

Table 15. Percentage of Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) financed by the Higher Education and PNP sectors

Percentage

	2005	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	0.4 ^e	1.1	0.5 ^{d,e}	1.1	0.5 ^{d,e}	1.1	0.3 ^{d,p}
Belgium	3.3	1.5	..	2.4	..	3.5	..
Canada	10.1 ^e	13.7 ^e	14.0 ^{b,e}	14.6 ^e	15.6 ^e	15.9 ^e	16.5 ^p
Chile	..	12.5	10.2 ^b	11.8	15.5 ^b	17.1	17.1 ^p
Colombia	29.0	23.7	18.8	17.0	16.6	18.5	22.4
Czech Republic	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1
Denmark	2.8 ^d	4.4 ^d	..	4.4 ^d	..	5.4 ^{d,p}	..
Estonia	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.7
Finland	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.0
France	1.9	1.7	3.5 ^b	3.5	3.8	3.7 ^p	..
Germany	0.3 ^d	0.3 ^d	0.3 ^d	0.3 ^d	0.3 ^d	0.3 ^d	0.3 ^d
Greece	3.1	3.5	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5
Hungary	0.3 ^d	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5 ^b
Iceland	0.3	5.9 ^b	6.9	8.1	8.1	4.6	5.2
Ireland	1.9	1.3 ^e	1.7 ^e	1.6 ^e	1.5 ^e	1.6 ^e	..
Israel ¹	4.6 ^d	1.7 ^d	1.5 ^d	1.5 ^d	1.4 ^d	1.0 ^{d,e}	..
Italy	1.7	3.7	3.6 ^e	3.7	2.9 ^b	2.3	2.1
Japan	6.8 ^e	6.7 ^{b,e}	6.3 ^e	6.1 ^e	6.2 ^e	6.1 ^e	5.8 ^{b,e}
Korea	1.3 ^d	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Latvia	1.2	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.5	1.8
Lithuania	6	1	0	2	3	4	3
Luxembourg	0.1	2.8	..	1.8	..	1.6	..
Mexico	8.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.9	3.3 ^e	3.7 ^e
Netherlands	2.8	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	..
New Zealand	10.6	13.2	..	11.4	..	10.1	..
Norway	1.6	1.6	..	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Poland	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.2	4.4
Portugal	3.8	5.0	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.1	4.9
Slovak Republic	0.3	2.9	2.7	3.6	2.1	1.7	1.9
Slovenia	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6
Spain	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0
Sweden	3.6 ^b	4.1 ^e	..	4.3 ^v	..	4.0 ^v	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	1.9	..	1.9	..
Turkey	5.8 ^d	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.5	13.5	12.1
United Kingdom	5.9	6.0	6.1 ^e	6.3	6.4 ^e	5.9 ^b	5.6
United States	5.9 ^d	6.9 ^d	7.0 ^d	7.1 ^d	7.4 ^d	7.3 ^{d,p}	7.4 ^{d,e,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	2.3 ^e	2.4 ^e	2.7 ^e	2.7 ^e	2.7 ^e	2.6 ^e	..
OECD-Total	4.9^e	5.2^e	5.2^e	5.3^e	5.4^e	5.3^e	5.2^e
Argentina	2.9	..	..	3.1	2.4	2.3	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	4.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.7	0.6
Russian Federation	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1
Singapore	1.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.0
South Africa	4.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.9	..	..
Chinese Taipei	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20200805/3885>

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1. Information on data for Israel:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database