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# Abbreviations

<b>AI</b>	Artificial intelligence
<b>AIIB</b>	Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
<b>AML/CTF</b>	Anti-money laundering and countering the financing of terrorism
<b>ASYCUDA</b>	Automated System for Customs Data
<b>BEPS</b>	Base erosion and profit shifting
<b>BIS</b>	Bank for International Settlements
<b>BIT</b>	Bilateral investment treaty
<b>BRI</b>	Belt and Road initiative
<b>CbC</b>	Country-by-country
<b>CBR</b>	Correspondent banking relationships
<b>CCFF</b>	Climate change financing framework
<b>CDM</b>	Clean Development Mechanism
<b>CERF</b>	Central Emergency Response Fund
<b>CGIAR</b>	Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research
<b>COP</b>	Conference of Parties
<b>CPA</b>	Country programmable aid
<b>CPTPP</b>	Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
<b>CRA<sub>s</sub></b>	Credit rating agencies
<b>CSTD</b>	Commission on Science and Technology for Development
<b>DAC</b>	Development Assistance Committee
<b>DCF</b>	Development Cooperation Forum
<b>DFA</b>	Development finance assessment
<b>DFIs</b>	Development finance institutions
<b>DGI</b>	Data Gaps Initiative
<b>DMF</b>	Debt Management Facility
<b>DMFAS</b>	Debt Management Financial Analysis System
<b>DREI</b>	Derisking Renewable Energy Investment Initiative
<b>DSA</b>	Debt sustainability assessment
<b>ECA</b>	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
<b>ECLAC</b>	Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
<b>ECOSOC</b>	United Nations Economic and Social Council
<b>EIP</b>	External Investment Plan
<b>ENPCC</b>	Climate Finance Committee
<b>ESCAP</b>	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
<b>ESCWA</b>	Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia
<b>ESG</b>	Environmental, social and governance
<b>ETF</b>	Exchange Traded Fund
<b>ETS</b>	Emissions trading schemes
<b>FAO</b>	Food and Agriculture Organization
<b>FATF</b>	Financial Action Task Force
<b>FDI</b>	Foreign Direct Investment
<b>Fintech</b>	Digitally enabled innovation in the financial sector
<b>FLAR</b>	Latin American Reserve Fund
<b>FOSS</b>	Free and open-source software
<b>FSB</b>	Financial Stability Board

<b>FTSE</b>	Financial Times Stock Exchange
<b>G20</b>	Group of Twenty
<b>GCF</b>	Green Climate Fund
<b>GCM</b>	Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and Regular Migration
<b>GDP</b>	Gross domestic product
<b>GEF</b>	Global Environmental Finance
<b>GFSN</b>	Global financial safety net
<b>GHG</b>	Greenhouse gas
<b>GIIN</b>	Global Impact Investing Network
<b>GRB</b>	Gender responsive budgeting
<b>GPE</b>	Global Partnership for Education
<b>GVCs</b>	Global value chains
<b>GWG</b>	Global working group
<b>IATT</b>	United Nations Inter-agency Task Team on Science, Technology and Innovation for the Sustainable Development Goals
<b>ICOs</b>	Initial coin offerings
<b>ICSID</b>	International Center for Settlement of Investment Disputes
<b>ICT</b>	Information and communications technology
<b>ICTP</b>	International Centre for Theoretical Physics
<b>IDA</b>	International Development Association
<b>IDFC</b>	International Development Finance Club
<b>IFC</b>	International Finance Corporation
<b>IoT</b>	Internet of Things
<b>IFFs</b>	Illicit financial flows
<b>IAs</b>	International investment agreements
<b>ILO</b>	International Labour Organization
<b>IMF</b>	International Monetary Fund
<b>IPR</b>	Intellectual property rights
<b>ISAR</b>	Standing Intergovernmental Working Group of Experts on International Standards of Accounting and Reporting
<b>ITC</b>	International Trade Centre
<b>KYC</b>	Know-your-customer
<b>KYCC</b>	Know your customer's customer
<b>LDCs</b>	Least developed countries
<b>LEI</b>	Legal Entity Identity
<b>LICs</b>	Low income countries
<b>LIC-DSF</b>	Low-income country debt stability framework
<b>LLDCs</b>	Landlocked developing countries
<b>MAC DSA</b>	Market-access country debt sustainability analysis framework
<b>MCAA</b>	The Common Reporting Standard Multilateral Competent Authority Agreement
<b>MDB</b>	Multilateral development bank
<b>MDG</b>	Millennium Development Goal
<b>MERCOSUR</b>	Southern Common Market
<b>MNEs</b>	Multinational enterprises
<b>MSCI</b>	Morgan Stanley Capital International
<b>MSMEs</b>	Micro, small and medium sized enterprises
<b>MTEFs</b>	Medium-term expenditure frameworks
<b>MTRS</b>	Medium-term revenue strategies
<b>NAFTA</b>	North American Free Trade Agreement
<b>NDB</b>	National development bank
<b>NDCP</b>	National development cooperation policies
<b>NGOs</b>	Non-governmental organizations

