

## Country statistical profile: United Kingdom 2016

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	38 875	37 197	36 274	36 774	37 788	39 229	40 343	41 452
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	39 007	37 328	36 740	37 217	37 739	38 996	39 817	40 631
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.8	2.8	1.1	-1.6	2.1	-0.1	1.5	3.4
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-0.6	-4.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	3.1	2.2
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-0.8	3.8	5.7	3.4	2.7	0.6	0.5	-0.2
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-6.5	-15.2	5.0	1.9	2.3	3.2	6.7	3.3
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Industry including energy	%	14.8	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.6	14.2	13.3
Construction	%	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	17.8	17.6	18.0	17.8	17.6	18.0	18.4	18.6
Information, communication	%	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5
Finance and insurance	%	7.7	9.1	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.2
Real estate	%	12.8	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.6	12.2	12.6	13.0
Professional, scientific, support services	%	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.3
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	18.7	20.0	20.1	19.8	19.5	18.9	18.4	18.4
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-4.9	-10.5	-9.5	-7.6	-8.3	-5.7	-5.6	-4.2
General government debt	% of GDP	63.4	77.0	89.1	103.3	107.0	102.8	113.3	112.0
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.3	38.0	38.7	39.0	38.3	39.2	38.2	38.8
General government expenditures	% of GDP	45.2	48.5	48.3	46.7	46.5	44.8	43.8	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.5	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.9	7.9	7.7 e
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	21.6	23.9	22.8	22.7	23.0	22.5	21.7	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.2	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.6	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.43	0.51	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.71	0.70	0.71
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	34.0	32.3	32.8	33.6	33.0	32.9	32.6	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	10.2	9.8	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.0	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	3.4	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	9.8	9.4	10.1	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	32.8	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.1	31.4	31.0	30.8
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	29.9	28.5	31.0	32.2	32.0	32.0	30.1	29.4
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	26.9	26.2	28.3	30.5	29.8	29.8	28.1	27.3
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-174.1	-135.1	-150.4	-152.2	-175.7	-188.6	-201.8	-193.0
Imports of goods	Bln USD	640.7	492.3	567.7	646.2	653.7	662.5	684.1	628.2
Exports of goods	Bln USD	466.5	357.2	417.3	494.0	477.9	473.9	482.2	435.2
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	89.5	81.5	84.6	108.8	116.6	127.3	142.2	134.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	215.1	182.8	184.3	193.8	196.4	208.0	218.0	210.4
Exports of services	Bln USD	304.6	264.3	268.9	302.7	313.0	335.3	360.2	344.5
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-3.5	-3.0	-2.7	-1.8	-3.7	-4.4	-4.7	-5.4
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	1 631 563	1 643 017	1 686 191	1 728 556	1 693 955	1 796 164	1 681 948	1 563 856
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	911 115	1 026 351	1 068 143	1 157 485	1 440 525	1 512 648	1 628 573	1 553 683
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	91 798	89 796	58 180	42 196	55 626	51 673	44 845	38 382
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	197 411	28 993	48 075	95 578	20 767	40 481	-148 383	-76 545
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.6	1.8	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.1
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	9.1	5.4	3.4	5.5	3.2	3.8	-0.2	-2.6
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	17.0	0.2	6.1	12.2	4.9	3.4	0.1	-7.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	9.5	-2.3	4.1	7.4	2.2	1.1	-1.4	-4.3
Long-term interest rates	%	4.59	3.65	3.62	3.14	1.92	2.39	2.57	1.90
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.70	0.69
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	0.54	0.64	0.65	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.61	0.65
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	113	101	104	107	108	109	117	118
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	207.8	195.9	202.8	188.0	193.8	191.6	179.4	180.0
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
Renewable energy	Ktoe	5 493.4	6 180.6	6 796.4	7 674.7	8 351.1	10 116.1	11 408.0	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	99.34	62.39	80.60	113.49	112.62	110.27	100.07	53.81

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<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	78.0	81.2	82.6	84.6	87.2	88.2	..	89.9
Households with access to internet	%	71.1	76.7	79.6	82.7	86.8	88.4	89.9	91.3
<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	409	395	412	405	401	406	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	179	189	197	195	232	217	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	176	197	201	199	206	171	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	33 424	32 507	31 955	31 066	30 413	30 890	31 131	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	548	529	516	498	484	488	489	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	508	459	477	439	462	449	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	38	..	..	..	42	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	10 017	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	10 085	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	24 338	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	10.0	..	..	..	8.4	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	19.3	..	..	..	17.0	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	52.1	47.9	46.8	45.8	46.2	46.3	48.1	50.1
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.3	80.1	79.8	80.0	80.5	80.9	82.1	82.4
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	58.0	57.5	57.2	56.7	58.1	59.8	61.0	62.2
Incidence of part-time employment	%	23.0	23.9	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	13.4	13.6	13.9	13.9	14.6	14.5	15.4	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.3	19.1	18.7	19.7	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.6	9.6	10.6	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	5.6	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	6.1	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.0	6.4	5.5
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	5.1	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	5.8	5.1
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	24.2	24.5	32.6	33.5	34.7	36.2	35.7	30.7
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	1.8	2.6	4.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	-0.6	2.2
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 659	1 651	1 650	1 634	1 654	1 666	1 677	1 674
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	39 061	38 609	38 166	38 825	37 683	39 506	41 503	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.9	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	60 982	61 424	61 915	62 435	62 859	63 238	63 650	..
Population growth rates	%	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	17.5	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.8	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.2	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.6	17.0	17.3	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.9	12.3	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.7	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	6.2	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	6.6	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	6.8	8.4	7.7	9.3	8.1	7.2	6.1	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	4.9	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.7	5.5	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	6.6	8.5	8.5	9.7	10.3	9.9	8.2	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	79.8	80.4	80.6	81.0	81.0	81.1 e	81.4 e	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.7	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.2 e	79.5 e	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.8	82.4	82.6	83.0	82.8	82.9 e	83.2 e	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	61.4	61.3	62.8	61.7	61.9	62.1	61.7	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.5	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	193 017	170 343	182 839	185 511 e	..	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	759 850	755 833	742 043	740 279	742 147	737 241	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	43	38	30	31	28	28	29	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-gbr-table-2016-2-en>