

**Table A.34. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country**

As percentage of PSE

|   | 1986-88     | 2000-02     | 2016-18     | 2016        | 2017        | 2018p       |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Australia</b>  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Support based on commodity output                               | 72.7        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Payments based on input use                                     | 15.4        | 40.3        | 43.2        | 46.8        | 39.8        | 43.9        |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | 0.0         | 1.4         | 6.1         | 6.7         | 7.0         | 4.7         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | 11.9        | 58.3        | 49.9        | 44.1        | 53.0        | 51.3        |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.7         | 2.4         | 0.1         | 0.1         |
| Miscellaneous payments  | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>10.3</b> | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>1.7</b>  | <b>2.4</b>  | <b>2.5</b>  |
| <b>Canada</b>   |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Support based on commodity output                               | 56.8        | 46.4        | 60.1        | 62.2        | 63.7        | 54.1        |
| Payments based on input use                                     | 17.6        | 8.6         | 8.9         | 8.1         | 9.7         | 8.9         |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | 22.1        | 30.9        | 30.7        | 29.5        | 26.4        | 36.2        |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.2         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.6         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | 0.0         | 13.0        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Miscellaneous payments  | 3.3         | 1.0         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.3         |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>36.1</b> | <b>18.4</b> | <b>9.3</b>  | <b>10.3</b> | <b>8.7</b>  | <b>8.8</b>  |
| <b>Chile<sup>1</sup></b>  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..          | 61.6        | 3.3         | 2.3         | 4.3         | 3.2         |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..          | 38.1        | 92.4        | 95.8        | 87.3        | 94.6        |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..          | 0.3         | 4.3         | 1.8         | 8.5         | 2.2         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..          | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..          | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..          | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..          | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>..</b>   | <b>7.9</b>  | <b>2.5</b>  | <b>2.4</b>  | <b>2.6</b>  | <b>2.3</b>  |
| <b>European Union<sup>2</sup></b>                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Support based on commodity output                               | 90.7        | ..          | 19.6        | 18.7        | 18.1        | 21.8        |
| Payments based on input use                                     | 5.2         | ..          | 12.7        | 12.0        | 12.3        | 13.7        |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | 3.7         | ..          | 26.2        | 25.9        | 27.4        | 25.4        |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | 0.0         | ..          | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | 0.0         | ..          | 40.3        | 41.7        | 41.3        | 38.0        |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | 0.5         | ..          | 0.9         | 0.9         | 0.8         | 0.9         |
| Miscellaneous payments  | 0.0         | ..          | 0.3         | 0.7         | 0.1         | 0.2         |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>39.2</b> | <b>32.6</b> | <b>19.7</b> | <b>20.1</b> | <b>19.1</b> | <b>20.0</b> |
| <b>Iceland</b>  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..          | ..          | 76.0        | 79.3        | 74.3        | 74.3        |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..          | ..          | 6.0         | 4.8         | 6.6         | 6.5         |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..          | ..          | 3.9         | 2.0         | 4.8         | 5.0         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..          | ..          | 14.2        | 13.9        | 14.3        | 14.2        |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..          | ..          | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..          | ..          | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..          | ..          | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>77.2</b> | <b>64.0</b> | <b>59.2</b> | <b>59.8</b> | <b>59.2</b> | <b>58.6</b> |
| <b>Israel<sup>1,3</sup></b>                                     |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..          | 71.2        | 84.8        | 84.5        | 84.0        | 85.9        |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..          | 23.7        | 8.8         | 9.1         | 10.3        | 7.2         |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..          | 3.7         | 5.7         | 5.8         | 5.1         | 6.1         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..          | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..          | 1.2         | 0.7         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.9         |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..          | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..          | 0.2         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>..</b>   | <b>19.1</b> | <b>17.7</b> | <b>17.6</b> | <b>17.5</b> | <b>18.1</b> |
| <b>Japan</b>  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Support based on commodity output                               | 92.7        | 93.2        | 85.7        | 84.9        | 85.4        | 86.9        |
| Payments based on input use                                     | 2.9         | 2.1         | 2.0         | 2.1         | 2.2         | 1.7         |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 5.5         | 6.1         | 5.8         | 4.7         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | 3.2         | 3.4         | 6.7         | 6.8         | 6.6         | 6.7         |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Miscellaneous payments  | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>63.4</b> | <b>56.2</b> | <b>46.5</b> | <b>45.9</b> | <b>46.9</b> | <b>46.7</b> |
| <b>Korea</b>  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Support based on commodity output                               | 99.0        | 94.2        | 89.2        | 89.5        | 87.1        | 90.9        |
| Payments based on input use                                     | 0.7         | 2.8         | 2.7         | 2.5         | 2.7         | 2.8         |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | 0.2         | 3.0         | 4.8         | 4.4         | 6.8         | 3.2         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | 0.0         | 0.0         | 3.3         | 3.6         | 3.3         | 3.1         |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Miscellaneous payments  | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>70.3</b> | <b>61.3</b> | <b>52.0</b> | <b>48.8</b> | <b>51.9</b> | <b>55.1</b> |

