

Table 33. Business-financed BERD (Business enterprise expenditure on R&D) at 2015 prices and PPP

Million 2015 USD

	2005	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	8 419.9	12 169.0	..	10 871.9	..	10 745.8	..
Austria	..	5 920.9	..	6 326.5	..	7 255.5 ^b	..
Belgium	4 573.1	6 730.0	..	7 008.3	..	8 692.6	..
Canada	12 288.0 ^{d,w}	11 469.4 ^{d,w}	11 573.9 ^b	11 014.4	10 990.8	10 932.9	9 997.8 ^p
Chile	..	480.0	441.6	470.5	506.5	439.6	416.5 ^p
Colombia	123.4	375.6	788.1	797.6	839.5	610.9	692.8
Czech Republic	1 552.2 ^b	2 262.3	2 293.6	2 251.1	2 312.3	2 561.1	2 361.9
Denmark	3 635.9	4 624.1	..	4 957.1	..	5 155.7 ^p	..
Estonia	110.9	253.0	188.3	216.7	223.3	220.1	230.7
Finland	4 743.2	4 476.1	3 782.9	3 553.2	3 606.7	3 819.9	3 761.7
France	25 496.8	31 699.5	32 263.2	32 201.8	33 095.4	33 630.7 ^p	..
Germany	52 400.3 ^e	65 219.8	68 128.1 ^e	70 405.8	71 640.8 ^e	78 225.5	80 764.7 ^e
Greece	556.3	640.5	651.1	759.3	1 067.6	1 368.6	1 391.7
Hungary	741.9 ^d	1 484.2	1 568.3	1 681.5	1 741.6	1 909.5	2 297.6 ^b
Iceland	156.4	87.8 ^b	101.3	122.4	133.3	136.5	149.4
Ireland	1 544.1	1 948.0	2 031.9 ^e	1 842.1	1 897.0 ^e	2 306.4	..
Israel ¹	4 480.4 ^d	3 973.6 ^d	4 078.5 ^d	4 038.4 ^d	5 150.8 ^d	5 334.3 ^d	..
Italy	9 501.5	12 765.4	13 766.8	14 689.9	15 868.7 ^b	16 320.9	17 469.2
Japan	116 304.5	125 075.4	131 932.3	130 022.6	125 924.5	130 927.6	135 444.1
Korea	24 671.1 ^d	53 246.6	56 545.2	56 096.9	58 483.5	65 670.1	71 550.3
Latvia	56.3	43.0	69.4	36.2	35.3	50.3	61.4
Lithuania	84.0	120.4	197.8	173.4	221.9	238.3	291.1
Luxembourg	566.1	111.6	..	367.2	..	389.6	..
Mexico	2 907.6	1 779.0	1 392.1	1 548.6	1 563.4	1 370.3 ^e	1 300.5 ^e
Netherlands	5 685.9	7 418.6	7 714.0	7 528.2	8 317.1	8 412.1	..
New Zealand	517.7	636.2	..	828.2	..	1 050.2	..
Norway	1 772.5	2 162.8	2 315.3	2 555.8	2 570.5	2 743.0	2 763.9
Poland	1 033.2	2 916.7	3 413.6	3 802.4	5 268.3 ^b	5 849.4	7 293.4
Portugal	828.4	1 641.4	1 593.4	1 589.1	1 735.8	1 942.8	2 082.6
Slovak Republic	187.9	465.8	373.7	411.2	559.7	701.5	707.7
Slovenia	414.9	982.9	998.6	959.4	909.7	805.6	870.7
Spain	7 319.7	8 502.3	8 451.4	8 530.4	8 791.1	9 414.5	10 229.7
Sweden	8 337.1 ^b	8 746.6	..	8 684.0	..	10 100.1	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	10 826.9	..	11 853.9	..
Turkey	2 129.0	6 321.8	7 279.8	7 772.1	9 031.9	10 458.9	12 548.3
United Kingdom	15 028.0	18 860.2	20 458.0	21 764.8	23 674.6	25 375.9	26 947.6
United States	244 660.8 ^{d,w}	281 315.4 ^d	293 524.1 ^d	304 487.0 ^d	317 562.3 ^d	327 662.0 ^d	338 240.7 ^{d,e}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	149 186.1 ^e	188 671.4 ^e	194 693.8 ^e	201 228.3 ^e	212 168.5 ^e	226 859.6 ^e	..
OECD-Total	574 716.0^e	696 833.7^e	726 391.7^e	741 191.4^e	766 105.2^e	804 684.1^e	838 718.5^e
Argentina	810.3	..	..	900.4 ^b	801.3	852.6	..
China	58 124.3	221 370.1	243 899.1	263 453.7	292 597.0	316 405.1	342 277.7
Romania	380.0	343.2	387.3	639.7	920.0	1 194.8	1 329.7
Russian Federation	6 847.5	7 882.0	8 061.8	7 853.0	8 798.6	9 827.0	8 447.6
Singapore	3 466.1	4 247.9	4 910.6	5 325.6	5 114.5	4 976.6	5 099.3
South Africa	1 838.2	1 820.0	1 951.3	1 954.0	2 014.9	..	..
Chinese Taipei	12 017.6	23 519.8	24 989.0	25 786.7	27 035.3	29 595.7	32 524.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20200805/3885>

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database