<b>NTMs</b>	Non-tariff measures
<b>OCHA</b>	Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
<b>ODA</b>	Official development assistance
<b>OECD</b>	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
<b>PCT</b>	Patent Cooperation Treaty
<b>PFM</b>	Public finance management
<b>PGGM</b>	Pension Fund for Care and Well-Being
<b>PPI</b>	Private Participation in Infrastructure
<b>PPP</b>	Public-private partnership
<b>PRGT</b>	Poverty Reduction Growth Trust
<b>R&amp;D</b>	Research and development
<b>SASB</b>	Sustainability Accounting Standards Board
<b>SCD</b>	Systematic Country Diagnostic
<b>SCDI</b> s	State Contingent Debt Instruments
<b>SDGs</b>	Sustainable Development Goals
<b>SDR</b>	Special drawing right
<b>SIDS</b>	Small island developing States
<b>SIIF</b>	Solomon Islands Integrated Financing Framework
<b>SISCLIMA</b>	National System of Climate Change
<b>SMEs</b>	Small and middle-sized enterprises
<b>SPFs</b>	Social protection floor
<b>SSC</b>	South-South cooperation
<b>StAR</b>	Stolen Asset Recovery
<b>STI</b>	Science, Technology and Innovation for the Sustainable Development Goals
<b>STIP</b>	Science, technology and innovation policy
<b>TCFD</b>	Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures
<b>TCX</b>	Currency Exchange Fund
<b>TFA</b>	Trade facilitation agreement
<b>TFM</b>	Technology Facilitation Mechanism
<b>TOSSD</b>	Total Official Support for Sustainable Development
<b>TRIPS</b>	Trade-related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
<b>UBI</b>	Universal basic income
<b>UNCAC</b>	United Nations Convention Against Corruption
<b>UNCDF</b>	United Nations Capital Development Fund
<b>UNCITRAL</b>	United Nations Commission on International Trade and Law
<b>UNCTAD</b>	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
<b>UN/DESA</b>	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs
<b>UNDP</b>	United Nations Development Programme
<b>UNECA</b>	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
<b>UNECE</b>	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
<b>UNEP</b>	United Nations Environment Programme
<b>UNEP-FI</b>	United Nations Environmental Programme Financial Initiative
<b>UNESCO</b>	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
<b>UNFCCC</b>	UN Framework Convention on Climate Change
<b>UNISDR</b>	United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction
<b>UNODC</b>	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
<b>UNWDF</b>	United Nations World Data Forum
<b>USMCA</b>	United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement
<b>WBG</b>	World Bank Group
<b>WEPs</b>	Women's Empowerment Principles
<b>WIPO</b>	World Intellectual Property Organization
<b>WTO</b>	World Trade Organization