

# ESTONIA

## Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>683.7</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>1 058.2</b>	<b>1 916.8</b>	<b>1 474.4</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>182.1</b>	<b>486.5</b>	<b>872.6</b>	<b>48.9</b>
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	<b>243.4</b>	<b>-45.0</b>	<b>860.2</b>	<b>1 577.6</b>	<b>1 188.4</b>	<b>176.6</b>	<b>274.8</b>	<b>415.1</b>	<b>879.3</b>	<b>-62.7</b>
Australia	-6.1	-0.2	1.2	6.2	12.8	2.2	2.5	0.7	-0.6	0.4
Austria	11.8	118.0	16.0	-54.6	62.4	0.3	1.6	-0.4	0.0	0.2
Belgium	-6.1	25.9	17.3	11.2	14.9	0.0	0.2	5.6	3.0	-0.2
Canada	5.0	-2.7	-0.7	-6.5	9.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Czech Republic	9.4	3.6	4.3	8.2	-0.5	-1.0	3.8	4.5	2.9	2.0
Denmark	252.1	-106.0	76.0	1.2	33.3	1.1	43.0	7.3	-48.3	2.1
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	17.0	192.0	381.0	139.5	320.5	88.8	44.7	64.2	809.0	124.2
France	9.6	93.6	42.8	49.6	2.7	12.4	3.3	6.3	6.3	21.4
Germany	7.5	-62.2	8.0	126.7	180.9	-27.0	2.6	17.7	2.0	5.7
Greece	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	.. c
Hungary	4.4	-0.3	1.4	-0.4	3.1	-0.1	2.4	1.0	-0.2	0.7
Iceland	1.3	16.9	4.6	5.7	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
Ireland	-9.7	21.2	-4.5	-108.9	173.0	4.9	4.0	-10.1	-3.2	-0.7
Israel <sup>1</sup>	-0.6	0.7	0.1	1.5	5.0	2.8	0.3	-0.1	0.8	-0.2
Italy	9.0	9.1	19.9	-9.0	-16.2	9.7	3.0	11.9	-0.3	2.4
Japan	-0.1	0.0	10.6	5.4	20.0	-	.. c	-	-	.. c
Korea	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-1.1	-0.2	-	-	-	-	.. c
Latvia	132.9	-12.5	117.4	43.3	61.9	124.7	135.3	106.6	14.5	233.9
Lithuania	49.4	52.5	26.2	93.8	31.3	-411.6	112.4	-69.7	131.9	24.1
Luxembourg	-184.2	217.1	-17.4	109.6	1 111.3	13.7	-0.4	0.9	-0.2	45.7
Mexico	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-	.. c	0.2	.. c	.. c
Netherlands	71.7	-79.1	15.1	-104.6	-640.1	-31.6	109.8	6.9	8.0	-637.4
New Zealand	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Norway	171.2	-204.2	-250.2	37.3	-278.0	3.4	41.1	2.3	14.8	8.1
Poland	91.9	6.7	29.0	2.7	60.4	35.8	-19.8	79.2	11.0	17.0
Portugal	0.0	-11.2	5.1	9.4	-0.3	2.2	0.0	22.5	-12.9	2.9
Slovak Republic	13.0	0.3	0.3	3.3	3.4	0.1	1.2	0.5	-0.6	0.5
Slovenia	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	.. c	0.0	-	-0.2	0.8
Spain	3.4	3.9	1.5	-3.9	17.2	15.2	15.0	22.8	21.2	18.7
Sweden	-226.4	-322.7	293.9	711.3	-165.5	28.5	35.6	30.5	-13.8	19.3
Switzerland	-44.0	-4.8	20.5	40.4	65.5	-7.0	1.3	-0.4	-0.8	-4.1
Turkey	-0.4	1.6	-2.6	3.2	7.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6
United Kingdom	10.9	10.5	36.4	546.6	42.8	17.3	0.7	28.1	66.0	23.7
United States	31.9	27.3	30.9	3.1	41.8	5.2	-21.5	5.8	0.3	14.7
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>564.5</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>958.1</b>	<b>1 732.7</b>	<b>1 347.0</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>196.9</b>	<b>458.5</b>	<b>816.8</b>	<b>-6.2</b>
Bulgaria	0.3	-0.3	0.8	0.0	1.6	1.4	-2.4	-	4.9	3.4
Croatia	-0.1	-0.5	1.1	-0.1	-0.5	1.8	0.1	0.4	1.5	2.1
Cyprus <sup>2,3</sup>	-12.6	93.5	-51.8	-66.1	116.3	74.0	-166.1	32.6	-182.8	-37.3
Malta	3.5	5.7	27.1	12.5	9.2	3.3	-5.0	11.4	5.8	-7.1
Romania	0.1	-0.3	1.5	2.3	1.1	20.9	-8.5	15.0	-5.0	10.8
Russian Federation	151.3	-31.9	74.8	49.8	46.3	11.8	4.8	47.0	21.5	1.7
Ukraine	-17.6	25.1	44.6	56.9	53.9	15.7	-4.5	-15.8	-18.3	69.6
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>
Northern Africa	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	.. c	.. c	0.3	1.4
Algeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	-	-	0.1	0.5
Libya	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Tunisia	-	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	2.3	-0.3	-7.5	8.8	0.5	0.3	.. c	-1.0	-2.1	10.1
Nigeria	-	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
South Africa	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.1	-	.. c	.. c	2.5

