

## Country statistical profile: Netherlands 2016

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	46 156	44 398	44 783	46 389	46 457	48 107	48 276	48 326
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	45 298	44 438	45 146	47 237	47 414	48 779	48 151	48 151
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.8	-0.8	-1.2	-0.2	2.6
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.7	-3.8	1.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.2	1.4	2.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	3.7	7.1	4.9	5.8	7.2	7.3	6.3	6.0
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	4.1	-9.2	-6.5	5.6	-6.3	-4.3	2.3	9.9
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Industry including energy	%	18.3	16.7	16.8	17.2	17.4	16.9	15.9	15.4
Construction	%	5.8	6.1	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.6
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	19.7	19.1	19.5	19.7	19.7	20.1	20.4	21.0
Information, communication	%	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8
Finance and insurance	%	5.5	7.5	8.4	7.9	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.4
Real estate	%	7.8	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.9
Professional, scientific, support services	%	13.9	13.9	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.9	14.7
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	19.7	21.6	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.2	22.0	21.8
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	0.2	-5.4	-5.0	-4.3	-3.9	-2.4	-2.3	-1.9
General government debt	% of GDP	61.4	64.1	68.0	72.0	77.8	76.6	81.2	77.9
General government revenues	% of GDP	43.8	42.7	43.2	42.7	43.2	43.9	43.9	43.2
General government expenditures	% of GDP	43.6	48.2	48.2	47.0	47.1	46.3	46.2	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.2	8.9	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	20.9	23.1	23.7	23.5	24.1	24.6	24.7	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.4	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.5	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.75	0.71	0.67	0.64	0.76
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	36.5	35.4	36.2	35.9	36.1	36.7	..	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	7.0	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.2	..	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.1	10.8	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.9	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	39.2	38.0	38.1	38.0	38.8	37.0	36.8	36.2
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	63.0	55.8	63.6	68.8	72.3	71.3	71.7	71.7
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	71.6	63.2	72.0	77.4	81.9	82.0	82.6	82.5
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	88.9	73.9	79.8	90.3	91.4	100.0	100.7	84.5
Imports of goods	Bln USD	449.0	348.7	397.4	464.2	455.4	467.3	469.3	389.7
Exports of goods	Bln USD	538.0	422.6	477.2	554.5	546.8	567.4	570.1	474.1
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-8.3	-11.1	-9.8	-13.9	-11.8	-7.3	-5.3	-3.6
Imports of services	Bln USD	139.9	130.3	134.5	151.0	144.4	150.6	161.6	148.3
Exports of services	Bln USD	131.5	119.2	124.6	137.1	132.7	143.3	156.2	144.7
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	5.0	5.6	7.1	8.7	10.3	9.9	8.9	8.6
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	898 572	965 222	968 130	996 012	1 001 416	1 144 235	1 040 000	1 069 771
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	647 455	646 343	588 071	610 643	628 120	770 988	715 667	723 174
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	5 751	38 748	-7 185	24 391	20 121	51 363	52 197	67 023
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	68 345	26 267	68 363	34 818	6 174	69 960	56 211	100 213
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.5	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.0	0.6
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.5
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	5.6	1.1	-0.1	2.2	2.0	2.4	-0.1	0.6
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	4.5	-3.8	-0.2	8.2	7.0	0.7	-1.6	-5.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	7.5	-9.6	6.6	10.8	4.0	-1.0	-2.1	-6.8
Long-term interest rates	%	4.23	3.69	2.99	2.99	1.93	1.96	1.45	0.69
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.83	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.83
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	116	115	110	110	105	108	110	102
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	79.7	78.1	83.5	77.4	77.9	77.3	73.0	71.7
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09
Renewable energy	Ktoe	2 791.8	3 147.6	3 132.4	3 311.7	3 424.8	3 310.9	3 329.7	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	97.89	60.54	78.55	109.19	111.54	108.55	99.22	51.66

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<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	87.7	90.8	92.0	94.2	94.5	95.2	..	96.2
Households with access to internet	%	86.1	89.7	90.9	93.6	93.5	94.6	95.8	96.0
<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	10 709	11 398	10 921	10 176	10 724	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	293	259	167	169	293	296	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	108	121	98	94	45	44	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	57	73	89	41	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	9 868	9 738	9 484	9 479	9 203	8 842	8 890	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	600	589	571	568	549	526	525	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	164	158	168	157	157	156	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	32	..	..	..	34	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	8 185	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	12 296	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	19 276	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	3.1	..	..	..	3.6	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	7.4	..	..	..	10.4	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	69.3	68.0	63.0	61.3	61.1	60.1	58.8	60.8
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	86.8	86.3	84.7	84.0	83.6	82.2	81.7	82.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	53.0	55.1	53.7	55.2	57.6	59.2	59.9	61.7
Incidence of part-time employment	%	36.1	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	13.2	13.5	15.0	15.0	15.2	15.9	..	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	15.8	16.1	18.0	18.1	18.4	19.2	..	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	10.1	10.5	11.5	11.4	11.5	12.1	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	2.8	3.4	4.5	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	2.5	3.4	4.4	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	3.0	3.5	4.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	34.4	24.8	27.6	33.2	33.5	35.6	39.9	43.6
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.5	3.1	0.7	1.7	2.9	1.6	1.8	0.4
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 430	1 422	1 421	1 422	1 413	1 415	1 420	1 419
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	12 526	12 365	12 831	14 393	14 513	14 582	15 057	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	5.7	5.3	6.1	6.9	8.3	8.8	8.7	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	16 446	16 530	16 615	16 693	16 755	16 804	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.0	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.9	16.5	17.1	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.6	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	2.4	3.2	4.0	3.7	4.6	6.2	6.3	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	6.5	8.8	7.8	10.3	10.8	14.0	12.2	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	2.7	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.5	5.4	5.9	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	6.6	7.3	8.7	8.7	10.4	12.4	11.8	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.5	80.8	81.0	81.3	81.2	81.4	81.8	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.4	78.7	78.9	79.4	79.3	79.5	80.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.5	82.9	83.0	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.5	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	8.4	8.9	9.2	9.5	10.0	10.5	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	91 741	80 480	94 277	95 012	93 132	91 612	91 690	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	178 549 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	46	44	39	40	39	34	34	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-nld-table-2016-2-en>