

## Country statistical profile: Italy 2015

	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	33 531	34 941	33 893	34 396	35 494	35 054	34 836	35 280
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	33 546	34 614	33 857	34 308	35 377	34 981	34 765	35 231
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	1.3	-1.4	-2.3	-1.7	-0.4	-5.5	-1.0	0.0
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.5	-1.0	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	-0.4
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	7.9	7.6	6.8	4.0	3.5	2.0	3.8	3.5
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	1.6	-3.1	-9.9	-0.5	-1.9	-9.3	-5.8	-3.3
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
Industry	%	20.5	20.1	18.3	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.4	18.5
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	24.6	24.4	24.5	24.4	24.4	24.1	24.1	23.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	26.8	27.1	27.7	27.8	28.1	28.7	29.0	29.4
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	19.9	20.3	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.2
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-1.5	-2.7	-5.3	-4.2	-3.5	-3.0	-2.9	-3.0
General government debt	% of GDP	110.6	112.9	125.9	124.8	117.8	136.0	143.0	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	45.2	45.1	45.9	45.6	45.6	47.8	48.0	48.1
General government expenditures	% of GDP	46.8	47.8	51.1	49.9	49.1	50.8	50.9	51.1
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	24.8	25.8	27.8	27.8	27.5	28.1	28.7	28.6
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	2.2	2.3	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	14.0	14.5	15.4	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.19	0.22	0.16	0.15	0.20	0.14	..	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	43.2	43.0	43.4	43.0	43.0	44.4	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	14.6	14.8	14.2	14.1	13.9	14.6	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.1	11.2	11.3	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	46.4	46.6	46.8	47.2	47.6	47.7	47.9	48.2
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	27.8	27.7	23.1	27.1	28.6	27.6	26.5	26.2
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	27.4	27.0	22.5	25.2	27.0	28.6	28.8	29.4
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	-39.9	..	12.4	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	486.6	..	489.1	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	446.8	..	501.5	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-9.7	-12.6	-10.2	-9.8	-7.8	1.1	3.5	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	121.7	127.8	103.3	108.0	113.7	103.9	107.3	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	112.0	115.2	93.1	98.1	105.9	105.1	110.8	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-2.3	-2.8	-1.9	-3.3	-2.9	-0.3	1.0	..
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	489 654	519 977	559 132	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	376 514	327 932	364 456	328 055	355 108	363 586	403 753	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	40 209	-10 814	20 078	9 179	34 355	93	16 505	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	90 795	66 870	21 277	32 657	53 677	7 992	31 662	..
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.8	3.3	0.8	1.5	2.8	3.0	1.2	0.2
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.9
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	2.9	5.4	1.8	0.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	0.1
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	0.9	10.1	-8.0	3.5	11.3	14.2	-0.3	-3.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.4	5.0	-5.6	3.6	4.9	1.9	0.0	-0.7
Long-term interest rates	%	4.49	4.68	4.31	4.04	5.42	5.49	4.32	2.89
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.82	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.75
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	108	109	107	101	102	96	101	101
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	179.6	176.0	164.9	170.2	167.4	158.6	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	6.7	7.7	9.7	10.6	11.9	13.2	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	70.20	96.67	60.69	79.29	110.23	112.18	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	11 127	10 512	8 194	9 614	10 990	9 339	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	3.2	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	..	59.0	61.6	62.9	..	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	53 751	..	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	242	225	212	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	180	189	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	32 542	32 472	32 110	32 479	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	550	550	540	540	520	..	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	447	435	390	399	393	375	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	14.9	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	8 296	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	8 607	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	9 580	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	10.2	9.6	11.2	12.5	11.4	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	22.6	22.0	24.8	27.1	28.4	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	24.7	24.4	23.9	22.6	21.4	20.5	18.0	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	73.5	73.5	71.9	71.1	71.1	70.3	68.5	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	33.8	34.4	35.7	36.6	37.9	40.4	42.7	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	15.2	15.9	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.8	18.5	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	26.4	25.7	25.2	25.5	25.2	25.1	25.0	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	30.6	30.1	29.8	30.3	30.1	30.0	29.9	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	20.0	19.3	18.5	18.5	18.2	18.3	18.2	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.6	12.1	12.7
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	4.9	5.5	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	7.9	8.5	9.2	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	47.3	45.7	44.4	48.5	51.9	53.0	56.9	..
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.3	3.2	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.2	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 816	1 803	1 771	1 772	1 772	1 752	1 752	..
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	20 154	20 487	20 322	20 696	20 589	20 964	20 374	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	59 375	59 832	60 193	60 483	60 626	60 916	61 178	61 418
Population growth rates	%	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.6	20.9	21.2
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	9.0	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	8.0	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	4.9	5.6	6.6	7.4	7.4	9.7	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	5.3	5.9	9.4	10.0	9.7	12.4	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	11.3	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	11.4	11.8	13.0	13.3	14.1	15.6	..	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.5	81.6	81.7	82.1	82.3	82.3	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.8	78.9	79.1	79.5	79.7	79.8	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	84.2	84.2	84.3	84.7	84.8	84.8	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	..	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	10.0	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	..	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	187 168	198 696	182 138	173 198	165 942	147 442	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	829 493	828 321	869 742	847 787	769	..	..	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	86	79	70	68	63	..	..	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2014 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2014-en)

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