

## Country statistical profile: Portugal 2016

|  | Unit             | 2008   | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014     | 2015     |
|--|------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| <b>Production and income</b>                             |                  |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| GDP per capita   | USD current PPPs | 26 096 | 26 209  | 26 943  | 26 932  | 27 125  | 27 930  | 28 760 e | 29 775 e |
| Gross national income (GNI) per capita                   | USD current PPPs | 25 080 | 25 249  | 26 037  | 26 413  | 26 468  | 27 554  | 28 287 e | 29 139 e |
| Household disposable income                              | Annual growth %  | 1.0    | 1.5     | 1.0     | -5.6    | -5.1    | -0.9    | 0.0 e    | 1.0 e    |
| <b>Economic growth</b>                                   |                  |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Real GDP growth  | Annual growth %  | 0.2    | -3.0    | 1.9     | -1.8    | -4.0    | -1.1    | 0.9 e    | 1.5 e    |
| Net saving rate in household disposable income           | %                | -1.1   | 2.7     | 1.3     | -0.9    | -0.5    | -0.2    | -2.5 e   | -4.1 e   |
| Gross fixed capital formation                            | % of GDP         | 0.4    | -7.6    | -0.9    | -12.5   | -16.6   | -5.1    | 2.8 e    | 3.9 e    |
| <b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>     |                  |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing                           | %                | 2.2    | 2.2     | 2.2     | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.4     | 2.3 e    | 2.4 e    |
| Industry   | %                | 16.7   | 16.1    | 16.8    | 16.6    | 17.0    | 17.0    | 17.1 e   | 17.3 e   |
| Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication    | %                | 25.9   | 26.7    | 26.4    | 27.2    | 28.1    | 28.3 e  | 28.5 e   | ..       |
| Finance, insurance, real estate, business                | %                | 24.6   | 24.0    | 24.3    | 24.7    | 24.9    | 24.4 e  | 24.6 e   | ..       |
| Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)                        | %                | 23.7   | 24.7    | 24.5    | 23.9    | 23.0    | 23.7 e  | 23.5 e   | ..       |
| <b>Government deficits and debt</b>                      |                  |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Government deficit                                       | % of GDP         | -3.8   | -9.8    | -11.2   | -7.4    | -5.7    | -4.8    | -7.2 e   | -4.4 e   |
| General government debt                                  | % of GDP         | 82.8   | 96.1    | 104.1   | 107.8   | 136.9   | 140.7   | 149.9    | ..       |
| General government revenues                              | % of GDP         | 41.6   | 40.4    | 40.6    | 42.6    | 42.9    | 45.1    | 44.5     | 43.9     |
| General government expenditures                          | % of GDP         | 45.3   | 50.2    | 51.8    | 50.0    | 48.5    | 49.9    | 51.7     | 48.3     |
| <b>Expenditure</b>                                       |                  |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Public expenditure on health                             | % of GDP         | 6.7    | 7.2     | 7.2     | 6.7     | 6.2     | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Private expenditure on health                            | % of GDP         | ..     | ..      | ..      | 3.6     | ..      | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Public social expenditure                                | % of GDP         | 22.8   | 25.3    | 25.2    | 24.8    | 24.8    | 25.8    | 25.2     | ..       |
| Private social expenditure                               | % of GDP         | 2.0    | 1.9     | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Public pension expenditure                               | % of GDP         | 11.3   | 12.3    | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Private pension expenditure                              | % of GDP         | 1.4    | 1.0     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.5     | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Net official development assistance (Aid)                | % of GNI         | 0.27   | 0.23    | 0.29    | 0.31    | 0.28    | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| <b>Taxes</b>   |                  |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Total tax revenue  | % of GDP         | 32.5   | 30.7    | 31.2    | 33.0    | 32.5    | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Taxes on income and profits                              | % of GDP         | 9.3    | 8.6     | 8.4     | 9.4     | 8.7     | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Taxes on goods and services                              | % of GDP         | 13.0   | 11.6    | 12.4    | 12.9    | 13.1    | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Taxes on the average worker                              | % of labour cost | 36.9   | 36.5    | 37.1    | 38.0    | 37.6    | 41.4    | 41.2     | 42.1     |
| <b>Trade</b>   |                  |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Imports of goods and services                            | % of GDP         | 40.8   | 34.0    | 37.4    | 38.6    | 38.2    | 38.5    | 39.7 e   | 39.5 e   |
| Exports of goods and services                            | % of GDP         | 31.1   | 27.1    | 29.9    | 34.3    | 37.7    | 39.5    | 40.0 e   | 40.3 e   |
| Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods      | Bln USD          | ..     | ..      | -26.5   | ..      | -13.9   | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Imports of goods   | Bln USD          | ..     | ..      | 75.2    | ..      | 72.3    | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Exports of goods   | Bln USD          | ..     | ..      | 48.8    | ..      | 58.4    | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services | Bln USD          | 9.7    | 8.3     | 8.8     | 10.7    | 11.2    | 13.2    | ..       | ..       |
| Imports of services                                      | Bln USD          | 16.5   | 14.4    | 14.5    | 16.0    | 13.4    | 14.1    | ..       | ..       |
