

## Country statistical profile: Israel 2018

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	27 511	28 839	30 569	31 721	34 144	34 101	35 902	37 270
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	26 844	28 286	30 172	30 945	33 482	33 858	35 591	36 820
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.4	5.4	5.4	2.2	4.2	3.5	2.6	4.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-2.0	9.7	13.4	4.3	3.6	0.8	-0.8	11.9
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Industry including energy	%	17.7	17.7	16.4	16.5	16.2	16.1	15.3	15.1
Construction	%	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.8
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	14.0	14.9	14.2	14.9	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.8
Information, communication	%	9.5	8.8	8.3	8.9	8.7	9.3	10.3	10.8
Finance and insurance	%	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.6
Real estate	%	13.8	14.5	15.4	15.0	14.7	15.2	15.1	15.2
Professional, scientific, support services	%	9.1	8.9	10.1	10.1	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.6
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	19.0	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.8
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-5.7	-3.7	-2.9	-4.8	-4.1	-3.3	-2.1	-2.1
General government debt	% of GDP	83.9	80.1	78.2	79.0	76.6	77.9	78.1	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	36.6	37.7	37.7	36.8	37.2	37.5	37.7	37.4
General government expenditures	% of GDP	42.2	41.2	40.4	41.5	41.1	40.7	39.7	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	16.1	16.0	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.0	16.1
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	0.0	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.11
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	29.8	30.7	30.9	30.0	30.7	31.1	31.3	31.2
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.2
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.6	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.8	12.2	11.9	11.8
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	21.3	20.7	20.8	20.4	20.4	21.1	21.6	22.1
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	30.7	32.9	35.5	36.1	31.5	30.8	28.3	28.2
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	33.3	35.0	36.0	36.1	33.3	32.2	31.3	30.3
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	1.0	-1.4	-7.5	-9.4	-7.9	-7.2	-3.3	-7.4
Imports of goods	Bln USD	46.0	58.2	72.5	70.4	70.2	70.7	60.0	63.5
Exports of goods	Bln USD	47.0	56.8	65.0	61.0	62.4	63.5	56.7	56.2
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	4.4	6.3	8.8	9.3	13.2	11.5	12.3	14.0
Imports of services	Bln USD	17.9	18.8	20.5	22.4	21.8	24.4	24.6	26.0
Exports of services	Bln USD	22.3	25.1	29.2	31.7	35.0	35.8	36.8	40.0
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	3.3	3.7	2.2	0.5	3.1	4.0	4.9	3.5
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	57 438	67 893	72 177	72 565	77 745	79 011	84 696	98 112
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	56 253	60 086	64 842	75 805	86 531	89 619	99 313	107 295
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	4 607	6 985	8 653	9 018	11 842	6 049	11 336	11 903
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 751	7 944	7 401	2 276	3 858	4 526	10 969	13 072
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	3.3	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.6	0.5	-0.6	-0.5
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	4.7	2.6	3.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.0
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.0	2.5	3.3	0.5	5.2	-1.4	0.0	-1.3
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-5.3	3.9	8.6	8.5	1.8	-0.3	-12.3	-6.3
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-6.3	4.0	7.7	4.4	0.4	-1.4	-6.1	-3.5
Long-term interest rates	%	5.06	4.68	4.98	4.40	3.80	2.89	2.07	1.88
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	3.96	3.97	3.94	3.96	3.84	3.94	3.87	3.83
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	3.93	3.74	3.58	3.86	3.61	3.58	3.89	3.84
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	99	104	105	101	108	113	112	113
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	21.5	23.2	23.1	23.5	22.4	21.5	23.0	22.3
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08
Renewable energy	Ktoe	1 069.6	1 157.1	1 147.7	352.3	390.2	454.2	480.4	531.9
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	74.4	76.7	78.2	80.4	80.7	81.3	80.3	..
Households with access to internet	%	66.3	68.1	70.3	70.7	70.6	72.1	74.3	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	1 313	1 340	1 266	1 318	1 296	1 271	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	4 551	4 623	4 746	4 837	4 907	5 000	5 126	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	608	606	611	612	609	611	616	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	64	68	68	74	66	61	62	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	45	46	46	46	47	49	49	50
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	6 025	6 668	6 833	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	6 229	6 547	6 699	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	11 876	13 080	12 989	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	24.7	23.6	24.2	10.7	9.1	7.8	8.8	7.6
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	37.5	37.4	37.4	18.7	18.1	18.5	18.6	17.9
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	26.8	27.0	26.6	43.5	44.4	44.5	44.4	44.3
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	72.8	73.9	74.8	76.8	77.1	78.2	78.7	79.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	58.8	59.8	61.3	63.1	64.6	65.1	66.2	66.5
Incidence of part-time employment	%	16.1	15.2	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.8
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	17.0	17.0	16.5	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.9	16.0
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.2
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.5	6.6	5.6	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	7.5	6.8	5.6	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	7.5	6.5	5.6	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.9
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	20.3	22.4	20.2	13.3	12.7	10.6	11.5	9.6
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	-1.0	4.1	4.5	3.9	2.5	1.3	3.0	1.9
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 927	1 918	1 920	1 910	1 867	1 853	1 858	1 889
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	8 611	8 666	9 284	9 846	10 238	10 880	11 107	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	..	15.7	17.4	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	7 486	7 624	7 766	7 911	8 059	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.2 <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.6 <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	25.1	24.5	23.8	23.2	22.6	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	7.1	6.4	6.0	5.3	4.9
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.4	4.2
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	7.7	7.0	6.5	5.8	5.4
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	5.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.8
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.5	81.7	81.7	81.8	82.1	82.2	82.1	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	79.6	79.7	79.9	79.9	80.3	80.3	80.1	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.3	83.6	83.5	83.6	83.9	84.1	84.1	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	6.2	7.4	6.2	6.4	5.5	5.5	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	42	46	44	33	34	34	38	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Note: The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).

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