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## Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

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	Inward					Outward				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>-66.4</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>-87.4</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>-20.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>16.0</b>
Northern America	36.9	24.6	30.2	-3.4	51.1	4.7	-21.5	5.8	0.4	14.8
Central America and Caribbean countries	59.8	-92.1	26.4	-85.0	-32.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7
Bahamas	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.1	-	-	.. c	-	-
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	-6.1	11.3	-5.2	-10.7	4.0	-	0.3	-	-	-
Costa Rica	.. c	.. c	0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	5.0	-1.8	8.2	1.6	-0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5
Argentina	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	.. c	-	.. c	-	.. c
Bolivia	.. c	.. c	0.3	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	.. c	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.6
Colombia	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	.. c	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	-	-	.. c
Paraguay	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	.. c	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Venezuela	.. c	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>253.1</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>26.5</b>
Near and Middle East	1.7	3.7	1.0	210.4	14.9	-0.4	4.1	16.0	59.3	29.2
Gulf Arabian countries	1.8	0.5	0.3	206.1	6.3	-6.2	-6.8	-0.4	2.4	5.9
Kuwait	-	-	.. c	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	0.2	0.1	.. c	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	.. c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	1.5	0.1	0.8	206.1	6.0	-5.7	-8.3	2.7	3.1	4.2
Other Near and Middle East	-0.1	3.3	0.7	4.3	8.6	5.9	10.9	16.4	56.9	23.3
Jordan	0.1	.. c	.. c	0.1	0.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Asian countries	24.1	3.3	9.2	42.7	75.4	2.4	-0.4	6.2	-2.7	-2.7
China	9.6	-7.2	-8.6	5.6	8.5	-0.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.6
Hong Kong, China	-1.3	2.0	12.6	8.6	17.1	.. c	.. c	4.8	-4.7	0.4
India	2.2	3.6	-0.9	1.6	-0.6	.. c	-0.3	.. c	2.6	.. c
Indonesia	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	.. c	-
Philippines	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	.. c	-	-	0.1	-
Singapore	6.1	2.1	-4.5	17.8	16.9	-0.6	-1.2	-0.1	-2.8	-2.5
Chinese Taipei	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	-	.. c	.. c	-	-
Thailand	-0.1	-	-0.8	-2.0	3.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.2
Viet Nam	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
<b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>WORLD unallocated and confidential</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>European Union (EU28)</b>	<b>258.8</b>	<b>258.5</b>	<b>1 048.8</b>	<b>1 524.7</b>	<b>1 425.5</b>	<b>-15.1</b>	<b>316.5</b>	<b>396.1</b>	<b>820.4</b>	<b>-121.1</b>
<b>G20 countries excl. European Union</b>	<b>229.8</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>213.0</b>	<b>781.6</b>	<b>355.3</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>74.7</b>
<b>G20 OECD countries</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>146.7</b>	<b>723.9</b>	<b>301.2</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>69.7</b>
<b>G20 Non-OECD countries</b>	<b>162.4</b>	<b>-34.6</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>MENA countries</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>
<b>ASEAN countries</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-2.7</b>

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI\\_CTRY\\_IND\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_CTRY_IND_SUMM).

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

2. Note by Turkey: The information in this document with reference to "Cyprus" relates to the southern part of the Island. There is no single authority representing both Turkish and Greek Cypriot people on the Island. Turkey recognises the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC). Until a lasting and equitable solution is found within the context of the United Nations, Turkey shall preserve its position concerning the "Cyprus issue".

3. Note by all the European Union Member States of the OECD and the European Union: The Republic of Cyprus is recognised by all members of the United Nations with the exception of Turkey. The information in this document relates to the area under the effective control of the Government of the Republic of Cyprus.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>