

Country statistical profile: Portugal 2016

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	26 096	26 209	26 943	26 932	27 125	27 930	28 760 e	29 186 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	25 080	25 249	26 037	26 413	26 468	27 554	28 287 e	28 564 e
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	1.1	1.7	0.7	-5.6	-4.8	-0.7	-0.2 e	1.0 e
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9	1.5
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-1.1	2.7	1.3	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	-2.5 e	-4.1 e
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	0.4	-7.6	-0.9	-12.5	-16.6	-5.1	2.8 e	4.1 e
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3 e	2.4 e
Industry including energy	%	16.7	16.1	16.8	16.6	17.0	17.0	17.1 e	17.3 e
Construction	%	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.5 e	4.6 e
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	22.1	22.8	22.8	23.5	24.4	24.5	24.7 e	25.1 e
Information, communication	%	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4 e	3.1 e
Finance and insurance	%	8.1	7.1	6.6	7.0	6.3	5.5	5.2 e	5.4 e
Real estate	%	9.4	9.8	10.6	10.8	11.8	12.4	12.8 e	12.4 e
Professional, scientific, support services	%	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.9 e	6.9 e
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	21.0	21.9	21.6	21.0	20.0	20.6	20.2 e	19.9 e
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9 e	2.9 e
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.8	-9.8	-11.2	-7.4	-5.7	-4.8	-7.2 e	-4.4 e
General government debt	% of GDP	82.8	96.1	104.1	107.8	137.0	141.1	150.6	148.8
General government revenues	% of GDP	41.6	40.4	40.6	42.6	42.9	45.1	44.5	43.9
General government expenditures	% of GDP	45.3	50.2	51.8	50.0	48.5	49.9	51.7	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	22.8	25.3	25.2	24.8	24.8	25.8	25.2	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	11.3	12.3	12.5	13.0	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.27	0.23	0.29	0.31	0.28	0.23	0.19	0.16
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	31.9	30.0	30.6	32.5	32.0	34.5	34.4	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	5.4	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.9	7.8	7.7	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.0	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	12.9	11.6	12.2	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.0	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	36.9	36.5	37.1	38.0	37.6	41.4	41.2	42.1
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	40.8	34.0	37.4	38.6	38.2	38.5	39.7 e	39.6 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	31.1	27.1	29.9	34.3	37.7	39.5	40.0 e	40.3 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-35.0	-25.2	-25.5	-20.1	-12.0	-10.7	-12.6	-10.2
Imports of goods	Bln USD	91.4	68.8	74.4	78.9	68.9	72.4	75.3	64.5
Exports of goods	Bln USD	56.4	43.7	48.9	58.8	57.0	61.7	62.7	54.3
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	10.5	8.7	8.6	11.1	12.2	14.8	15.2	13.6
Imports of services	Bln USD	15.3	13.7	14.3	15.7	13.6	14.5	16.0	14.2
Exports of services	Bln USD	25.8	22.5	22.8	26.8	25.8	29.4	31.2	27.8
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-12.1	-10.4	-10.1	-6.0	-1.9	1.5	0.1	0.5
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	42 669	44 740	43 968	54 412	49 587	51 200	43 686	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	72 166	85 662	84 869	84 979	98 698	108 181	93 031	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	2 099	1 282	1 507	5 997	8 963	2 405	7 630	7 381
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	722	814	-9 956	13 917	-8 096	-1 035	4 539	7 979
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.6	-0.8	1.4	3.7	2.8	0.3	-0.3	0.5
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.0	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.7
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	3.7	-3.4	-0.2	2.1	3.2	1.9	-1.3	1.0
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	6.5	-7.8	9.5	12.7	9.6	-0.7	-1.4	-3.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	5.0	-5.5	3.5	6.0	1.9	-0.9	-2.1	-3.7
Long-term interest rates	%	4.52	4.21	5.40	10.24	10.55	6.29	3.75	2.42
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.59
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	90	87	82	82	75	78	78	73
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	24.7	24.4	23.5	22.9	21.4	21.5	21.2	22.1
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
Renewable energy	Ktoe	4 328.1	4 785.2	5 460.5	5 138.6	4 472.5	5 320.1	5 196.2	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	98.83	62.49	79.13	112.33	112.21	109.74	100.22	53.44

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Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	49.8	56.0	59.5	63.7	66.1	66.7	..	71.1
Households with access to internet	%	46.0	47.9	53.7	58.0	61.0	62.3	64.9	70.2
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	179	168	174	194	164	160	131	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	15	23	27	30	43	38	39	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	8	8	8	9	11	10	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	5 472	5 496	5 457	5 178	4 766	4 598	4 710	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	518	520	516	490	453	440	452	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	53	53	48	47	46	45	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	15 |	..	..	..	22	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	7.4	..	..	..	6.1	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	16.4	..	..	..	23.9	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	34.1	30.9	27.9 |	26.6	23.0	21.7	22.4	22.8
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.6	79.7	79.2 |	77.8	75.5	74.6	77.4	78.8
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	50.7	49.7	49.5 |	47.8	46.5	46.9	47.8	49.9
Incidence of part-time employment	%	9.9	9.8	9.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	24.4	24.2	23.2 |	21.7	22.2	22.1	19.9	18.5
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	26.0	26.6	25.8 |	25.7	26.5	26.4	24.6	23.0
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	22.6	21.5	20.4 |	17.3	17.7	17.5	14.9	13.9
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.6	9.4	10.8 |	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	6.5	8.8	9.8 |	12.3	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	8.8	10.1	11.9 |	13.0	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	47.4	44.2	52.2	48.4	48.8	56.4	59.6	57.4
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.1	2.1	1.6	-0.5	-2.4	2.8	-1.5	-0.3
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 887	1 887	1 890	1 867	1 849	1 859	1 865	1 868
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	4 164	4 416	4 366	4 074	3 698	3 520	3 446	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.0	8.1	8.5	9.2	9.3	8.5	8.4	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	10 558	10 568	10 573	10 558	10 515	10 457 |	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5 |	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.7 |	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.9	19.2	19.6 |	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.3	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	6.8	9.0	10.2	12.7	16.2	16.4	13.9	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	7.8	13.2	12.7	18.0	20.0	22.5	17.2	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	9.1	10.5	12.0	13.3	16.0	16.5	14.6	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	11.2	13.0	17.2	15.9	18.8	21.0	16.7	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	79.5	79.7	80.0	80.6	80.5	80.8	81.2 e	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	76.2	76.5	76.8	77.3	77.3	77.6	78.0 e	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.7	82.8	83.2	83.8	83.6	84.0	84.4 e	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.3	3.6	2.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.9	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	9.0	8.9	9.3	8.6	9.0	8.7	10.0	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	41 949	37 943	37 336	40 158	32 548	39 216	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	100 969 e
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	84	70	89	84	68	61	61	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

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