| Exports of services                                      | Bln USD          | 26.1   | 22.7    | 23.3    | 26.6    | 24.5    | 27.3    | ..       | ..       |
| Current account balance of payments                      | % of GDP         | -12.2  | -10.5   | -10.2   | -6.8    | -2.0    | 0.5     | ..       | ..       |
| <b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>                   |                  |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Outward FDI stocks                                       | Mln USD          | ..     | ..      | 66 732  | 72 225  | 71 253  | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Inward FDI stocks  | Mln USD          | 99 976 | 114 718 | 111 685 | 111 822 | 119 766 | 128 490 | ..       | ..       |
| Inflows of foreign direct investment                     | Mln USD          | 4 656  | 2 707   | 2 646   | 11 160  | 8 998   | 3 113   | ..       | ..       |
| Outflows of foreign direct investment                    | Mln USD          | 2 736  | 817     | -7 494  | 14 919  | 579     | 1 426   | ..       | ..       |
| <b>Prices and interest rates</b>                         |                  |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Inflation rate: all items                                | Annual growth %  | 2.6    | -0.8    | 1.4     | 3.7     | 2.8     | 0.3     | -0.3     | 0.5      |
| Inflation rate: all items non food non energy            | Annual growth %  | 2.0    | 1.1     | 1.0     | 2.8     | 1.5     | 0.2     | 0.1      | 0.7      |
| Inflation rate: food                                     | Annual growth %  | 3.7    | -3.4    | -0.2    | 2.1     | 3.2     | 1.9     | -1.3     | 1.0      |
| Inflation rate: energy                                   | Annual growth %  | 6.5    | -7.8    | 9.5     | 12.7    | 9.6     | -0.7    | -1.4     | -3.6     |
| Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing              | Annual growth %  | 5.0    | -5.5    | 3.5     | 6.0     | 1.9     | -0.8    | -2.1     | -3.7     |
| Long-term interest rates                                 | %                | 4.52   | 4.21    | 5.40    | 10.24   | 10.55   | 6.29    | 3.75     | 2.42     |
| <b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>               |                  |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Purchasing power parities                                | EUR per USD      | 0.65   | 0.63    | 0.63    | 0.62    | 0.59    | 0.58    | 0.58     | 0.58     |
| Exchange rates   | EUR per USD      | 0.68   | 0.72    | 0.76    | 0.72    | 0.78    | 0.75    | 0.75     | 0.90     |
| Indices of price levels                                  | OECD = 100       | 90     | 87      | 82      | 82      | 75      | 78      | 78       | 72       |
| <b>Energy supply and prices</b>                          |                  |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Total primary energy supply (TPES)                       | Mtoe             | 24.4   | 24.2    | 23.5    | 23.1    | 21.9    | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs             | Toe per '000 USD | 0.10   | 0.11    | 0.10    | 0.10    | 0.10    | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply  | %                | 17.7   | 19.9    | 23.3    | 22.3    | 21.2    | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Crude oil import prices                                  | USD per barrel   | 98.83  | 62.49   | 79.13   | 112.33  | 112.21  | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| <b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>   |                  |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |
| Exports of ICT goods                                     | Mln USD          | 3 842  | 1 757   | 1 939   | 2 247   | 1 972   | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| ICT related occupations: business sector employment      | %                | ..     | ..      | ..      | 1.9     | ..      | ..      | ..       | ..       |
| Households with access to the Internet                   | %                | ..     | ..      | 53.7    | 58.0    | 61.0    | ..      | ..       | ..       |

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|  | Unit                | 2008      | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   |
|--|---------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Environment</b>                                       |                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Water abstractions                                       | Mln m <sup>3</sup>  | ..        | ..     | ..     | 9 151  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports              | '000 tonnes         | ..        | 191    | 201    | 224    | 186    | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Aquaculture  | '000 tonnes         | ..        | 8      | 8      | 9      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Municipal waste total                                    | '000 tonnes         | 5 472     | 5 496  | 5 457  | 5 139  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Municipal waste per capita                               | Kg                  | 520       | 520    | 520    | 490    | 450    | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion           | Mln tonnes          | 54        | 53     | 48     | 48     | 46     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| <b>Education</b>   |                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64             | %                   | ..        | ..     | ..     | 17.3   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices            | USD constant PPPs   | ..        | ..     | 5 922  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices          | USD constant PPPs   | ..        | ..     | 8 882  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices           | USD constant PPPs   | ..        | ..     | 10 578 | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment             | %                   | 7.1       | 6.9    | 7.4    | 8.0    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment             | %                   | 13.5      | 15.7   | 16.4   | 18.7   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| <b>Employment</b>  |                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Employment rate in population aged 15-24                 | %                   | 34.1      | 30.8   | 27.9   | 26.6   | 23.0   | 21.7   | 22.4   | ..     |
