

## Country statistical profile: Spain 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	31 964	32 073	31 993	32 623	33 728	34 882	36 339	38 116
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	31 516	31 517	31 768	32 453	33 617	34 770	36 324	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-2.9	-1.2	-5.5	-1.7	0.7	..	..	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7	1.4	3.6	3.2	3.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	3.7	4.6	2.3	3.8	3.5	2.8	1.7	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-4.9	-6.9	-8.6	-3.4	4.7	6.7	2.9	4.8
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0 e	3.0 e
Industry including energy	%	17.2	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.6 e	18.0 e
Construction	%	8.8	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.9 e	6.1 e
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	22.5	22.9	23.3	23.1	23.3	23.5	23.8 e	24.0 e
Information, communication	%	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3 e	4.2 e
Finance and insurance	%	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9 e	3.9 e
Real estate	%	10.2	10.9	11.6	12.1	11.9	11.3	11.0 e	10.7 e
Professional, scientific, support services	%	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.0 e	8.1 e
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	18.7	18.7	18.5	19.0	18.8	18.6	18.4 e	18.0 e
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1 e	4.0 e
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-9.4	-9.6	-10.5	-7.0	-6.0	-5.3	-4.5 e	-3.1 e
General government debt	% of GDP	66.6	77.7	92.5	105.7	118.4	116.3	116.5	114.7
General government revenues	% of GDP	36.2	36.2	37.6	38.6	38.9	38.5	37.7	37.8
General government expenditures	% of GDP	45.6	45.8	48.1	45.6	44.8	43.7	42.2	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3 e
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6 e
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.3	26.1	25.4	24.6	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.4	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.43	0.29	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.34	0.19
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	31.2	31.2	32.2	33.1	33.7	33.8	33.5	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.2	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	8.5	8.3	8.8	9.5	9.8	10.0	9.8	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	39.7	40.0	40.6	40.7	40.7	39.4	39.4	39.3
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	26.8	29.2	29.2	29.0	30.3	30.6	30.0 e	31.4 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	25.5	28.9	30.7	32.2	32.7	32.9	33.1 e	34.3 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-63.3	-61.8	-37.6	-18.6	-29.5	-23.9	-16.9	-24.6
Imports of goods	Bln USD	316.1	362.1	325.8	331.3	347.0	301.7	300.9	338.0
Exports of goods	Bln USD	252.7	300.3	288.2	312.7	317.5	277.7	284.0	313.3
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	44.9	59.2	58.2	63.4	63.5	52.7	56.7	62.5
Imports of services	Bln USD	68.2	71.4	64.4	63.0	69.7	65.4	69.9	76.0
Exports of services	Bln USD	113.1	130.6	122.5	126.4	133.3	118.1	126.5	138.5
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-3.9	-3.2	-0.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.8
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	519 352	494 476	466 260	492 051	549 487
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	594 645	566 539	516 344	519 870	590 813
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	40 331	32 412	24 667	52 161	33 330	34 288	31 736	5 716
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	38 393	45 248	-2 479	27 553	41 929	65 266	50 173	28 560
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.8	3.2	2.4	1.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	2.0
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-0.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	-0.3	1.2	1.4	1.2
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	12.5	15.7	8.9	0.0	-0.8	-9.0	-8.6	8.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	4.1	6.5	2.7	0.0	-1.4	-2.2	-1.8	3.8
Long-term interest rates	%	4.25	5.44	5.85	4.56	2.72	1.74	1.39	1.56
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.67	0.66	0.66
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.89
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	94	95	88	91	91	83	83	84
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	127.8	125.7	125.5	117.1	114.6	118.9	119.0	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	15 047.5	14 832.0	16 135.1	17 744.1	17 768.3	16 617.4	17 265.6	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	77.84	108.50	109.48	106.77	97.07	49.51	40.08	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	67.4	70.3	72.6	73.3	..	75.9	..	78.4
Households with access to internet	%	57.8	62.7	66.6	69.7	74.4	78.7	81.9	83.4

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	35 224 e	34 993	34 239	32 279	32 855	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	658	802	767	997	1 211	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	111	58	46	15	27	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	252	272 e	264 e	224 e	282 e	290 e	284 e	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	23 774	22 672	21 896	21 184	20 836	21 158	20 585	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	508	483	467	454	448	456	444	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	262	265	260	235	232	247	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	31	32	33	34	35	35	36	36
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	7 011	6 968	7 052	7 320	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	8 867	8 488	8 532	9 020	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	13 204	12 735	12 083	12 699	12 524	12 605	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	13.5	12.5	11.8	11.2	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.3
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	27.0	28.9	30.6	32.4	29.0	27.2	25.5	23.2
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	25.0	22.0	18.4	16.8	16.7	17.9	18.4	20.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	70.0	69.1	66.7	65.8	67.4	69.4	71.5	73.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	43.6	44.5	43.9	43.3	44.3	46.9	49.1	50.5
Incidence of part-time employment	%	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.8
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	16.7	16.4	17.3	17.9	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.5
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	20.2	19.8	21.1	21.9	21.5	21.0	20.5	20.1
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	12.3	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.2
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	19.6	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	20.2	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4	19.0
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	36.6	41.6	44.4	49.7	52.8	51.6	48.4	44.5
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	0.7	0.5	-0.5	1.1	0.0	0.9	-0.3	1.1
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 710	1 716	1 701	1 694	1 695	1 700	1 701	1 687
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	20 087	19 525	18 421	17 835	17 608	17 980	18 049	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.7	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	46 562	46 736	46 766	46 593	46 464	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.2	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	17.0	17.2	17.5	17.9	18.3	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	14.3	14.4	14.2	13.4	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	12.4	12.3	11.9	10.7	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	16.9	19.3	22.3	23.5	21.8	19.3	17.0	14.5
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	32.9	30.9	36.5	37.4	34.0	29.5	24.7	22.2
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	18.8	20.4	23.5	25.2	24.1	22.3	20.2	17.9
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	27.6	30.0	32.4	34.1	32.6	30.1	27.6	24.6
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	82.4	82.6	82.5	83.2	83.3	82.9	83.4	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	79.2	79.5	79.5	80.2	80.4	80.1	80.5	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	85.5	85.6	85.5	86.1	86.2	85.7	86.3	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.6	6.9	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	226 823	225 034	217 495	210 651	215 033	230 314	237 627	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	414 987	412 558	398 052	394 163	373 245	390 097	404 313	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	53	44	41	36	36	36	39	..

Last updated: 11 October 2018; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).

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