

Country statistical profile: New Zealand 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	31 178	32 667	32 912	36 074	37 083	37 641	39 241 e	40 546 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	29 628	31 188	31 542	34 651	35 586	36 375	37 899 e	39 159 e
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	2.5	3.4	1.0	2.1	1.2	4.6	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.2	3.6	3.6	4.0	2.8
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	2.3	2.6	0.9	0.4	-1.0	-0.7	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	3.7	6.0	5.0	9.8	8.3	4.7	5.6	3.8 e
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	9.4	8.9	7.9	9.4	6.8	6.0	..	..
Industry including energy	%	15.2	15.3	15.2	14.6	15.5	15.8	..	..
Construction	%	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.6	..	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	16.6	16.7	17.0	17.0	17.7	17.8	..	..
Information, communication	%	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	..	..
Finance and insurance	%	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.3	..	..
Real estate	%	14.3	14.7	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.8	..	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.6	..	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	16.4	16.2	16.3	15.6	15.8	15.8	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	..	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-7.2	-4.1	-2.2	-0.4	0.2	0.2	1.2 e	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.7	39.7	40.1	39.7	40.0	39.2	39.9	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.1
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	20.3	19.9	19.9	19.3	19.4	19.7	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.1	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.23
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	30.3	30.5	32.1	31.1	32.4	33.0	32.1	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	11.4	11.3	12.1	11.8	12.5	12.6	12.1	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.7	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	12.0	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.5	12.7	12.3	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	17.0	15.9	16.4	16.9	17.2	17.6	17.9	18.1
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	28.0	28.8	28.2	27.2	27.2	26.8	25.5 e	26.5 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	30.3	30.4	28.9	28.8	27.9	27.6	25.8 e	26.9 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	2.0	2.2	0.1	1.1	1.0	-1.4	-1.9	-1.6
Imports of goods	Bln USD	29.7	35.9	37.6	38.6	41.0	35.8	35.5	39.7
Exports of goods	Bln USD	31.7	38.1	37.6	39.7	41.9	34.4	33.6	38.2
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.4	3.1	3.5	3.5
Imports of services	Bln USD	10.3	12.1	12.4	12.6	13.2	11.8	12.0	13.1
Exports of services	Bln USD	11.6	13.2	13.1	13.5	14.6	14.9	15.5	16.6
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-2.2	-2.8	-3.9	-3.1	-3.1	-2.8	-2.2	-2.9
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	16 053	19 100	19 130	18 385	17 996	17 026	16 740	17 952
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	57 364	64 433	71 579	75 344	76 625	66 605	70 403	77 022
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	-61	4 229	3 502	1 860	2 437	-244	2 911	3 385
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	716	2 682	-433	530	472	-59	62	599
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.9
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.0	5.2	-0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	2.2
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	7.5	12.2	1.6	1.6	0.9	-5.3	-2.7	4.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	4.3	5.7	-2.1	3.1	0.6	-4.0	-2.5	8.2
Long-term interest rates	%	5.60	4.95	3.69	4.09	4.30	3.42	2.76	2.99
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	NZD per USD	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.45	1.44	1.46	1.47	1.47
Exchange rates	NZD per USD	1.39	1.27	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.43	1.44	1.41
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	105	112	120	121	123	115	116	119
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	18.4	18.3	19.2	19.3	20.5	20.6	20.5	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	7 121.4	7 352.2	7 208.2	7 501.0	8 150.5	8 366.3	8 314.5	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	80.62	112.38	117.70	113.43	105.96	57.99	44.91	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	78.0
Households with access to internet	%	80.0

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	5 201	9 874
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	414	418	427	423	427	430	413	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	13	9	7	11	6	5	3	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	111	117	100	97	110	91	109	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	2 532	2 512	2 514	2 684	2 931	3 221	3 405	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	579	569	563	594	642	698	731	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	30	30	31	31	31	31	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	36	34	36	38
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	6 998	7 177	7 449	7 849	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	9 314	9 952	10 281	10 383	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	13 603	14 234	15 109	15 166	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	8.6	8.6	8.7	7.7	7.1	7.1	5.4	6.3
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	17.8	16.5	16.9	15.6	14.5	14.9	13.1	13.3
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	49.4	49.2	48.6	49.2	51.7	53.1	54.3	55.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	79.9	80.4	79.7	80.8	81.7	81.7	83.1	84.1
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	73.2	73.6	73.8	74.3	76.2	75.2	76.1	78.2
Incidence of part-time employment	%	21.8	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.5	21.3	21.2	21.1
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	16.2	16.7	16.6	15.4	15.3	14.8	17.9	18.5
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	20.1	20.5	20.4	18.8	18.3	17.7	21.0	21.7
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	11.8	12.7	12.4	11.7	11.8	11.5	14.3	15.1
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.2
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.2
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	8.9	8.9	13.3	12.2	13.6	13.2	14.1	15.6
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	1.6	3.4	3.8	-1.0	1.1	2.3	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 755	1 746	1 734	1 752	1 762	1 757	1 752	1 753
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	..	1 720	..	1 686	..	1 994	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	7.5	..	8.0	..	7.9	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	4 351	4 384	4 408	4 442	4 510	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.5	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	20.9	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.2	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.0	13.2	13.7	14.1	14.4	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	21.7	21.7	21.8	22.4	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.2	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	7.2	6.8	7.1	5.4	5.2	5.5	4.7	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.5	6.5	5.9	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	7.7	6.8	8.1	7.2	7.5	6.7	5.3	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.8	81.0	81.2	81.4	81.5	81.7	81.7 e	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.9	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.7	79.9	80.0 e	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.7	82.9	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.4	83.4 e	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.5	5.2	4.7	5.0	5.7	..	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	64.3	64.8	65.1	65.6	66.8	66.6 e
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	12.4	11.3	12.5	11.8	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	23 969	24 712	25 525	25 833	27 793	27 740 |	27 571	29 175
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	86	65	70	57	65	69	70	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).

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