

Country statistical profile: Italy 2019

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	34 685	35 935	35 757	35 885	36 071	36 836	39 043	40 924
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	34 650	35 841	35 707	35 824	36 072	36 430	38 673	39 844
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-1.4	-0.6	-4.9	-0.7	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.5
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.6
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	4.2	3.7	2.0	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.2	2.3
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-0.5	-1.9	-9.3	-6.6	-2.3	2.1	3.5	4.3
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Industry including energy	%	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.8	19.2	19.4
Construction	%	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	20.1	20.3	20.1	20.0	20.3	20.5	20.8	21.1
Information, communication	%	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7
Finance and insurance	%	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.1
Real estate	%	13.1	13.3	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.1	13.8	13.8
Professional, scientific, support services	%	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.2	16.9	16.6	16.6
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-4.2	-3.7	-2.9	-2.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4
General government debt	% of GDP	124.9	117.9	136.2	143.7	156.1	157.0	154.9	152.6
General government revenues	% of GDP	45.7	45.7	47.9	48.1	47.9	47.7	46.5	46.4
General government expenditures	% of GDP	49.9	49.4	50.8	51.1	50.9	50.2	49.1	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	27.1	26.8	27.6	28.2	28.4	28.5	28.3	28.1
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	15.4	15.5	15.9	16.3	16.2	16.2	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.15	0.20	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.27	0.30
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	41.9	41.9	43.9	44.1	43.5	43.1	42.6	42.4
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	11.2	11.0	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.2	11.0	10.9
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.0
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	47.2	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.8	47.8	47.8	47.7
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	27.2	28.6	27.6	26.6	26.5	27.0	26.4	28.2
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	25.2	27.0	28.6	28.9	29.3	29.9	29.6	31.2
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-28.8	-25.8	21.6	47.9	62.9	56.7	63.8	62.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	464.0	531.8	463.5	455.3	453.9	393.7	389.6	432.4
Exports of goods	Bln USD	435.2	506.0	485.1	503.2	516.8	450.4	453.4	495.3
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-12.2	-8.6	-0.2	0.6	-1.4	-3.5	-3.8	-4.0
Imports of services	Bln USD	113.1	118.9	108.8	111.4	115.3	101.5	104.1	115.5
Exports of services	Bln USD	101.0	110.3	108.6	111.9	113.9	98.0	100.3	111.5
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-3.4	-3.0	-0.3	1.0	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.8
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	536 039	490 650	468 366	468 533	557 035
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	365 004	352 482	340 515	346 771	420 447
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	9 179	34 355	93	24 267	23 224	19 631	22 275	22 066
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	32 657	53 677	7 992	25 130	26 318	22 314	17 746	25 681
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.5	2.8	3.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	1.2
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	0.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.9
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	3.7	11.3	14.2	-0.4	-3.0	-7.0	-5.4	4.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.6	4.9	1.9	0.0	-0.7	-1.7	-1.5	2.7
Long-term interest rates	%	4.04	5.42	5.49	4.32	2.89	1.71	1.49	2.11
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.71	0.70
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.89
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	100	100	95	99	101	93	90	90
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	173.7	168.0	161.3	155.4	146.8	152.6	151.0	153.5
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07
Renewable energy	Ktoe	21 863.9	21 023.4	23 883.5	26 368.1	26 510.8	26 266.2	25 853.4	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	79.29	110.23	112.18	109.98	99.09	52.06	42.33	53.17
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	64.8	66.2	67.1	71.1	..	72.5	..	72.5
Households with access to internet	%	59.0	61.6	62.9	68.9	72.6	75.4	78.5	81.0

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	225	212	197	173	177	192	188	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	2	2	1	..	..	3	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	153	164 e	137 e	141 e	149 e	149 e	157 e	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	32 440	31 386	29 994	29 573	29 652	29 524	30 117	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	543	525	502	496	498	496	507	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	392	384	367	338	319	330	326	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	15	15	16	16	17	18	18	19
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	7 741	8 083	8 144	8 426	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	8 759	8 936	8 789	9 079	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	10 064	10 676	10 669	11 303	11 439	11 257	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	12.5	11.4	12.0	11.0	11.2	11.4	9.4	10.2
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	27.1	28.4	31.5	33.7	35.0	33.9	32.2	30.1
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	20.3	19.2	18.5	16.3	15.6	15.6	16.6	17.1
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	71.1	71.1	70.4	68.5	67.9	68.2	68.9	69.4
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	36.5	37.9	40.3	42.7	46.2	48.3	50.3	52.2
Incidence of part-time employment	%	16.4	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	25.3	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.4	23.9	23.2
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.1	27.7
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.0
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	48.5	52.0	53.2	56.9	61.4	58.9	58.3	58.8
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.3	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.3	0.8	-0.2	0.1
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 777	1 773	1 734	1 720	1 717	1 718	1 724	1 723
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	25 406	25 276	25 802	26 091	26 826	27 035	26 148	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	59 420	59 660	59 898	60 225	60 448	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.9	21.3	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.5	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	7.6	8.0	7.3	8.1	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	7.4	7.4	9.7	11.1	11.6	11.1	10.8	10.3
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	10.0	9.7	12.4	15.9	15.6	14.5	13.2	12.6
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	9.2	9.0	11.3	12.4	13.3	12.0	12.2	11.9
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	13.3	14.1	15.5	17.5	17.4	17.0	16.9	16.1
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	82.1	82.3	82.3	82.8	83.2	82.6	83.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	79.5	79.7	79.8	80.3	80.7	80.3	81.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	84.7	84.8	84.8	85.2	85.6	84.9	85.6	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.7	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	191 660	165 033	148 491	149 311	140 187	140 515	139 337	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	847 781	814 617	726 939	770 877	795 683	831 197	859 819	848 093
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	69	65	63	56	56	56	54	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).

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