

Country statistical profile: Turkey 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	17 281	19 517	20 549 e	22 314 e	24 159 e	25 112 e	25 655 e	..
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	17 130 e	19 343 e	20 387 e	22 106 e	23 939 e	24 815 e	..	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	8.5	11.1	4.8	8.5	5.2	6.1	3.2	7.4
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	22.5	23.8	2.7	13.8	5.1	9.3	2.2	..
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	10.3	9.4	8.8	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.0	..
Industry including energy	%	21.0	22.5	21.9	22.4	22.7	22.4	22.3	..
Construction	%	6.9	8.2	8.5	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.7	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	24.1	24.5	25.0	24.9	25.2	25.2	24.4	..
Information, communication	%	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	..
Finance and insurance	%	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.8	..
Real estate	%	11.3	10.2	9.8	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.8	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.0	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	13.1	12.5	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.4	13.1	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-2.7	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.2	1.3	..	..
General government debt	% of GDP	49.2	43.9	41.2	34.5	33.4	32.8	32.1	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	35.4	34.5	34.9	34.7	33.9	34.4	..	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4 e	..
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9 e	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	12.8	12.5	13.0	13.4	13.5	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	7.7	7.5	8.0	8.1	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.13	0.16	0.32	0.40	0.45	0.50	0.76	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	24.8	25.9	24.9	25.3	24.6	25.1	25.5	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.8	11.7	11.2	11.7	10.8	11.1	11.1	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.4	38.1	38.2	38.1	..
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	25.5	30.4	28.6	28.1	27.6	26.0	24.9	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	20.4	22.3	23.7	22.3	23.8	23.3	22.0	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-56.3	-89.2	-65.4	-79.9	-63.6	-48.1	-40.9	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	177.3	231.6	227.3	241.7	232.5	200.1	191.0	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	121.0	142.4	161.9	161.8	168.9	152.0	150.2	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	16.7	20.3	22.6	23.7	26.8	24.2	15.3	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	19.4	20.6	20.6	24.5	25.1	22.7	22.4	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	36.2	40.9	43.2	48.2	51.9	46.9	37.7	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-5.6	-8.9	-5.5	-6.7	-4.7	-3.7	-3.8	..
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	22 506	27 652	30 936	33 318	39 513	35 602	38 454	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	187 147	136 606	190 125	151 239	182 065	155 879	140 588	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	9 086	16 136	13 283	12 822	12 462	17 271	12 569	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 469	2 330	4 106	3 528	6 667	4 809	2 859	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.7	7.8	11.1
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	7.2	5.9	8.1	6.8	8.6	8.1	9.3	10.8
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	10.6	6.2	8.4	9.1	12.6	11.1	5.8	12.7
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	10.5	9.9	13.9	7.5	2.5	-1.9	2.7	10.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	TRY per USD	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.10	1.20	1.30	1.38
Exchange rates	TRY per USD	1.50	1.67	1.80	1.90	2.19	2.72	3.02	3.65
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	60	55	56	57	52	50	49	43
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	106.7	113.5	118.1	116.9	121.5	128.8	134.6	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	11 626.0	11 222.4	12 154.7	13 087.0	12 084.6	15 673.3	17 229.6	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	78.26	109.81	111.70	108.37	99.71	51.42	41.28	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	44.2	..	50.2	49.8	..	50.6	..	50.0
Households with access to internet	%	41.6	..	47.2	49.1	60.2	69.5	76.3	80.7

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	46 956 e	..	50 510	..	51 971
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	446	478	396	339
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	167	189	212	233	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	29 733	30 862	30 786	30 920	31 230	31 283	33 763 e	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	411	420	413	408	405	400	425 e	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	266	285	303	284	307	317	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	2 705	3 221	3 589	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	2 894	3 182	3 268	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	8 543	9 025	8 927	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	25.6	24.8	..	22.2	21.0	18.7	18.4	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	43.7	39.6	..	35.9	36.3	33.2	32.9	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	30.0	32.0	31.5	32.2	33.5	34.1	34.1	34.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	55.4	57.5	58.3	59.1	58.8	59.6	60.1	61.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	29.6	31.3	31.9	31.5	31.4	31.8	33.4	34.4
Incidence of part-time employment	%	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.5	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	39.1	38.3	37.1	35.9	33.9	32.9	32.4	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	35.1	34.2	33.5	32.7	31.5	30.6	30.6	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	49.3	48.4	45.7	43.4	39.8	38.2	36.5	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	10.4	8.3	7.6	7.9	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.4
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	11.4	10.1	9.4	10.6	11.8	12.6	13.6	13.9
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	28.6	26.5	24.9	24.4	20.6	21.2	20.6	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 877	1 864	1 855	1 832	..	..	..	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	10 079	11 213	12 224	13 040	14 427	15 673	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	73 142	74 224	75 176	76 055	76 903	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	25.8	25.4	25.1	24.7	24.3	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	10.5	8.4	7.8	8.1	9.2	9.3	9.7	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	12.4	10.3	10.6	10.6	11.6	12.1	12.2	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	11.6	10.2	9.5	10.8	12.0	12.8	13.9	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	14.1	13.6	12.6	11.9	14.8	14.4	13.2	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	74.3	74.6	74.6	78.0	78.0	78.0	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	71.8	72.0	72.0	75.3	75.3	75.3	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	76.8	77.1	77.2	80.7	80.7	80.7	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	12.0	11.7	11.6	10.8	11.1	10.7	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	55.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.6	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	241 405	259 453	265 226	261 981	263 590	307 317	317 483	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	232 404	248 147	263 472	271 955	280 466	295 562	305 177	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	56	52	50	49	46	96	92	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).

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