

Table 2.3. All countries: Estimates of support to agriculture

Million USD

	2000-02	2017-19	2017	2018	2019p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	1 195 766	3 571 747	3 503 131	3 561 521	3 650 590
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	72.4	75.0	74.6	75.5	74.9
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	1 180 619	3 348 913	3 260 847	3 344 489	3 441 404
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	241 131	446 424	466 296	437 050	435 925
Support based on commodity output	142 998	205 118	234 050	197 478	183 824
Market Price Support ¹	127 629	193 372	224 987	180 648	174 481
Positive Market Price Support	151 850	282 785	296 708	277 512	274 136
Negative Market Price Support	-24 221	-89 413	-71 720	-96 864	-99 655
Payments based on output	15 369	11 746	9 063	16 830	9 344
Payments based on input use	36 843	92 425	92 198	94 027	91 051
Based on variable input use	19 491	51 908	50 971	52 276	52 476
with input constraints	342	1 807	2 419	1 604	1 398
Based on fixed capital formation	9 545	29 784	30 101	31 118	28 133
with input constraints	630	4 071	4 428	4 267	3 520
Based on on-farm services	7 807	10 734	11 126	10 634	10 441
with input constraints	967	1 577	1 515	1 623	1 593
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	43 329	78 427	73 017	75 659	86 603
Based on Receipts / Income	3 986	6 126	5 753	6 515	6 109
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	39 343	72 301	67 264	69 144	80 494
with input constraints	18 032	39 640	33 639	36 180	49 101
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	71	2 277	2 017	2 447	2 367
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	14 091	61 418	58 169	60 038	66 048
With variable payment rates	4 318	3 495	3 640	3 021	3 826
with commodity exceptions	4 079	3 346	3 486	2 864	3 689
With fixed payment rates	9 773	57 923	54 529	57 017	62 223
with commodity exceptions	6 081	2 539	2 574	2 510	2 532
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	3 664	5 333	5 826	5 466	4 707
Based on long-term resource retirement	3 358	3 876	4 530	3 940	3 157
Based on a specific non-commodity output	237	1 389	1 225	1 451	1 491
Based on other non-commodity criteria	69	69	71	75	60
Miscellaneous payments	136	1 426	1 019	1 934	1 324
Percentage PSE (%)	18.4	11.7	12.5	11.4	11.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.14	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.06
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.23	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.13
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	55 290	106 416	108 179	107 205	103 865
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	10 996	26 219	26 437	26 428	25 790
Inspection and control	2 719	7 550	7 455	7 822	7 373
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	23 354	44 681	44 734	45 945	43 364
Marketing and promotion	5 602	5 319	5 285	5 209	5 463
Cost of public stockholding	10 144	20 544	22 326	19 503	19 802
Miscellaneous	2 475	2 104	1 941	2 298	2 073
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	17.0	17.2	16.8	17.6	17.3
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-120 358	-173 358	-191 073	-159 485	-169 515
Transfers to producers from consumers	-128 519	-201 147	-226 362	-191 993	-185 084
Other transfers from consumers	-21 823	-47 749	-43 708	-44 413	-55 126
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	28 315	65 974	69 762	66 532	61 628
Excess feed cost	1 669	9 563	9 234	10 388	9 067
Percentage CSE (%)	-10.4	-5.3	-6.0	-4.9	-5.0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.15	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.08
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.12	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.05
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	324 737	618 814	644 237	610 787	601 419
Transfers from consumers	150 342	248 895	270 070	236 406	240 211
Transfers from taxpayers	196 218	417 668	417 876	418 794	416 334
Budget revenues	-21 823	-47 749	-43 708	-44 413	-55 126
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	197 108	425 442	419 250	430 139	426 938
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States, and the Emerging Economies: Argentina, Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables.

Source: OECD (2020), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>