

## Country statistical profile: New Zealand 2018

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	30 591	31 177	32 667	32 912	36 024	37 036	37 206	38 346 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	29 337	29 628	31 188	31 542	34 602	35 541	35 879	36 979 e
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	3.2	2.5	3.3	1.1	2.2	0.8 e	..	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-1.3	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.2	3.6	3.5	4.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	1.4	2.4	2.6	0.9	0.7	-1.0 e	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-10.2	3.7	6.0	5.1	9.8	6.8	2.5	5.6 e
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	8.5	9.4	8.9	7.9	9.4	6.8 e	..	..
Industry including energy	%	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.2	14.7	15.4 e	..	..
Construction	%	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.3 e	..	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	16.6	16.6	16.7	17.0	17.0	17.7 e	..	..
Information, communication	%	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0 e	..	..
Finance and insurance	%	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.3 e	..	..
Real estate	%	14.1	14.3	14.7	14.9	14.6	14.8 e	..	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4 e	..	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	16.6	16.4	16.2	16.3	15.7	15.8 e	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5 e	..	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-2.8	-7.0	-4.0	-2.2	-0.5	0.3	0.0	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	39.1	40.7	39.7	40.1	39.8	40.1	39.4	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.5 e	7.5 e	7.4 e
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9 e	1.8 e	1.8 e
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	20.4	20.3	19.9	19.9	19.3	19.4	19.7	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.1	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.25
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	30.2	30.3	30.5	32.1	31.1	32.4	33.0	32.1
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	12.4	11.4	11.3	12.1	11.8	12.5	12.6	12.1
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.7
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.5	12.7	12.3
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	18.1	17.0	15.9	16.4	16.9	17.2	17.6	17.9
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	26.4	28.0	28.8	28.2	27.3	27.2	27.2	26.1 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	28.7	30.3	30.4	28.9	28.8	27.9	27.9	26.4 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.1	1.1	1.0	-1.4	-1.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	24.3	29.7	35.9	37.6	38.6	41.0	35.8	35.5
Exports of goods	Bln USD	25.2	31.7	38.1	37.6	39.7	41.9	34.4	33.6
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.2	2.8	2.9
Imports of services	Bln USD	8.7	10.3	12.1	12.4	12.6	13.2	11.7	12.0
Exports of services	Bln USD	10.2	11.6	13.2	13.1	13.5	14.4	14.5	14.9
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-2.3	-2.2	-2.8	-3.9	-3.1	-3.2	-3.1	-2.5
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	13 801	16 053	19 100	19 130	18 385	17 996	17 026	16 740
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	56 459	57 364	64 433	71 579	75 344	76 625	66 605	70 403
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	701	-61	4 229	3 502	1 860	2 437	-244	2 911
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	-1 001	716	2 682	-433	530	472	-59	62
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.6
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.2	1.9	2.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	5.9	1.0	5.2	-0.7	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.6
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-4.7	7.0	11.4	2.7	1.8	1.2	-4.0	-2.1
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-4.8	4.3	5.7	-2.1	3.1	0.6	-4.0	-2.5
Long-term interest rates	%	5.46	5.60	4.95	3.69	4.09	4.30	3.42	2.76
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	1.47	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.45	1.44	1.46	1.47
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	1.60	1.39	1.27	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.43	1.44
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	90	105	112	119	120	123	115	116
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	17.5	18.4	18.3	19.2	19.3	20.5	20.6	20.5
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13
Renewable energy	Ktoe	6 263.9	7 121.4	7 352.2	7 208.2	7 501.0	8 150.5	8 366.3	8 314.5
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	65.85	80.62	112.38	117.70	113.43	105.96	57.99	44.91
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	80.0	..	..	78.0	..	..	..	..
Households with access to internet	%	75.0	..	..	80.0	..	..	..	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	5 201	..	..	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	259	264	278	284	285	289	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	21	14	8	7	11	6	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	105	111	117	100	97	110	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	2 532	2 512	2 514	2 684	2 931	3 221	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	..	582	573	570	604	650	701	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	36	34	36
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	6 998	7 177	7 438	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	9 314	9 952	10 267	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	13 603	14 234	15 088	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	9.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	7.7	7.1	7.1	5.4
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	17.6	17.8	16.5	16.9	15.6	14.5	14.9	13.1
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	51.1	49.4	49.2	48.6	49.2	51.7	53.1	54.3
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	80.5	79.9	80.4	79.7	80.8	81.7	81.7	83.1
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	72.0	73.2	73.6	73.8	74.3	76.2	75.2	76.1
Incidence of part-time employment	%	22.4	21.8	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.5	21.3	21.2
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	16.4	16.2	16.7	16.6	15.4	15.3	14.8	17.9
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	20.5	20.1	20.5	20.4	18.8	18.3	17.7	21.0
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	11.9	11.8	12.7	12.4	11.7	11.8	11.5	14.3
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.8
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	6.4	8.9	8.9	13.3	12.2	13.6	13.2	14.1
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.2	1.6	3.4	3.8	-1.1	1.0	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 740	1 755	1 746	1 734	1 752	1 762	1 757	1 752
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	1 688	..	1 720	..	1 686	..	1 984	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	7.4	..	7.3	..	7.9	..	7.9	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	4 303	4 351	4 384	4 408	4 442	4 510	..	..
Population growth rates	%	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.5	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	20.9	20.9	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.2	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.7	14.1	14.4	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.8	22.4	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.2
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.1	5.4	5.2	5.5	4.7
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	6.1	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.5	6.5	5.9
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	6.9	7.7	6.8	8.1	7.2	7.5	6.7	5.3
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.7	80.8	81.0	81.2	81.4	81.5	81.7	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.7	78.9	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.7	79.9 e	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.6	82.7	82.9	83.0	83.2	83.3	83.4 e	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.2	5.5	5.2	4.7	5.0	..	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	64.7	..	..	64.3	64.8	65.1	65.6	66.8
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	12.0	12.4	11.3	12.5	..	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	21 575	23 969	24 712	25 525	25 833	27 793	27 740	27 571
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	89	86	65	70	57	65	69	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).

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