

## Country statistical profile: Turkey 2015

	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	13 896	15 021	14 495	16 001	17 692	18 002 e	18 599 e	..
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	..	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.1	4.2	2.9
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	3.1	-6.2	-19.0	30.5	18.0	-2.7	4.4	-1.3
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	8.5	8.5	9.1	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.3	..
Industry	%	22.3	22.0	21.1	21.8	22.5	21.7	21.6	..
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	31.8	31.9	29.4	29.7	31.4	31.7	32.1	..
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	20.3	21.0	23.7	22.1	20.1	20.6	20.8	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	11.6	11.4	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.1	12.1	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-1.5	-2.3	-6.5	-2.9	-0.8	..	..	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	54.3	52.5	47.8	46.4	39.7	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	33.2	34.0	36.6	37.3	36.6	..	..	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	34.7	36.3	43.1	40.2	37.4	..	..	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.1	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	1.6	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	10.7	11.1	13.2	12.6	12.2	12.3	12.5	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	6.1	5.5	6.8	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	24.1	24.2	24.6	26.2	27.8	27.7	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.5	11.0	11.2	12.5	12.6	12.5	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	42.7	39.9	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.6	38.2
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	27.5	28.3	24.4	26.8	32.6	31.5	32.2	32.1
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	22.3	23.9	23.3	21.2	24.0	26.3	25.6	27.7
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	-71.6	..	-84.0	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	185.5	..	236.5	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	114.0	..	152.5	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	14.0	18.9	18.6	16.7	20.2	22.6	23.1	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	16.0	18.2	17.1	19.6	20.5	20.5	23.5	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	29.9	37.0	35.7	36.3	40.7	43.1	46.6	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-5.8	-5.4	-1.9	-6.1	-9.6	-6.2	-7.9	..
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	22 509	27 681	29 668	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	155 162	80 385	143 690	186 937	136 445	187 382	145 470	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	22 047	19 760	8 629	9 058	16 171	13 224	12 872	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	2 106	2 549	1 554	1 464	2 349	4 074	3 114	..
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.9
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	7.5	7.1	5.7	7.2	5.9	8.1	6.8	8.6
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	12.4	12.8	8.0	10.6	6.2	8.4	9.1	12.6
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	6.3	22.4	5.1	10.5	9.9	13.9	7.5	2.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	5.6	11.8	-0.6	6.0	13.3	5.5	4.5	11.4
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	TRY per USD	0.86	0.89	0.91	0.94	0.99	1.05	1.11	1.18
Exchange rates	TRY per USD	1.30	1.30	1.55	1.50	1.67	1.80	1.90	2.19
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	64	64	58	61	56	57	58	55
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	100.0	98.5	97.7	105.1	112.5	115.7	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	9.6	9.5	10.2	11.1	10.0	10.2	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	68.59	98.07	61.27	78.26	109.81	111.70	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	2 883	2 406	2 032	2 092	2 235	2 645	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	..	41.6	42.9	47.2	..	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	46 956	..	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	430	446	478	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	159	167	189	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	30 366	28 454	30 196	29 733	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	430	400	420	410	..	..	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	265	264	256	266	286	302	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	14.0	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	1 860	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	2 470	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	34.5	37.1	28.7	25.6	24.8	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	46.3	46.1	46.1	43.7	39.6	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	30.2	30.3	28.9	30.0	32.1	31.5	32.2	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	53.2	53.5	52.9	55.4	57.5	58.3	59.1	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	27.1	27.4	28.2	29.6	31.4	31.9	31.5	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	8.1	8.5	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	39.6	39.0	40.0	39.1	38.3	37.1	35.9	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	36.8	36.1	36.6	35.1	34.2	33.5	32.7	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	47.6	46.8	48.9	49.3	48.4	45.7	43.4	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	8.8	9.7	12.6	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7	10.0
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	8.8	9.6	12.6	10.4	8.3	7.6	7.9	9.0
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	9.1	10.0	12.6	11.4	10.1	9.4	10.5	11.9 e
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	30.3	26.9	25.3	28.6	26.5	24.9	24.4	..
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 911	1 900	1 881	1 877	1 864	1 855	1 832	..
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	6 314	6 380	7 110	7 709	8 546	9 362	10 002	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	70 158	71 052	72 039	73 142	74 224	75 176	76 055	76 903
Population growth rates	%	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	26.5	26.3	26.1	25.8	25.4	25.1	24.7	24.3
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	9.6	12.5	10.3	..	7.8	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	7.9	13.9	11.8	..	11.0	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	10.0	12.5	11.3	..	9.5	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	9.3	16.2	13.8	..	12.6	..	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	73.7	73.9	74.1	74.3	74.6	74.6	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	71.4	71.5	71.7	71.8	72.0	72.0	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	75.9	76.2	76.5	76.8	77.1	77.2	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	13.9	12.1	10.2	7.8	7.7	7.4	..	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	16.9	..	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	204 145	229 076	231 892	241 463	259 439	265 155	261 939	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	214 668	211 195	217 838	232 404	248 147	263 472	271 954	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	72	60	61	56	52	..	..	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

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