

Tableau C.46. Information sur les variations des prix alimentaires

|                               | % de variation de l'IPC total<br>(glissement annuel) |      | % de variation de l'IPC alimentaire<br>(glissement annuel) <sup>2</sup> |      | Part des dépenses alimentaires |      | Contribution de l'alimentaire à la<br>variation totale de l'IPC <sup>3</sup> |      |
|-------------------------------|--|------|---|------|--------------------------------|------|--|------|
|                               | 2018   | 2019 | 2018  | 2019 | 2018                           | 2019 | 2018   | 2019 |
| <b>OCDE</b>                   |  |      |   |      |                                |      |  |      |
| Australie <sup>1</sup>        | 1.9  | ..   | -0.3  | ..   | 12.8                           | 12.8 | 0.0  | ..   |
| Autriche                      | 1.8  | 1.7  | 2.0   | 1.2  | 12.0                           | 12.0 | 0.2  | 0.1  |
| Belgique                      | 1.7  | 2.0  | 2.2   | 1.4  | 17.4                           | 17.4 | 0.4  | 0.2  |
| Canada                        | 1.7  | 1.4  | 1.6   | 2.5  | 11.5                           | 11.5 | 0.2  | 0.3  |
| Chili                         | 2.2  | 2.2  | 3.9   | 1.3  | 18.9                           | 18.9 | 0.7  | 0.2  |
| République tchèque            | 2.2  | 2.5  | 4.5   | -0.2 | 17.0                           | 17.0 | 0.8  | 0.0  |
| Danemark                      | 0.7  | 1.3  | 1.6   | 1.1  | 11.5                           | 11.5 | 0.2  | 0.1  |
| Estonie                       | 3.4  | 2.7  | 5.7   | 1.7  | 21.7                           | 21.7 | 1.2  | 0.4  |
| Finlande                      | 0.8  | 1.1  | 1.5   | 2.1  | 13.4                           | 13.4 | 0.2  | 0.3  |
| France                        | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.3   | 2.9  | 14.7                           | 14.7 | 0.2  | 0.4  |
| Allemagne                     | 1.4  | 1.4  | 2.6   | 0.7  | 10.4                           | 10.4 | 0.3  | 0.1  |
| Grèce                         | -0.2   | 0.4  | -1.2  | 1.9  | 17.1                           | 17.1 | -0.2   | 0.3  |
| Hongrie                       | 2.1  | 2.7  | 4.5   | 3.8  | 19.6                           | 19.6 | 0.9  | 0.8  |
| Islande                       | 2.4  | 3.4  | -0.1  | 4.8  | 14.9                           | 14.9 | 0.0  | 0.7  |
| Irlande                       | 0.2  | 0.7  | -1.7  | -1.5 | 11.7                           | 11.7 | -0.2   | -0.2 |
| Israël                        | 0.1  | 1.2  | -1.1  | 4.7  | 14.3                           | 14.3 | -0.2   | 0.7  |
| Italie                        | 0.9  | 0.9  | 1.3   | 0.7  | 16.3                           | 16.3 | 0.2  | 0.1  |
| Japon                         | 1.4  | 0.2  | 3.8   | -2.2 | 19.0                           | 19.0 | 0.7  | -0.4 |
| Corée                         | 0.8  | 0.8  | -1.1  | 2.6  | 14.4                           | 14.4 | -0.2   | 0.4  |
| Luxembourg                    | 1.1  | 1.8  | 1.8   | 2.6  | 11.1                           | 11.1 | 0.2  | 0.3  |
| Mexique                       | 5.5  | 4.4  | 8.6   | 5.3  | 18.9                           | 18.9 | 1.6  | 1.0  |
| Pays-Bas                      | 1.5  | 2.2  | 2.2   | 3.0  | 11.3                           | 11.3 | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>1</sup> | 1.1  | ..   | 0.0   | ..   | 17.4                           | 17.4 | 0.0  | ..   |
| Norvège                       | 1.6  | 3.1  | 2.6   | 1.2  | 13.3                           | 13.3 | 0.3  | 0.2  |
| Pologne                       | 1.9  | 0.7  | 4.8   | ..   | 24.1                           | 24.1 | 1.2  | ..   |
| Portugal                      | 1.0  | 0.5  | 1.4   | 0.2  | 18.1                           | 18.1 | 0.3  | 0.0  |
| République slovaque           | 2.4  | 2.2  | 6.7   | 1.6  | 18.4                           | 18.4 | 1.2  | 0.3  |
| Slovénie                      | 1.5  | 1.1  | 2.9   | 0.8  | 17.0                           | 17.0 | 0.5  | 0.1  |
| Espagne                       | 0.6  | 1.0  | 1.3   | 0.9  | 18.2                           | 18.2 | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Suède                         | 1.6  | 1.9  | 2.3   | 1.6  | 13.9                           | 13.9 | 0.3  | 0.2  |
| Suisse                        | 0.7  | 0.6  | 1.0   | 0.8  | 10.8                           | 10.8 | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Turquie                       | 10.3   | 20.4 | 8.8   | 31.0 | 26.8                           | 26.8 | 2.3  | 8.3  |
| Royaume-Uni                   | 2.7  | 1.8  | 3.7   | 0.9  | 11.8                           | 11.8 | 0.4  | 0.1  |
| États-Unis                    | 2.1  | 1.6  | 1.0   | 0.7  | 7.8                            | 7.8  | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Total OCDE                    | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.2   | 1.9  | ..                             | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| <b>Engagement renforcé</b>    |  |      |   |      |                                |      |  |      |
| Brésil                        | 2.9  | 3.8  | -1.5  | 4.2  | 22.5                           | 22.5 | -0.3   | 0.9  |
| Chine                         | 1.5  | 1.7  | -0.5  | 2.0  | 33.6                           | 33.6 | -0.2   | 0.7  |
| Inde                          | 5.1  | 6.6  | 4.6   | ..   | 35.4                           | 35.4 | 1.6  | ..   |
| Indonésie                     | 3.3  | 2.8  | 2.9   | 2.0  | 19.6                           | 19.6 | 0.6  | 0.4  |
| Russie                        | 2.2  | 5.0  | 0.3   | 6.2  | 32.8                           | 32.8 | 0.1  | 2.0  |
| Afrique du Sud                | 4.3  | 3.9  | 3.8   | 2.9  | 18.3                           | 18.3 | 0.7  | 0.5  |