Table A.34. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

|   | 1986-88     | 2000-02      | 2016-18      | 2016         | 2017        | 2018p        |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| <b>Mexico<sup>4</sup></b>                                       |             |              |              |              |             |              |
| Support based on commodity output                               | 82.9        | 71.7         | 29.2         | 16.3         | 33.5        | 36.3         |
| Payments based on input use                                     | 17.1        | 12.0         | 51.2         | 59.7         | 47.6        | 47.1         |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | 0.0         | 1.7          | 5.8          | 5.9          | 6.0         | 5.5          |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | 0.0         | 0.0          | 13.8         | 18.1         | 12.9        | 11.0         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | 0.0         | 14.6         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| Miscellaneous payments  | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>28.5</b> | <b>23.5</b>  | <b>8.0</b>   | <b>8.1</b>   | <b>7.8</b>  | <b>8.1</b>   |
| <b>New Zealand</b>  |             |              |              |              |             |              |
| Support based on commodity output                               | 14.4        | 50.0         | 83.0         | 85.2         | 84.7        | 75.9         |
| Payments based on input use                                     | 40.1        | 47.9         | 15.5         | 13.8         | 13.2        | 22.8         |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | 5.4         | 2.1          | 1.5          | 1.0          | 2.1         | 1.2          |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | 40.2        | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| Miscellaneous payments  | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>10.4</b> | <b>0.6</b>   | <b>0.8</b>   | <b>0.9</b>   | <b>0.9</b>  | <b>0.5</b>   |
| <b>Norway</b>   |             |              |              |              |             |              |
| Support based on commodity output                               | 72.4        | 57.2         | 56.0         | 57.1         | 57.4        | 53.8         |
| Payments based on input use                                     | 9.0         | 5.1          | 5.1          | 5.1          | 5.3         | 5.0          |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | 18.7        | 37.6         | 28.3         | 26.9         | 26.6        | 31.1         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | 0.0         | 0.0          | 10.3         | 10.7         | 10.5        | 9.9          |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | 0.0         | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.2         | 0.2          |
| Miscellaneous payments  | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>70.4</b> | <b>68.6</b>  | <b>60.8</b>  | <b>60.0</b>  | <b>59.9</b> | <b>62.4</b>  |
| <b>Switzerland</b>  |             |              |              |              |             |              |
| Support based on commodity output                               | 86.6        | 68.4         | 53.1         | 56.6         | 50.2        | 51.9         |
| Payments based on input use                                     | 5.3         | 2.4          | 2.1          | 1.9          | 2.3         | 2.2          |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | 5.8         | 10.5         | 14.0         | 12.7         | 15.0        | 14.6         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | 0.3         | 1.0          | 15.6         | 14.5         | 16.6        | 16.0         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | 0.0         | 14.4         | 2.0          | 2.2          | 2.0         | 1.8          |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | 0.0         | 1.1          | 10.3         | 9.4          | 11.1        | 10.6         |
| Miscellaneous payments  | 2.1         | 2.2          | 2.8          | 2.5          | 2.9         | 2.9          |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>75.6</b> | <b>66.5</b>  | <b>54.9</b>  | <b>58.7</b>  | <b>52.2</b> | <b>53.9</b>  |
| <b>Turkey</b>   |             |              |              |              |             |              |
| Support based on commodity output                               | 79.3        | 83.1         | 83.7         | 85.9         | 85.6        | 78.5         |
| Payments based on input use                                     | 20.7        | 6.0          | 7.0          | 5.7          | 6.3         | 9.2          |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | 0.0         | 0.4          | 9.4          | 8.4          | 8.0         | 12.2         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | 0.0         | 10.4         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| Miscellaneous payments  | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>22.8</b> | <b>24.8</b>  | <b>19.6</b>  | <b>24.9</b>  | <b>20.8</b> | <b>14.8</b>  |
| <b>United States</b>  |             |              |              |              |             |              |
| Support based on commodity output                               | 42.8        | 48.2         | 38.3         | 28.9         | 34.2        | 49.1         |
| Payments based on input use                                     | 20.0        | 16.3         | 22.6         | 23.5         | 25.1        | 19.9         |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | 34.6        | 12.2         | 22.8         | 22.1         | 27.6        | 19.6         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.6          | 0.9          | 0.0         | 0.8          |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | 1.0         | 18.9         | 10.4         | 19.3         | 7.3         | 5.5          |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | 1.7         | 4.4          | 5.4          | 5.4          | 5.9         | 5.0          |
| Miscellaneous payments  | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0          |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>21.2</b> | <b>20.7</b>  | <b>10.1</b>  | <b>9.5</b>   | <b>8.6</b>  | <b>12.2</b>  |
| <b>OECD<sup>5</sup></b>   |             |              |              |              |             |              |
| Support based on commodity output                               | 82.1        | ..           | 47.6         | 46.6         | 46.9        | 49.3         |
| Payments based on input use                                     | 8.2         | ..           | 11.7         | 11.4         | 11.6        | 12.0         |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | 8.1         | ..           | 17.9         | 17.4         | 19.0        | 17.3         |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | 0.2         | ..           | 1.0          | 1.1          | 0.9         | 1.0          |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | 0.9         | ..           | 20.0         | 21.5         | 20.0        | 18.7         |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | 0.4         | ..           | 1.6          | 1.6          | 1.5         | 1.6          |
| Miscellaneous payments  | 0.1         | ..           | 0.2          | 0.4          | 0.1         | 0.2          |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>36.9</b> | <b>30.5</b>  | <b>18.5</b>  | <b>18.6</b>  | <b>17.7</b> | <b>19.2</b>  |
| <b>Argentina<sup>1</sup></b>                                    |             |              |              |              |             |              |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..          | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..          | ..           |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..          | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..          | ..           |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..          | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..          | ..           |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..          | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..          | ..           |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..          | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..          | ..           |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..          | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..          | ..           |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..          | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..          | ..           |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | <b>..</b>   | <b>-12.3</b> | <b>-15.3</b> | <b>-10.4</b> | <b>-9.0</b> | <b>-21.2</b> |

