

Country statistical profile: Turkey 2016

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	15 021	14 491	16 012	17 692	18 437 e	19 156 e	19 610 e	19 917 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.1	4.2	3.0	4.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-6.2	-19.0	30.5	18.0	-2.7	4.4	-1.3	..
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	8.5	9.1	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.3	8.0	..
Industry including energy	%	22.0	21.0	21.7	22.5	21.7	21.6	22.0	..
Construction	%	5.2	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	29.2	26.9	27.3	29.2	29.5	29.9	29.8	..
Information, communication	%	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	..
Finance and insurance	%	3.9	4.9	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.4	..
Real estate	%	12.7	13.9	12.9	11.6	11.3	11.2	11.0	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.2	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	9.3	10.3	10.3	9.9	10.5	10.5	10.7	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-2.3	-6.5	-2.9	-0.8	..	..	..	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	54.3	52.5	47.8	46.4	39.7	39.0	37.7
General government revenues	% of GDP	34.0	36.6	37.3	36.6	..	..	..	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	36.3	43.1	40.2	37.4	..	..	..	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	4.0	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0 e
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	0.4	0.3	..	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	11.1	13.2	12.6	12.2	12.3	12.5	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	6.7	7.8	7.7	7.5	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.32	0.40	0.45	0.54
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	24.2	24.6	26.2	27.8	27.6	29.3	28.7	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.0	11.2	12.5	12.6	12.4	13.5	12.7	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	38.7	36.7	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.4	38.1	38.3
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	28.3	24.4	26.8	32.6	31.5	32.2	32.2	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	23.9	23.3	21.2	24.0	26.3	25.6	27.7	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-52.9	-24.8	-56.3	-89.2	-65.4	-79.9	-63.6	-47.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	193.8	134.5	177.3	231.6	227.3	241.7	232.5	199.9
Exports of goods	Bln USD	140.9	109.7	121.0	142.4	161.9	161.8	168.9	152.0
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	18.8	18.5	16.6	20.1	22.6	23.7	26.8	24.0
Imports of services	Bln USD	18.2	17.1	19.6	20.7	21.0	24.5	25.1	22.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	36.9	35.6	36.2	40.9	43.6	48.2	51.9	46.7
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-5.3	-1.8	-6.1	-9.6	-6.1	-7.7	-5.5	-4.5
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	17 846	22 248	22 506	27 652	30 936	33 321	39 505	44 562
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	80 384	143 842	187 147	136 606	190 125	149 765	177 387	144 357
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	19 851	8 585	9 086	16 136	13 283	12 273	12 151	16 519
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	2 549	1 553	1 469	2 330	4 106	3 528	6 655	4 787
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.7
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	7.1	5.7	7.2	5.9	8.1	6.8	8.6	8.1
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	12.8	8.0	10.6	6.2	8.4	9.1	12.6	11.1
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	22.4	5.1	10.5	9.9	13.9	7.5	2.5	-1.9
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	11.8	-0.6	6.0	13.3	5.5	4.5	11.4	6.0
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	0.89	0.91	0.94	0.99	1.03	1.08	1.16	1.27
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	1.30	1.55	1.50	1.67	1.80	1.90	2.19	2.72
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	64	58	61	56	56	57	54	52
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	98.7	97.8	106.7	113.5	118.2	116.9	121.5	129.7
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
Renewable energy	Ktoe	9 311.2	9 915.4	11 626.0	11 222.4	12 154.7	14 058.1	11 128.3	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	98.07	61.27	78.26	109.81	111.70	108.37	99.71	51.42

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	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	33.4	37.4	44.2	..	50.2	49.8	..	50.6
Households with access to internet	%	25.4	30.0	41.6	..	47.2	49.1	60.2	69.5
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	42 008 |	45 130 e	46 956 e	..	50 510	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	453	425	446	478	396	339	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	152	159	167	189	212	233	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	28 454	30 196	29 733	30 862	30 786	30 920	31 230	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	400	419	407	416	410	407	406	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	265	257	265	285	303	284	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	13	..	..	..	17	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	2 578	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	2 904	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	7 779	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	25.6	..	..	..	21.0	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	43.7	..	..	..	36.3	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	30.3	28.9	30.0	32.0	31.5	32.2 |	33.5	34.1
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	53.4	52.9	55.4	57.5	58.3	59.1 |	58.8	59.6
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	27.5	28.2	29.6	31.3	31.9	31.5 |	31.4	31.8
Incidence of part-time employment	%	8.5	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	39.0	40.0	39.1	38.3	37.1	35.9 |	34.0	33.0
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	36.1	36.6	35.1	34.2	33.5	32.7 |	31.5	30.7
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	46.8	48.9	49.3	48.4	45.7	43.4 |	39.8	38.3
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	9.7	12.6	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7 |	9.9	10.2
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	9.6	12.6	10.4	8.3	7.6	7.9 |	9.0	9.2
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	10.0	12.6	11.4	10.1	9.4	10.6 |	11.8	12.6
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	26.9	25.3	28.6	26.5	24.9	24.4	20.6	21.2
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 900	1 881	1 877	1 864	1 855	1 832	1 832	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	8 160	9 092	9 859	10 929	11 972	12 783	14 023	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	71 052	72 039	73 142	74 224	75 176	76 055	76 903	..
Population growth rates	%	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	26.3	26.1	25.8	25.4	25.1	24.7	24.3	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	9.8	12.7	10.5	8.4	7.8	8.1	9.2	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	8.6	14.7	12.4	10.3	11.0	10.2	10.5	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	10.2	12.8	11.6	10.2	9.5	10.8	12.0	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	9.4	16.6	14.1	13.6	12.6	11.5	14.7	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	73.9	74.1	74.3	74.6	74.6 e	78.0 |	78.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	71.5	71.7	71.8	72.0	72.0	75.3 |	75.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	76.2	76.5	76.8	77.1	77.2	80.7 |	80.7	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	15.7	13.7	12.0	11.7	11.6	10.8	11.1	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	55.4	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.6	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	229 076	231 892	241 463	259 439	265 155	261 939	261 815	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	211 195	217 838	232 404	248 147	263 472	271 953	280 466	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	60	61	56	53	51	49	47	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

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