Tableau C.46. Information sur les variations des prix alimentaires (suite)

|                        | % de variation de l'IPC total<br>(glissement annuel) |      | % de variation de l'IPC alimentaire<br>(glissement annuel) <sup>2</sup> |      | Part des dépenses alimentaires |      | Contribution de l'alimentaire à la<br>variation totale de l'IPC <sup>3</sup> |      |
|------------------------|--|------|---|------|--------------------------------|------|--|------|
|                        | 2018   | 2019 | 2018  | 2019 | 2018                           | 2019 | 2018   | 2019 |
| <b>Non OCDE</b>        |  |      |   |      |                                |      |  |      |
| Algérie                | 3.6  | 2.6  | 1.8   | 1.4  | 43.8                           | 43.8 | 0.8  | 0.6  |
| Bangladesh             | 5.4  | 5.4  | 5.3   | 5.3  | 28.6                           | 28.6 | 1.5  | 1.5  |
| Bolivie                | 2.9  | 1.4  | 3.3   | 1.5  | 27.6                           | 27.6 | 0.9  | 0.4  |
| Botswana               | 3.1  | 3.5  | 0.4   | -0.2 | 23.7                           | 23.7 | 0.1  | 0.0  |
| Bulgarie               | 1.8  | 3.0  | 1.0   | 3.6  | 37.2                           | 37.2 | 0.4  | 1.3  |
| Colombie               | 3.7  | 3.2  | 0.4   | 2.1  | 34.7                           | 34.7 | 0.1  | 0.7  |
| Costa Rica             | 2.4  | 1.7  | 2.3   | -0.7 | 21.4                           | 21.4 | 0.5  | -0.1 |
| République dominicaine | 3.9  | 0.7  | 5.2   | -0.4 | 29.2                           | 29.2 | 1.5  | -0.1 |
| Equateur               | -0.1   | 0.5  | -0.1  | 0.4  | 23.0                           | 23.0 | 0.0  | 0.1  |
| Égypte                 | 17.0   | 12.5 | 12.9  | 12.5 | 26.3                           | 26.3 | 3.4  | 3.3  |
| Salvador               | 1.5  | 0.3  | 2.9   | 0.8  | 26.0                           | 26.0 | 0.8  | 0.2  |
| Ethiopie               | 10.5   | 11.5 | 13.7  | ..   | 57.0                           | 57.0 | 7.8  | ..   |
| Ghana                  | 10.3   | 9.0  | 6.8   | 8.0  | 37.0                           | 37.0 | 2.5  | 3.0  |
| Guatemala              | 4.7  | 4.1  | 10.5  | 9.8  | 28.6                           | 28.6 | 3.0  | 2.8  |
| Haïti                  | 13.2   | 15.5 | 13.2  | 18.9 | 50.4                           | 50.4 | 6.7  | 9.5  |
| Honduras               | 4.6  | 4.0  | 1.7   | 1.1  | 31.8                           | 31.8 | 0.5  | 0.4  |
| Irak                   | 0.8  | 1.1  | -0.2  | ..   | 35.0                           | 35.0 | -0.1   | ..   |
| Jordanie               | 3.0  | 3.6  | -1.3  | 3.6  | 35.2                           | 35.2 | -0.5   | 1.3  |
| Kenya                  | 4.8  | 4.7  | 4.7   | 1.6  | 36.0                           | 36.0 | 1.7  | 0.6  |
| Madagascar             | 11.3   | ..   | 11.3  | ..   | 60.0                           | 60.0 | 6.8  | ..   |
| Malawi                 | 4.5  | 8.8  | 8.4   | 10.7 | 50.0                           | 50.0 | 4.2  | 5.4  |