Table A.34. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

|   | 1986-88 | 2000-02 | 2016-18 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018p |
|---|---------|---------|---------|------|------|-------|
| <b>Brazil<sup>1</sup></b>                                       |         |         |         |      |      |       |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..      | 13.7    | 51.9    | 49.3 | 49.7 | 62.1  |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..      | 86.3    | 45.9    | 48.6 | 47.5 | 36.5  |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..      | 0.0     | 2.2     | 2.1  | 2.8  | 1.4   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| <i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>    | ..      | 5.7     | 2.6     | 3.9  | 2.4  | 1.5   |
| <b>China<sup>1</sup></b>  |         |         |         |      |      |       |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..      | 50.8    | 69.6    | 72.8 | 69.6 | 66.3  |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..      | 39.8    | 10.7    | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.9  |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..      | 3.7     | 14.5    | 12.9 | 14.1 | 16.5  |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..      | 2.6     | 4.1     | 2.5  | 4.6  | 5.3   |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..      | 3.1     | 1.1     | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.1   |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| <i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>    | ..      | 5.2     | 15.3    | 16.2 | 15.5 | 14.3  |
| <b>Colombia<sup>1</sup></b>                                     |         |         |         |      |      |       |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..      | 96.6    | 88.0    | 87.8 | 84.0 | 91.2  |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..      | 3.4     | 12.0    | 12.2 | 16.0 | 8.8   |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| <i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>    | ..      | 24.0    | 12.8    | 14.1 | 10.6 | 13.9  |
| <b>Costa Rica<sup>1</sup></b>                                   |         |         |         |      |      |       |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..      | 94.8    | 93.5    | 96.7 | 91.9 | 90.5  |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..      | 4.4     | 5.9     | 3.0  | 7.5  | 8.6   |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..      | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.3  | 0.6  | 0.9   |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..      | 0.1     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| <i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>    | ..      | 9.2     | 5.9     | 7.6  | 5.1  | 5.0   |
| <b>India<sup>1</sup></b>  |         |         |         |      |      |       |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| <i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>    | ..      | -3.4    | -5.7    | -5.3 | -5.3 | -6.4  |
| <b>Kazakhstan<sup>1</sup></b>                                   |         |         |         |      |      |       |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..      | 94.9    | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..      | 5.1     | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..      | 0.0     | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..      | 0.0     | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..      | 0.0     | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..      | 0.0     | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..      | 0.0     | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| <i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>    | ..      | 10.6    | 3.1     | -0.3 | 3.5  | 5.7   |
| <b>Philippines<sup>1</sup></b>                                  |         |         |         |      |      |       |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..      | 96.7    | 96.0    | 95.5 | 96.3 | 96.1  |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..      | 3.1     | 4.0     | 4.4  | 3.7  | 3.8   |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..      | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1   |
| <i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>    | ..      | 22.0    | 25.5    | 26.3 | 24.0 | 26.1  |
| <b>Russia<sup>1</sup></b>                                       |         |         |         |      |      |       |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..      | 53.5    | 68.9    | 68.6 | 66.7 | 71.5  |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..      | 33.4    | 22.4    | 23.1 | 22.4 | 21.7  |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..      | 0.0     | 5.9     | 5.3  | 5.8  | 6.5   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..      | 13.1    | 2.8     | 3.0  | 5.1  | 0.3   |
| <i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>    | ..      | 7.8     | 13.1    | 13.8 | 12.4 | 13.2  |