| Employment rate in population aged 25-54                 | %                   | 81.6      | 79.7   | 79.2   | 77.8   | 75.5   | 74.6   | 77.4   | ..     |
| Employment rate in population aged 55-64                 | %                   | 50.7      | 49.7   | 49.5   | 47.8   | 46.5   | 46.9   | 47.8   | ..     |
| Incidence of part-time employment                        | %                   | 9.9       | 9.8    | 9.6    | 11.7   | 12.5   | 12.0   | 11.0   | ..     |
| Self-employment rate: total employment                   | %                   | 24.4      | 24.2   | 23.2   | 21.7   | 22.2   | 22.1   | 19.9   | ..     |
| Self-employment rate, men: male employment               | %                   | 26.0      | 26.6   | 25.8   | 25.7   | 26.5   | 26.4   | 24.6   | ..     |
| Self-employment rate, women: female employment           | %                   | 22.6      | 21.5   | 20.4   | 17.3   | 17.7   | 17.5   | 14.9   | ..     |
| <b>Unemployment</b>                                      |                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Unemployment rate: total labour force                    | %                   | 8.8       | 10.7   | 12.0   | 12.9   | 15.8   | 16.5   | 14.1   | 12.7   |
| Unemployment rate, men: male labour force                | %                   | 6.5       | 8.8    | 9.8    | 12.3   | 15.6   | 16.0   | 13.5   | 12.2   |
| Unemployment rate, women: female labour force            | %                   | 9.0       | 10.4   | 12.2   | 13.2   | 15.7   | 16.6   | 14.5   | 12.9   |
| Long-term unemployment: total unemployed                 | %                   | 47.4      | 44.2   | 52.2   | 48.4   | 48.8   | 56.4   | 59.6   | ..     |
| <b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>              |                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy | Annual growth %     | 3.6       | 2.5    | 1.8    | -0.3   | -3.3   | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Average time worked per person in employment             | Hours per year      | 1 887     | 1 887  | 1 890  | 1 867  | 1 849  | 1 852  | 1 857  | ..     |
| <b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>                |                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D                        | Mln USD             | 4 164     | 4 416  | 4 366  | 4 074  | 3 698  | 3 520  | 3 441  | ..     |
| Researchers: full-time equivalent                        | Per '000 employed   | 8.0       | 8.1    | 8.5    | 9.2    | 9.3    | 8.5    | 8.5    | ..     |
| <b>Population</b>  |                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Total population   | '000 persons        | 10 558    | 10 568 | 10 573 | 10 558 | 10 515 | 10 457 | 10 419 | 10 378 |
| Population growth rates                                  | %                   | 0.1       | 0.1    | 0.0    | -0.1   | -0.4   | -0.5   | ..     | ..     |
| Total fertility rates                                    | Children            | 1.4       | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.3    | 1.2    | ..     | ..     |
| Youth population aged less than 15                       | % of population     | 15.5      | 15.4   | 15.2   | 15.0   | 14.9   | 14.7   | 14.5   | 14.2   |
| Elderly population aged 65 and over                      | % of population     | 17.8      | 18.1   | 18.5   | 18.9   | 19.2   | 19.6   | 20.0   | 20.5   |
| <b>International migration</b>                           |                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Foreign-born population                                  | % of population     | ..        | ..     | ..     | 8.3    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Foreign population                                       | % of population     | ..        | ..     | ..     | 4.2    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Unemployment rate of native-born men                     | % of labour force   | 6.8       | 9.0    | 10.2   | 12.7   | 16.2   | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Unemployment rate of foreign-born men                    | % of labour force   | 7.8       | 13.2   | 12.7   | 18.0   | 20.0   | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Unemployment rate of native-born women                   | % of labour force   | 9.1       | 10.5   | 12.0   | 13.3   | 16.0   | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Unemployment rate of foreign-born women                  | % of labour force   | 11.2      | 13.0   | 17.2   | 15.9   | 18.8   | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| <b>Health</b>  |                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Life expectancy at birth                                 | Years               | 79.5      | 79.7   | 80.0   | 80.6   | 80.5   | 80.8   | ..     | ..     |
| Life expectancy at birth: men                            | Years               | 76.2      | 76.5   | 76.8   | 77.3   | 77.3   | 77.6   | ..     | ..     |
| Life expectancy at birth: women                          | Years               | 82.7      | 82.8   | 83.2   | 83.8   | 83.6   | 84.0   | ..     | ..     |
| Infant mortality   | Per '000            | 3.3       | 3.6    | 2.5    | 3.1    | 3.4    | 2.9    | ..     | ..     |
| Obesity rate ages 15 and over                            | % of population     | ..        | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Suicide rates  | Per 100 000 persons | 9.0       | 8.9    | 9.3    | 8.5    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| <b>Transport</b>   |                     |           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Goods transport  | Mln tonne-km        | 41 949    | 37 943 | 37 336 | 40 158 | 32 548 | 39 216 | ..     | ..     |
| Passenger transport                                      | Mln passenger-km    | 100 969 e | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| Road fatalities  | Per mln inhabitants | 83        | 79     | 88     | 84     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en)

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