

## Country statistical profile: Netherlands 2016

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	46 156	44 398	44 783	46 389	46 457	47 967	48 259	49 544
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	45 298	44 438	45 146	47 237	47 414	48 914	48 867	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-0.9	0.7	-0.7	0.6	-1.2	-0.9	1.3	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.7	-3.8	1.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.5	1.0	2.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	3.7	7.1	4.9	5.8	6.8	7.3	8.2	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	4.1	-9.2	-6.5	5.6	-6.3	-4.4	3.5	10.3
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7
Industry	%	18.3	16.7	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.4	16.7	16.1
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	24.8	24.0	24.4	24.5	24.2	24.0	24.4	..
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	27.6	27.7	27.2	27.2	26.9	26.8	27.1	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	22.1	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.9	25.1	25.0	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	0.2	-5.4	-5.0	-4.3	-3.9	-2.4	-2.4	-1.8
General government debt	% of GDP	61.0	63.7	67.6	71.6	77.4	76.4	81.0	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	43.8	42.7	43.2	42.7	43.2	44.0	43.9	43.0
General government expenditures	% of GDP	43.6	48.2	48.2	47.0	47.1	46.4	46.2	44.9
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	20.9	23.1	23.7	23.5	24.1	24.6	24.7	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	6.3	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.7	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.80	0.82	0.81	0.75	0.71	..	..	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	39.2	38.2	38.9	38.6	..	..	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.3	..	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.9	11.7	12.0	11.6	..	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	39.2	38.0	38.1	38.0	38.8	37.0	36.8	36.2
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	63.0	55.8	63.6	68.8	72.3	71.6	71.5	71.5
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	71.6	63.2	72.0	77.4	81.9	82.6	82.9	82.8
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	52.7	..	53.5	..	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	440.0	..	501.1	..	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	492.6	..	554.7	..	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	13.0	7.9	10.5	12.2	9.8	18.3	..	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	92.2	85.0	85.2	94.9	94.6	97.9	..	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	105.1	92.9	95.7	107.1	104.4	116.2	..	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	4.0	4.8	6.8	8.5	8.9	10.1	..	..
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	956 025	981 283	988 550	..	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	645 642	644 304	586 069	608 230	624 314	670 124	..	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	4 540	38 612	-7 325	21 066	9 709	24 384	..	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	68 202	34 473	68 345	39 538	267	37 425	..	..
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.5	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.0	0.6
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.5
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	5.6	1.1	-0.1	2.2	2.0	2.4	-0.1	0.6
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	4.5	-3.8	-0.2	8.2	7.0	0.7	-1.6	-5.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	7.5	-9.6	6.6	10.8	4.0	-1.0	-2.1	-6.8
Long-term interest rates	%	4.23	3.69	2.99	2.99	1.93	1.96	1.45	0.69
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.83	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.81
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	116	115	110	110	105	108	110	100
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	79.6	78.2	83.4	77.4	78.2	..	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.13	..	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.3	..	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	97.89	60.54	78.55	109.19	111.54	..	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	62 847	53 142	60 999	62 527	55 840	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	3.5	..	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	..	90.9	93.6	93.6	..	..

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	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	10 668	..	..	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	380	266	263	338	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	73	89	41	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	10 258	10 123	9 851	9 947	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	600	590	570	570	550	..	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	183	176	187	175	174	..	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	32.1	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	7 954	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	11 838	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	17 161	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	2.1	3.6	3.1	3.4	..	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	5.6	7.9	7.4	6.9	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	66.8	65.3	63.0	63.6	63.3	62.3	58.8	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	85.8	85.4	84.6	84.2	83.8	82.4	81.7	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	51.7	53.3	54.1	56.1	58.6	60.1	59.9	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	36.1	36.7	37.1	37.2	37.8	38.7	38.5	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	13.2	13.5	15.0	15.0	15.2	15.9	..	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	15.8	16.1	18.0	18.1	18.4	19.2	..	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	10.1	10.5	11.5	11.4	11.5	12.1	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	2.5	3.4	4.4	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	4.5	4.9	5.6	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.8	7.3
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	34.4	24.8	27.6	33.6	33.7	35.9	40.2	..
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.7	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 430	1 422	1 421	1 422	1 426	1 421	1 425	..
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	12 526	12 365	12 831	14 393	14 513	14 579	14 838	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per 1'000 employed	5.7	5.3	6.1	6.9	8.3	8.8	8.6	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	16 446	16 530	16 615	16 693	16 755	16 804	16 918	16 981
Population growth rates	%	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.0	17.0	16.8
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.9	16.5	17.1	17.5	17.9
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	11.4	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	4.7	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	2.4	3.2	4.0	3.7	4.6	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	6.5	8.8	7.8	10.3	10.5	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	2.7	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.5	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	6.6	7.3	8.7	8.7	10.5	..	..	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.5	80.8	81.0	81.3	81.2	81.4	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.4	78.7	78.9	79.4	79.3	79.5	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.5	82.9	83.0	83.1	83.0	83.2	..	..
Infant mortality	Per 1'000	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	..	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	11.4	..	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	8.4	8.9	9.2	9.5	..	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	91 741	80 480	94 277	95 012	93 132	91 612	91 690	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	178 549 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	46	44	39	40	..	..	..	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en)

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