Table A.34. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

|   | 1986-88 | 2000-02 | 2016-18 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018p |
|---|---------|---------|---------|------|------|-------|
| <b>South Africa<sup>1</sup></b>                                 |         |         |         |      |      |       |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..      | 90.9    | 64.2    | 49.2 | 65.2 | 71.0  |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..      | 8.2     | 33.3    | 45.2 | 33.0 | 27.5  |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..      | 0.8     | 2.5     | 5.6  | 1.7  | 1.5   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | ..      | 6.9     | 2.9     | 2.1  | 2.8  | 3.8   |
| <b>Ukraine<sup>1</sup></b>                                      |         |         |         |      |      |       |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | ..      | 0.1     | -2.0    | -3.0 | -2.8 | -0.7  |
| <b>Viet Nam<sup>1</sup></b>                                     |         |         |         |      |      |       |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..      | 76.2    | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..      | 19.7    | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..      | 0.0     | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..      | 0.0     | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..      | 0.0     | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..      | 4.0     | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..      | 0.0     | ..      | ..   | ..   | ..    |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | ..      | 5.9     | -5.9    | -4.9 | -1.0 | -11.5 |
| <b>Emerging Economies<sup>1,6</sup></b>                         |         |         |         |      |      |       |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..      | 1.2     | 48.8    | 56.6 | 48.0 | 40.9  |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..      | 88.9    | 29.4    | 25.9 | 31.0 | 31.8  |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..      | 4.1     | 15.5    | 13.5 | 14.9 | 18.5  |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..      | 1.9     | 4.7     | 2.6  | 4.7  | 7.3   |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..      | 2.3     | 1.2     | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.2   |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..      | 1.5     | 0.3     | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.3   |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | ..      | 3.7     | 9.0     | 9.8  | 9.1  | 8.1   |
| <b>All countries<sup>1,7</sup></b>                              |         |         |         |      |      |       |
| Support based on commodity output                               | ..      | 60.7    | 47.8    | 51.1 | 47.0 | 45.3  |
| Payments based on input use                                     | ..      | 14.8    | 19.8    | 18.3 | 20.7 | 20.4  |
| Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required         | ..      | 17.4    | 17.0    | 15.7 | 17.2 | 18.0  |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required     | ..      | 0.0     | 0.5     | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.5   |
| Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required | ..      | 5.7     | 13.3    | 12.7 | 13.1 | 14.1  |
| Payments based on non-commodity criteria                        | ..      | 1.5     | 1.4     | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.4   |
| Miscellaneous payments  | ..      | 0.1     | 0.2     | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2   |
| <b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>    | ..      | 19.4    | 12.4    | 13.0 | 12.2 | 12.1  |

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

1. Data are presented from 2000 onwards.
2. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; and EU28 from 2016 when available.
3. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
4. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.
5. OECD EU countries are included individually in the OECD total for all years prior to their accession to the EU except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available. Slovenia is only included from 1992. The OECD total does not include the non-OECD EU member states.
6. The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, India, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.
7. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2019), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>