

Table 29.1. Viet Nam: Estimates of support to agriculture

Million USD

	2000-02	2017-19	2017	2018	2019p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	8 570	38 298	37 988	38 550	38 357
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	82.3	73.3	74.5	74.9	70.6
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	7 443	34 530	32 614	34 750	36 228
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	461	-2 719	6	-4 418	-3 745
Support based on commodity output	340	-3 065	-327	-4 726	-4 141
Market Price Support ¹	340	-3 065	-327	-4 726	-4 141
Positive Market Price Support	901	1 664	2 533	1 356	1 104
Negative Market Price Support	-562	-4 729	-2 860	-6 082	-5 245
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	101	253	237	215	305
Based on variable input use	101	252	237	215	305
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	93	96	92	91
Based on Receipts / Income	0	2	2	2	2
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	91	94	91	89
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	21	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	21	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	5.2	-7.1	0.0	-11.4	-9.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	0.93	1.00	0.90	0.91
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.06	0.93	1.00	0.90	0.91
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	206	605	587	556	672
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	23	91	89	91	94
Inspection and control	4	3	3	3	3
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	173	463	445	415	529
Marketing and promotion	1	1	1	1	1
Cost of public stockholding	5	46	48	46	45
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	31.2	..	99.0
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-549	-548	-2 428	1 229	-446
Transfers to producers from consumers	-551	718	-1 637	2 265	1 526
Other transfers from consumers	-20	-1 633	-1 209	-1 336	-2 353
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	22	367	418	301	382
Percentage CSE (%)	-7.3	-1.6	-7.4	3.5	-1.2
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.03	1.10	0.97	1.02
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.08	1.02	1.08	0.97	1.01
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	667	-2 114	593	-3 862	-3 073
Transfers from consumers	571	915	2 846	-929	827
Transfers from taxpayers	117	-1 396	-1 044	-1 597	-1 547
Budget revenues	-20	-1 633	-1 209	-1 336	-2 353
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.0	-0.9	0.3	-1.6	-1.2
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	328	951	920	864	1 068
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	389	383	396	..
Exchange rate (national currency per USD)	15 000.33	22 988.28	22 715.36	23 023.21	23 226.28

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Viet Nam are: rice, rubber, coffee, maize, cashew nuts, sugar, pepper, tea, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2020), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>