.23	220	250	0.75	0.99	2.44	2.68	0.61	1.23
Peru	1 947	2 592	1.78	2.87	1 169	1 349	0.95	1.39	1.67	1.92	0.83	1.45
EUROPE	222 757	235 529	0.79	0.54	42 010	39 604	-0.67	-0.52	5.30	5.95	1.47	1.07
European Union ¹	149 218	159 384	1.30	0.57	21 139	19 957	-0.31	-0.50	6.95	7.90	1.77	1.11
United Kingdom	15 405	16 375	1.32	0.63	1 908	1 908	0.59	-0.09	8.08	8.58	0.72	0.73
Russia	30 284	30 666	-0.84	0.34	8 258	7 713	-1.14	-0.65	3.67	3.98	0.30	1.00
Ukraine	10 294	9 657	-1.43	-0.36	2 890	2 294	-3.81	-1.99	3.56	4.21	2.48	1.67
AFRICA	43 779	53 245	0.10	2.16	218 354	257 094	0.47	1.62	0.20	0.21	-0.36	0.52
Egypt	5 632	6 168	-0.24	1.28	6 843	6 680	0.90	-0.14	0.82	0.92	-1.13	1.42
Ethiopia	3 540	4 513	-0.74	2.69	16 249	20 107	2.47	1.84	0.22	0.22	-3.13	0.83
Nigeria	574	664	1.62	1.53	2 271	2 407	1.58	0.32	0.25	0.28	0.03	1.21
South Africa	3 241	3 840	0.24	1.73	1 006	1 029	0.16	0.36	3.22	3.73	0.09	1.37
ASIA	339 153	447 167	3.82	2.70	363 069	415 029	1.51	1.27	0.93	1.08	2.28	1.41
China ²	34 689	37 076	-0.21	0.58	12 189	11 457	-0.18	-0.44	2.51	2.88	0.31	1.10
India	168 894	232 835	4.77	3.12	129 704	148 086	1.20	1.47	1.30	1.57	3.53	1.63
Indonesia	1 237	1 608	-1.07	2.74	15 199	17 896	4.07	1.39	0.08	0.09	-4.94	1.33
Iran	6 502	7 827	-1.12	1.90	19 996	21 646	-1.69	0.66	0.33	0.36	0.58	1.23
Japan	7 312	7 504	-0.79	0.29	847	837	-1.57	-0.06	8.63	8.97	0.79	0.35
Kazakhstan	5 177	5 969	-0.21	1.44	4 087	4 251	4.91	0.42	1.27	1.40	-4.88	1.02
Korea	2 069	2 288	0.25	0.95	250	257	0.22	0.26	8.26	8.91	0.03	0.68
Malaysia	87	113	2.04	2.55	105	117	-5.30	0.80	0.83	0.97	7.75	1.74
Pakistan	54 004	75 012	6.25	3.34	35 075	42 595	2.93	1.52	1.54	1.76	3.23	1.80
Philippines	22	21	4.86	-0.51	5	4	-0.49	-2.06	4.02	4.86	5.37	1.59
Saudi Arabia	2 461	2 843	4.45	1.38	4 820	4 781	2.41	-0.10	0.51	0.59	1.99	1.48
Thailand	1 106	1 250	2.81	1.11	235	214	-0.93	-0.66	4.71	5.85	3.77	1.78
Turkey	20 141	25 954	5.54	2.18	26 466	30 739	6.17	0.92	0.76	0.84	-0.60	1.25
Viet Nam	640	959	9.51	3.83	319	404	11.58	2.18	2.00	2.37	-1.85	1.62
OCEANIA	31 200	32 904	1.77	0.54	6 703	6 624	1.10	0.00	4.66	4.97	0.66	0.54
Australia	9 618	9 682	0.12	0.40	1 548	1 489	-0.67	-0.02	6.21	6.50	0.79	0.41
New Zealand	21 514	23 150	2.60	0.60	5 101	5 085	1.70	0.01	4.22	4.55	0.88	0.59
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	395 573	424 049	1.16	0.65	80 873	81 336	0.33	0.06	4.89	5.21	0.83	0.59
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	430 534	557 169	3.11	2.51	600 979	691 849	0.85	1.37	0.72	0.81	2.24	1.12
LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDC)	26 738	34 313	-0.02	2.65	205 635	243 308	0.23	1.71	0.13	0.14	-0.25	0.93
OECD³	354 050	381 394	1.55	0.65	72 949	75 910	2.03	0.22	4.85	5.02	-0.47	0.43
BRICS	272 343	349 042	3.00	2.40	169 130	188 212	0.42	1.19	1.61	1.85	2.57	1.19

Note: Calendar year; except year ending 30 June for Australia and 31 May for New Zealand. Average 2016-18est: Data for 2018 are estimated.

1. Refers to all current European Union member States except the United Kingdom.
2. Refers to mainland only. The economies of Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong (China) and Macau (China) are included in the Asia aggregate.
3. Excludes Iceland but includes all EU member countries
4. Least-squares growth rate (see glossary).

Source: OECD/FAO (2019), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-outl-data-en