

Country statistical profile: Netherlands 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	45 093	46 599	47 280	49 255	49 239	50 029	50 961	52 799
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	44 913	46 909	47 678	49 360	48 486	49 275	49 946	52 222
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-0.9	0.9	-0.4	-1.1	1.0	1.1	2.5 e	1.6 e
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.3	1.5	-1.0	-0.1	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	4.9	5.8	7.2	7.3	7.9	6.5	6.4 e	6.1 e
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-6.5	5.6	-6.3	-4.3	2.3	11.0	5.3	5.6
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1 e
Industry including energy	%	16.7	17.2	17.5	17.1	16.2	16.0	15.2	15.0 e
Construction	%	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4 e
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	18.6	18.8	19.0	19.5	19.7	20.3	20.6	20.9 e
Information, communication	%	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8 e
Finance and insurance	%	8.9	8.5	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.5	7.8	7.4 e
Real estate	%	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.9 e
Professional, scientific, support services	%	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.6	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.1 e
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	21.3	21.2	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.2	21.3	21.0 e
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4 e
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-4.9	-4.2	-3.8	-2.3	-2.2	-2.0	0.4 e	1.1 e
General government debt	% of GDP	68.8	73.0	78.7	78.2	82.6	78.8	76.7	70.0
General government revenues	% of GDP	42.6	42.2	42.7	43.4	43.4	42.4	43.5	43.4
General government expenditures	% of GDP	47.6	46.4	46.5	45.7	45.6	44.5	43.1	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.2
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	22.1	22.0	22.5	22.9	22.7	22.3	22.0	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.8	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.81	0.75	0.71	0.67	0.64	0.75	0.65	0.60
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	36.1	35.9	36.0	36.5	37.5	37.4	38.8	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.7	7.3	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.3	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.5	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	38.1	38.0	38.6	40.6	39.0	37.0	37.2	37.5
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	61.7	67.0	69.8	69.7	69.5	75.2	69.3	72.2 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	69.8	75.5	79.5	79.9	80.6	82.7	79.5	83.0 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	79.8	90.3	91.4	100.0	100.7	72.6	72.7	79.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	397.4	464.2	455.4	467.3	469.3	391.5	392.8	441.1
Exports of goods	Bln USD	477.2	554.5	546.8	567.4	570.1	464.1	465.5	521.0
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-9.8	-13.9	-11.8	-7.3	-5.4	-15.2	7.3	9.3
Imports of services	Bln USD	134.5	151.0	144.4	150.6	161.6	183.8	150.2	159.0
Exports of services	Bln USD	124.6	137.1	132.7	143.3	156.2	168.6	157.6	168.3
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	7.0	8.6	10.2	9.8	8.5	6.3	8.1	10.5
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	968 130	996 012	1 001 416	1 147 114	2 041 143	1 996 019	2 183 620	2 517 133
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	588 071	610 643	628 120	779 068	1 434 849	1 365 540	1 393 649	1 681 541
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	-7 185	24 391	20 121	51 094	44 977	178 819	74 883	63 032
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	68 363	34 818	6 174	69 692	59 360	246 640	199 536	32 810
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.4
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.7	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.0
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-0.1	2.2	2.0	2.4	-0.1	0.6	0.9	2.7
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-0.7	8.0	7.0	0.5	-1.6	-5.5	-5.6	3.7
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	6.6	10.7	-0.6	-0.5	-1.0	-4.0	-1.2	4.4
Long-term interest rates	%	2.99	2.99	1.93	1.96	1.45	0.69	0.29	0.52
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.85	0.84	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.82
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.89
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	111	111	105	108	111	102	103	104
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	83.5	77.4	77.8	77.3	72.9	73.8	75.2	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	3 250.0	3 433.0	3 544.5	3 440.6	3 441.0	3 645.4	3 719.2	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	78.55	109.19	111.54	108.55	99.22	51.66	41.62	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	92.0	94.2	94.5	95.2	..	96.2	..	97.6
Households with access to internet	%	90.9	93.6	93.5	94.6	95.8	96.0	96.7	98.2

Country statistical profile: Netherlands 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	10 990	10 242	10 783	10 706	9 481	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	387	352	344	345	382	330	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	98	94	45	44	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	67 e	44 e	46 e	47 e	63 e	63 e	63 e	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	9 484	9 479	9 203	8 840	8 894	8 865	8 848	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	568	566	548	525	527	523	521	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	170	158	156	156	149	156	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	32	32	34	34	34	35	36	37
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	7 739	7 857	8 069	8 675	8 394	8 478	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	12 163	12 821	12 435	12 850	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	17 617	18 147	18 758	19 588	19 234	19 286	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	3.1	3.4	2.4	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	7.4	6.9	7.1	9.5	10.4	8.8	8.5	7.7
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	63.0 |	61.3	61.1	60.1	58.8	60.8	60.8	62.3
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	84.7 |	84.0	83.6	82.2	81.7	82.2	82.9	83.5
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	53.7 |	55.2	57.6	59.2	59.9	61.7	63.5	65.7
Incidence of part-time employment	%	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.4
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	15.0 |	15.2	15.4	16.1	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.7
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	18.0 |	18.2	18.5	19.3	20.0	19.8	19.9	19.8
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	11.5 |	11.6	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.4	13.2	13.2
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	4.5 |	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	4.4 |	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6	4.5
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	4.5 |	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.3
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	27.6	33.2	33.5	35.6	39.9	43.6	42.7	40.7
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	0.9	1.8	2.7	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.4
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 421	1 422	1 413	1 418	1 429	1 424	1 437	1 433
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	12 765	14 319	14 438	14 509	15 081	15 443	16 009	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.1	6.9	8.3	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.2	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	16 615	16 693	16 755	16 804 |	..	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3 |	..	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.0 |	..	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	15.4	15.9	16.5	17.1 |	..	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.6	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	4.0	3.7	4.8	6.5	6.5	5.9	5.1	4.0
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	7.8	10.3	10.5	13.1	12.2	11.1	9.6	8.3
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	4.0	3.7	5.4	6.4	7.0	6.5	5.8	4.7
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	8.7	8.7	12.1	13.6	13.6	13.3	11.6	9.6
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.0	81.3	81.2	81.4	81.8	81.6	81.6	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.9	79.4	79.3	79.5	80.0	79.9	80.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.0	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.5	83.2	83.2	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.5	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	9.2	9.5	10.0	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	88 278	89 527	87 952	91 927	92 575	94 178	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	39	40	39	34	34	37	..	..

Last updated: 11 October 2018; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-nld-table-2018-4-en>