| Malaisie               | 3.5  | -0.7 | 2.7   | 1.0  | 56.3                           | 56.3 | 1.5  | 0.6  |
| Moldavie               | 6.5  | 2.2  | 8.4   | -3.0 | 60.0                           | 60.0 | 5.0  | -1.8 |
| Maroc                  | 1.8  | -0.5 | 2.2   | -3.1 | 40.4                           | 40.4 | 0.9  | -1.3 |
| Nouvelle-Calédonie     | 1.4  | 1.0  | 1.4   | -0.6 | 21.0                           | 21.0 | 0.3  | -0.1 |
| Nicaragua              | 5.4  | 3.3  | 5.6   | 1.3  | 26.1                           | 26.1 | 1.5  | 0.3  |
| Niger                  | 7.6  | ..   | 7.2   | ..   | 40.0                           | 40.0 | 2.9  | ..   |
| Nigéria                | 15.1   | 11.3 | 18.9  | 13.5 | 51.8                           | 51.8 | 9.8  | 7.0  |
| Pakistan               | 4.4  | 9.9  | 3.7   | 4.3  | 37.5                           | 37.5 | 1.4  | 1.6  |
| Panama                 | 0.4  | -0.3 | -1.9  | 0.9  | 33.6                           | 33.6 | -0.6   | 0.3  |
| Paraguay               | 4.7  | 2.4  | 7.7   | -1.0 | 39.1                           | 39.1 | 3.0  | -0.4 |
| Pérou                  | 1.4  | 2.4  | 0.2   | 1.5  | 25.0                           | 25.0 | 0.1  | 0.4  |
| Philippines            | 3.9  | 4.4  | 4.5   | 5.6  | 39.0                           | 39.0 | 1.8  | 2.2  |
| Roumanie               | 4.3  | 3.3  | 3.8   | 3.8  | 37.4                           | 37.4 | 1.4  | 1.4  |
| Rwanda                 | 0.1  | 1.0  | -2.0  | -4.3 | 39.0                           | 39.0 | -0.8   | -1.7 |
| Sénégal                | -0.3   | 0.6  | -0.3  | 0.7  | 53.4                           | 53.4 | -0.2   | 0.4  |
| Singapour              | 0.0  | 0.4  | 1.1   | 1.4  | 21.7                           | 21.7 | 0.2  | 0.3  |
| Sri Lanka              | 5.8  | 3.7  | 10.5  | -2.1 | 41.0                           | 41.0 | 4.3  | -0.9 |
| Taipei Chinois         | 0.9  | 0.2  | 0.8   | 0.8  | 23.7                           | 23.7 | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Tanzanie               | 4.0  | 3.0  | 6.3   | 0.7  | 38.5                           | 38.5 | 2.4  | 0.3  |
| Thaïlande              | 0.7  | 0.3  | 0.1   | 1.3  | 33.0                           | 33.0 | 0.0  | 0.4  |
| Tunisie                | 6.9  | 7.1  | 7.9   | 7.1  | 28.7                           | 28.7 | 2.3  | 2.0  |
| Ouganda                | 3.0  | 2.7  | 2.7   | -1.5 | 27.2                           | 27.2 | 0.7  | -0.4 |
| Zambie                 | 6.2  | 7.8  | 4.6   | 7.7  | 52.5                           | 52.5 | 2.4  | 4.0  |

.. Non disponible

1. Pas de donnée disponible pour janvier 2019 en Australie et Nouvelle Zélande.
2. IPC alimentaire : définitions basées sur les sources nationales.
3. Contribution calculée en multipliant la variation de l'IPC alimentaire par la part des dépenses, exprimée en %.

Source : Secrétariat de l'OCDE et sources nationales.