

Country statistical profile: Spain 2016

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	33 708	32 793	32 383	32 535	32 240	32 861	33 638	34 521
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	32 804	32 192	31 929	31 970	32 014	32 709	33 501	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	2.4	3.4	-2.9	-1.2	-5.2	-1.8	0.6	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.6	-1.7	1.4	3.2
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	1.6	7.3	3.7	4.6	2.6	4.2	3.9	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-3.9	-16.9	-4.9	-6.9	-7.1	-2.5	3.5	6.4
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.5
Industry including energy	%	17.9	16.6	17.2	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0
Construction	%	11.0	10.6	8.8	7.5	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.5
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	21.9	22.0	22.5	22.9	23.6	23.8	24.1	24.5
Information, communication	%	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2
Finance and insurance	%	5.4	5.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.9
Real estate	%	9.0	8.9	10.2	10.9	11.6	12.0	12.0	11.7
Professional, scientific, support services	%	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	16.9	18.2	18.7	18.7	18.6	19.0	18.8	18.7
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-4.4	-11.0	-9.4	-9.6	-10.4	-6.9	-5.9	-5.1
General government debt	% of GDP	47.1	61.7	66.5	77.6	92.2	103.9	117.9	116.3
General government revenues	% of GDP	36.7	34.8	36.2	36.2	37.5	38.2	38.6	38.2
General government expenditures	% of GDP	41.1	45.8	45.6	45.8	48.0	45.1	44.5	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.1	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3 e
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	22.8	26.1	26.7	26.8	27.1	27.3	26.8	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	8.6	9.5	10.1	10.5	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.29	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.13
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	32.3	30.0	31.5	31.3	32.1	32.7	33.2	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.4	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	8.0	6.8	8.4	8.2	8.6	9.2	9.5	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	38.0	38.3	39.7	40.0	40.6	40.7	40.7	39.6
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	30.4	23.8	26.8	29.2	29.1	28.7	30.1	30.7
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	25.3	22.7	25.5	28.9	30.6	32.0	32.5	33.1
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-127.3	-57.6	-63.3	-61.8	-37.6	-18.8	-29.9	-24.7
Imports of goods	Bln USD	409.0	285.4	316.1	362.1	325.8	330.3	346.7	302.7
Exports of goods	Bln USD	281.8	227.7	252.7	300.3	288.2	311.5	316.9	278.0
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	43.6	41.0	44.9	59.2	58.2	63.3	64.3	53.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	87.7	71.1	68.2	71.4	64.4	63.2	68.4	64.9
Exports of services	Bln USD	131.3	112.1	113.1	130.6	122.5	126.4	132.7	118.0
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-9.2	-4.3	-3.9	-3.2	-0.2	1.5	1.0	1.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	513 326	492 642	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	604 681	541 424	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	78 438	13 632	40 331	32 412	24 667	45 065	32 959	23 103
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	76 202	16 334	38 393	45 248	-2 479	25 947	45 372	49 794
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	4.1	-0.3	1.8	3.2	2.4	1.4	-0.2	-0.5
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.3	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.5
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	5.9	-1.1	-0.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	-0.3	1.2
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	11.9	-9.0	12.5	15.7	8.9	0.0	-0.8	-9.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	6.0	-5.5	4.1	6.5	2.7	0.0	-1.4	-2.2
Long-term interest rates	%	4.36	3.97	4.25	5.44	5.85	4.56	2.72	1.74
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	0.72	0.71	0.72	0.70	0.69	0.67	0.67	0.67
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	99	97	93	93	88	90	90	83
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	139.1	127.9	127.8	125.7	125.5	117.1	114.6	119.4
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08
Renewable energy	Ktoe	10 552.3	12 569.4	15 047.5	14 832.0	16 135.1	17 408.9	16 851.9	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	94.86	59.78	77.84	108.50	109.48	106.77	97.07	49.51

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Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	62.2	65.1	67.4	70.3	72.6	73.3	..	75.9
Households with access to internet	%	49.9	52.9	57.8	62.7	66.6	69.7	74.4	78.7
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	35 373 e	36 122 e	35 610 e	36 210	37 349	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	786	600	658	802	767	997	1 211	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	16	128	111	58	46	15	27	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	253	268	254	274	267	226	285	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	25 317	25 108	23 774	22 672	21 896	21 184	20 217	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	551	541	511	485	468	455	435	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	310	276	262	265	260	236	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	31	..	..	..	35	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	12.8	..	..	..	12.1	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	27.0	..	..	..	29.0	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	36.0	28.0	25.0	22.0	18.4	16.8	16.7	17.9
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	75.6	71.0	70.0	69.1	66.7	65.8	67.4	69.4
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	45.5	44.0	43.6	44.5	43.9	43.3	44.3	46.9
Incidence of part-time employment	%	10.9	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	17.7	16.9	16.8	16.5	17.4	17.9	17.7	17.4
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	21.0	20.3	20.4	20.0	21.3	22.1	21.7	21.2
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	13.2	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.0	12.8
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	11.2	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	10.1	17.6	19.6	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	12.8	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	18.0	23.8	36.6	41.6	44.4	49.7	52.8	51.6
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	6.3	4.1	0.7	0.5	-0.5	1.4	-0.6	0.9
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 713	1 720	1 710	1 716	1 700	1 696	1 698	1 691
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	20 593	20 373	20 350	19 781	18 666	18 034	17 840	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.1	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	45 983	46 368	46 562	46 736	46 766	46 593	46 464	..
Population growth rates	%	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.2	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.5	17.9	18.3	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.2	13.4	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	11.9	10.7	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	8.9	15.3	16.9	19.3	22.6	23.9	21.8	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	16.0	29.5	32.9	30.9	36.2	35.7	34.0	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	12.2	16.9	18.8	20.4	23.3	25.3	24.1	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	16.8	24.9	27.6	30.0	34.7	33.7	32.6	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.5	81.9	82.4	82.6	82.5	83.2	83.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.3	78.8	79.2	79.5	79.5	80.2	80.4	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	84.6	85.0	85.5	85.6	85.5	86.1	86.2	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.9	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.5	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	262 406	227 514	226 118	223 459	215 582	208 679	212 333	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	427 444	430 581	414 987	412 558	398 052	392 161	384 270	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	68	59	53	44	41	36	36	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

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