

## Country statistical profile: Portugal 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	27 335	26 780	26 454	27 899	28 747	29 532	30 822	31 905
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	26 415	26 264	25 813	27 523	28 254	28 721	29 922	30 956 e
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.7	-5.6	-4.8	-0.7	-1.2	1.7	2.7 e	2.8 e
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9	1.8	1.9	2.8
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	1.3	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	-3.3	-3.2	-2.2 e	-2.6 e
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-0.9	-12.5	-16.6	-5.1	2.3	5.8	2.3	9.2
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3 e
Industry including energy	%	16.8	16.6	17.0	17.0	17.5	18.3	18.5	18.4 e
Construction	%	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0 e
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	22.8	23.5	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.7	25.0 e
Information, communication	%	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5 e
Finance and insurance	%	6.6	7.0	6.3	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.9 e
Real estate	%	10.6	10.8	11.8	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.1 e
Professional, scientific, support services	%	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.6 e
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	21.6	21.0	20.0	20.6	20.1	19.7	19.5	19.2 e
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9 e
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-11.2	-7.4	-5.7	-4.8	-7.2	-4.4	-2.0 e	-3.0 e
General government debt	% of GDP	104.1	107.8	137.1	141.4	151.4	149.2	145.3	145.1
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.6	42.6	42.9	45.1	44.6	43.8	43.0	42.9
General government expenditures	% of GDP	51.8	50.0	48.5	49.9	51.8	48.2	44.9	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	24.5	24.4	24.5	25.5	24.5	24.1	24.1	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	12.0	12.7	13.0	14.0	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.29	0.31	0.28	0.23	0.19	0.16	0.17	0.18
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	30.4	32.3	31.8	34.1	34.3	34.6	34.4	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	5.4	6.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	7.3	6.8	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.1	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	12.2	12.9	12.9	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.6	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	37.1	38.0	37.6	41.4	41.2	42.1	41.6	41.4
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	37.4	38.6	38.2	38.5	39.9	39.8	38.9	41.9 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	29.9	34.3	37.7	39.5	40.1	40.4	40.0	42.7 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-25.5	-20.1	-11.9	-10.6	-12.6	-10.6	-10.7	-13.6
Imports of goods	Bln USD	74.4	78.9	68.9	72.3	75.3	64.9	65.0	74.6
Exports of goods	Bln USD	48.9	58.8	57.0	61.7	62.8	54.3	54.3	60.9
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	8.6	11.1	12.2	14.8	15.1	13.9	14.9	17.6
Imports of services	Bln USD	14.3	15.7	13.6	14.5	16.0	14.0	14.7	16.5
Exports of services	Bln USD	22.8	26.8	25.8	29.4	31.1	27.9	29.6	34.1
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-10.1	-6.0	-1.8	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	43 968	54 412	49 920	53 081	46 807	48 041	47 384	51 541
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	84 869	84 979	97 161	108 831	103 082	104 783	104 976	130 314
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 507	5 997	8 951	2 443	3 099	9 060	6 843	6 744
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	-9 956	13 917	-8 095	-190	-93	4 824	2 267	-2 333
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.4	3.7	2.8	0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.6	1.4
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.0	2.8	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-0.2	2.1	3.2	1.9	-1.3	1.0	0.5	1.5
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	9.5	12.7	9.6	-0.7	-1.4	-3.6	-1.8	3.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	4.7	6.1	2.2	-1.1	-2.2	-4.7	-1.4	2.4
Long-term interest rates	%	5.40	10.24	10.55	6.29	3.75	2.42	3.17	3.05
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.59
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.89
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	81	82	77	79	79	73	74	76
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	23.5	22.9	21.4	21.5	21.2	22.0	21.4	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	5 460.5	5 138.6	4 353.8	5 301.3	5 513.1	4 966.4	5 197.9	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	79.13	112.33	112.21	109.74	100.22	53.44	42.73	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	59.5	63.7	66.1	66.7	..	71.1	..	71.5
Households with access to internet	%	53.7	58.0	61.0	62.3	64.9	70.2	74.1	76.9

## Country statistical profile: Portugal 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	181	194	164	160	130	144	133	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	36	40	45	47	43	39	55	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	8	9	10	10	11	10	10 e	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	5 457	5 178	4 766	4 598	4 710	..	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	512	487	450	437	450	..	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	48	47	46	44	43	47	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	15	17	19	19	22	23	24	24
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	6 437	7 768	7 909	7 380	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	9 800	11 081	10 747	9 518	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	10 270	9 493	9 798	11 094	11 788	11 766	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	7.4	8.0	7.9	6.9	6.1	5.5	4.8	4.3
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	16.4	18.7	22.7	22.0	23.9	20.9	20.8	17.1
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	27.9	26.6	23.0	21.7	22.4	22.8	23.9	25.9
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	79.2	77.8	75.5	74.6	77.4	78.8	80.2	82.6
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	49.5	47.8	46.5	46.9	47.8	49.9	52.1	56.2
Incidence of part-time employment	%	9.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.1	8.5
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	23.1	21.5	22.1	21.9	19.7	18.4	17.8	17.0
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	25.6	25.4	26.2	26.2	24.3	22.7	21.9	21.1
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	20.4	17.2	17.7	17.4	14.9	13.9	13.4	12.7
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	10.8	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	9.8	12.3	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0	8.4
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	11.9	13.0	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2	9.4
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	52.2	48.4	48.8	56.4	59.6	57.4	55.4	50.0
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	1.6	-0.5	-2.4	2.8	-2.3	0.5	2.6	1.6
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 890	1 867	1 849	1 859	1 867	1 875	1 865	1 863
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	4 429	4 134	3 752	3 571	3 503	3 437	3 557	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.5	9.2	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.8	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	10 573	10 558	10 515	10 457	..	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	..	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.7	..	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	18.5	18.9	19.2	19.6	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.2	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	10.2	12.7	16.2	16.4	13.9	12.6	11.4	8.7
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	12.7	18.0	20.1	22.5	17.2	14.9	13.1	9.5
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	12.0	13.3	15.8	16.5	14.6	12.9	11.2	9.5
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	17.2	15.9	18.6	21.0	16.7	14.7	13.5	10.5
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.0	80.6	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.2	81.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	76.8	77.3	77.3	77.6	78.0	78.1	78.1	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.2	83.8	83.6	84.0	84.4	84.3	84.3	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	2.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	67.6	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	9.3	8.6	9.0	8.7	10.2	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	37 336	40 158	35 055	42 264	39 145	35 577	37 697	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	89	84	68	61	61	57	..	..

Last updated: 11 October 2018; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-prt-table-2018-4-en>