## **Country statistical profile: Russian Federation 2016**

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	20 164	19 387	20 498	22 570	23 525 e	22 629 e		
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	19 572	18 757	19 844	21 857	22 728 e	21 758 e		
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	7.2	-1.9	7.0	4.0	4.9	2.4		
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %								
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	10.1	13.1	15.5	13.8	12.5	10.9		
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	9.7	-14.7	6.4	9.2	7.0	0.6	-2.1	
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%								
Industry including energy	%								
Construction	%								
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%								
Information, communication	%								
Finance and insurance	%								
Real estate	%								
Professional, scientific, support services	%								
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%								
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%								
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	7.3	-4.0	-1.2	3.8	2.5	0.3		
General government debt	% of GDP								
General government revenues	% of GDP	41.7	37.6	38.5	40.7	41.0	40.2		
General government expenditures	% of GDP	34.4	41.4	39.3	36.3	37.7	38.7		
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Public social expenditure	% of GDP								
Private social expenditure	% of GDP								
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP								
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP		••		0.1		0.1		
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI			0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.06
Taxes	70 OI GIVI			0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total tax revenue	% of GDP								
Tax on personal income	% of GDP								
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP				•				
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP								**
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost								
Trade	/6 UI IADUUI CUST								
	% of GDP	00.1	20.5	01.1	01.7	22.3	00.7	22.9	
Imports of goods and services		22.1 31.3	20.5 27.9	21.1 29.2	21.7 30.3	29.5	22.7 28.6	30.0	
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP								140.5
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	177.6	113.2	147.0	196.9	191.7	180.6	188.9	148.5
Imports of goods	Bln USD	288.7	183.9	245.7	318.6	335.8	341.3	307.9	193.0
Exports of goods	Bln USD	466.3	297.2	392.7	515.4	527.4	521.8	496.8	341.5
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-20.4	-17.6	-26.1	-33.5	-46.6	-58.3	-55.3	-36.9
Imports of services	Bln USD	77.6	63.4	75.3	91.5	108.9	128.4	121.0	88.6
Exports of services	Bln USD	57.1	45.8	49.2	58.0	62.3	70.1	65.7	51.7
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP		**		**				
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	MIn USD				315 742	332 836	385 328	328 410	288 404
Inward FDI stocks	MIn USD	212 887	367 379	464 228	408 942	438 195	471 481	285 126	259 110
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	75 856	27 752	31 668	36 868	30 188	53 397	29 152	12 423
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	56 735	34 450	41 116	48 635	28 423	70 685	64 203	28 133
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	14.1	11.6	6.8	8.4	5.1	6.8	7.8	15.5
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %					5.9	6.6	6.8	14.2
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	21.1	11.6	6.6	10.9	3.3	6.2	10.0	21.0
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %					5.7	10.2	8.0	6.7
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	21.1	-5.1	11.5	14.0	3.8	2.2	5.6	14.3
Long-term interest rates	%	7.52	9.87	7.83	8.06	8.15	7.33	8.46	10.89
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	14.34	14.02	15.82	17.35	18.46	20.48	21.26	22.57
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	24.85	31.74	30.37	29.38	30.84	31.84	38.38	60.94
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	54	44	51	56	59	65	56	41
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	688.5	647.0	688.4	721.9	739.9	728.8	710.9	
. , , , ,	Toe per '000 USD	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.22	
IPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs		0.20	0.20	U.L 1	U.L.1	0.20		J.LL	
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs Renewable energy	Ktoe	17 728.2	18 279.9	17 695.4	17 733.8	17 856.9	19 054.5		

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	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)	0/								
Households with access to computers	%								
Households with access to internet	%						-		
Environment	Mar 2	74.054	CO 015	70.004	00.050	00,000			
Water abstactions	MIn m <sup>3</sup>	74 354	69 915	72 684	68 652	66 296	-		
National fish landings in domestic ports  National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes								
5 5 ·	'000 tonnes '000 tonnes								
Aquaculture Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	64 605	66 872	69 257	69 198	80 564	**		
Municipal waste total  Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	04 000	00 072	09 237	09 190	00 304			
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Min tonnes	1 554	1 440	1 529	1 604	1 551	1 543		
Education	WIIII LOTTITES	1 334	1 440	1 323	1 004	1 331	1 343	**	
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%						54		
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs						54		
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs					5 345			
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs				**	8 363	**		
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%								
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%								
Employment	, <u>-</u>								
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	36.0	34.3	34.2	35.0	33.7	34.3	33.4	
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	84.4	82.5	83.6	84.4	85.7	85.2	85.7	
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	50.5	48.2	46.7	46.6	47.1	47.3	47.4	
Incidence of part-time employment	%	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	7.3	7.4	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	8.0	8.2	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.1
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	6.6	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.3
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	6.4	8.4	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	6.6	9.0	8.0	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	6.1	7.9	6.9	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	35.2	28.7	30.0	32.9	30.9	31.0	28.1	27.3
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	25.8	8.0	11.1	19.3	11.0	10.4	8.0	
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 997	1 974	1 976	1 979	1 982	1 980	1 985	1 978
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Min USD	31 745	35 078	33 094	33 298	35 535	36 241	38 216	
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	142 742	142 785	142 849	142 961	143 207	143 507		
Population growth rates	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2		
Total fertitity rates	Children	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7		
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.7	16.1		
Eldery population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.6	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.0		
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population								
Foreign population	% of population								
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force								
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force								
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force								
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force								
Health	V- ·	00.4	00.0	00.0	00.0	70.0	70.7	70.0	
Life expectancy at birth	Years	68.1	68.8	69.0	69.8	70.2	70.7	70.9	
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	61.9	62.9	63.1	64.0	64.6	65.1	65.3	
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	74.3	74.8	74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	76.5	
Infant mortality	Per '000	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.3	8.6	8.2	7.4	
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured								
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	26.1	25.4	22.5	21.0				
Transport	Min toward live	2 500 070	0.000.000	0.007.500	0 500 040	0.700.040.1	0.750.000	0.040.075	
Goods transport	Min tonne-km	3 509 073	3 220 929	3 387 568	3 529 942	3 739 640	3 750 303	3 840 075	
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	327 769	292 767	279 353	278 105	277 685	263 271	257 255	
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	210	194	186	196	196	188	208	

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Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-rus-table-2016-2-en

<sup>..</sup> Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value