

Abbreviations and acronyms

APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Community
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BRAC	Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee
CHPS	Community-based health planning and service
CRS	Creditor Reporting System
CSDGs	Cambodia Sustainable Development Goals
CSO	Civil society organisation
DAC	Development Assistance Committee
DFI	Development finance institution
DRR	Disaster risk reduction
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
EU	European Union
FDI	Foreign direct investment
FOIP	Free and open Indo-Pacific
FSS	Forward spending survey
FY	Financial year
G7	Group of Seven
G20	Group of Twenty
GDP	Gross domestic product
GEF	Global Environment Facility
GNI	Gross national income
GoJ	Government of Japan
GPEDC	Global Partnership for Effective Development Co-operation
HDP	Humanitarian, Development and Peace
HIPC	Highly indebted poor country
IATI	International Aid Transparency Initiative
ICT	Information communications technology
IFC	International Finance Corporation
JANIC	Japan NGO Center for International Cooperation

JBIC	Japan Bank for International Cooperation
JETRO	Japan External Trade Organisation
JICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
JOGMEC	Japan Oil Gas and Metals National Corporation
LDC	Least developed country
METI	Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry
MFA/MOFA	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
MIGA	Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
MOF	Ministry of Finance
MOPAN	Multilateral Organisation Performance Assessment Network
NCP	National Contact Point
NEXI	Nippon Export and Investment Insurance
NGO	Non-government organisation
ODA	Official development assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OFID	OPEC Fund for International Development
PALM	Pacific Islands Leaders Meeting
PISA	Programme for International Student Assessment
PPP	Public-private partnership
REDD+	Reduced emissions from deforestation and forest degradation
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SEADRIF	Southeast Asian Disaster Risk Facility
SEAH	Sexual exploitation, abuse and harassment
SIDS	Small island developing states
SME	Small and medium-sized enterprise
STEP	Special Terms for Economic Partnership
TICAD	Tokyo International Conference on African Development
TOSSD	Total official support for sustainable development
UHC	Universal Health Coverage
UN	United Nations
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNDPKO	United Nations Department of Peace Keeping Operations
UNHCR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNISDR	United Nations Office for Disaster Reduction
UNOCHA	United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs

WFP World Food Programme

Signs used:

JPY	Japanese Yen
USD	United States Dollars
()	Secretariat estimate in whole or part (Nil)
0.0	Negligible
..	Not available
...	Not available separately, but included in total
n.a.	Not applicable
p	Provisional

Slight discrepancies in totals are due to rounding.

Annual average exchange rate: 1 USD = JPY

2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
79.8	97.6	105.8	121.0	108.8	112.2	110.4	109.0



From:
**OECD Development Co-operation Peer Reviews:
Japan 2020**

Access the complete publication at:

<https://doi.org/10.1787/b2229106-en>

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2020), "Abbreviations and acronyms", in *OECD Development Co-operation Peer Reviews: Japan 2020*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/11d1eb18-en>

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