

## Country statistical profile: Iceland 2018

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	40 918	38 378	39 466	40 486	42 632	44 223	47 056	50 012
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	33 510	32 198	34 553	36 687	42 103	43 498	..	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-14.1	-11.0	4.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	..	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-6.5	-3.6	2.0	1.3	4.3	2.1	4.3	7.4
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-47.8	-8.6	11.6	5.3	2.2	16.0	17.8	22.7
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	6.7	7.5	7.8	7.7	6.9	6.2	6.3	..
Industry including energy	%	17.6	20.3	20.8	19.2	18.8	17.7	17.2	..
Construction	%	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.5	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	16.0	16.3	17.1	16.4	17.2	17.7	19.4	..
Information, communication	%	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	..
Finance and insurance	%	11.2	8.7	7.5	9.2	7.9	7.9	6.3	..
Real estate	%	10.3	9.7	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.5	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	8.0	8.6	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	19.7	19.3	19.1	19.5	19.8	19.8	19.7	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-9.7	-9.8	-5.6	-3.7	-1.8	-0.1	-0.8	12.8
General government debt	% of GDP	109.1	114.5	122.0	120.0	111.4	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	38.7	39.6	40.1	41.7	42.1	45.2	42.0	58.4
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	43.9	45.3	42.9	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.1
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	17.4	17.0	17.2	17.0	16.6	16.7	15.7	15.2
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	6.0	5.2	6.0	5.4	5.2	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.33	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.28
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	31.9	33.3	34.4	35.2	35.8	38.6	36.7	36.4
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	12.1	12.2	13.0	13.2	13.7	13.5	13.5	14.2
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	3.3	2.4	2.5
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.1
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	30.5	33.4	34.1	33.8	34.1	33.7	34.3	34.0
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	40.7	43.5	48.6	51.0	47.5	47.0	46.2	42.5
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	49.7	53.7	56.6	57.0	55.4	53.3	53.7	49.1
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.8
Imports of goods	Bln USD	3.3	3.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.9	5.3
Exports of goods	Bln USD	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.5
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.2
Exports of services	Bln USD	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.3
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-9.7	-6.5	-5.3	-4.0	5.9	3.8	5.2	7.7
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	10 180	11 466	11 521	12 305	9 503	8 415	7 637	5 889
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	8 622	11 784	12 656	10 367	7 367	7 889	7 851	9 741
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	79	245	1 107	1 025	397	447	709	-487
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	2 248	-2 368	18	-3 205	460	-257	-31	-1 199
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	12.0	5.4	4.0	5.2	3.9	2.0	1.6	1.7
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	11.4	4.7	2.6	4.6	4.1	2.7	2.1	2.2
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	17.5	4.2	3.8	6.1	5.1	0.5	2.8	1.3
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	8.1	15.5	17.1	8.7	0.1	-1.3	-5.5	-2.9
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	11.3	11.8	9.2	1.1	-4.4	-0.7	5.1	-8.1
Long-term interest rates	%	8.26	6.09	5.98	6.19	5.79	6.37	6.26	5.60
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	121.97	132.76	135.15	136.97	137.02	138.55	142.23	144.11
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	123.64	122.24	115.95	125.08	122.18	116.77	131.92	120.81
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	97	106	111	108	114	122	121	135
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.6	6.4
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.40	0.44
Renewable energy	Ktoe	4 730.2	4 789.9	5 198.5	5 070.1	5 273.1	5 223.8	4 930.2	5 703.7
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	92.5	93.1	94.7	95.5	96.7	..	..	..
Households with access to internet	%	89.6	92.0	92.6	94.6	96.4	96.5	..	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m³	..	3 303	3 515	3 571	3 486	3 011	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	1 093	1 064	1 150	1 427	1 368	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	69	29	17	30	26	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	5	5	5	7	7	5	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	132	153	158	164	167	175	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	413	481	495	514	518	537	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	33	33	34	35	36	37	39	40
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	9 906	10 412	11 163	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	8 618	9 139	10 078	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	10 906	11 200	11 435	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	7.3	6.2	6.8	7.1	6.0	5.5	3.5	3.1
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	11.5	12.2	11.0	10.0	8.7	9.4	6.6	6.0
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	61.5	61.7	62.5	65.4	69.7	70.5	73.1	77.6
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	83.0	82.9	83.4	84.5	84.7	86.4	88.4	89.9
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	80.2	79.8	79.2	79.1	81.2	84.8	84.7	84.6
Incidence of part-time employment	%	17.5	18.4	17.0	17.3	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.7
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.2	7.5	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	8.6	8.3	7.8	6.3	5.6	5.0	3.9	2.9
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	5.7	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.1
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	6.9	21.3	27.8	27.9	21.9	13.6	16.1	8.8
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 849	1 834	1 878	1 853	1 846	1 864	1 880	1 883
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	336	..	311	..	232	270	306	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	14.9	..	13.5	..	10.6	..	10.6	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	319	318	319	321	324	327	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	20.9	20.9	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.4	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	11.8	12.1	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.4	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.5	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.0	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	8.3	7.9	7.6	6.1	5.4	5.0	3.7	2.9
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	14.9	16.2	11.8	9.1	9.1	7.3	7.8	4.5
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	5.6	6.4	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.0	3.1
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	8.5	10.9	10.5	9.9	8.1	7.9	6.1	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.8	82.0	82.4	83.0	82.1	82.9	82.5	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	79.8	79.8	80.7	81.6	80.5	81.3	81.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.8	84.1	84.1	84.3	83.7	84.5	83.8	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	1.8	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	11.8	14.8	8.7	11.6	16.0	13.8	12.3	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	813 e	806 e	777 e	786 e	808 e	850 e	911 e	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	5 647 e	5 596 e	5 392 e	5 454 e	5 611 e	5 899 e	6 296 e	7 301
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	53	25	38	28	46	12	48	..

Last updated: 11 January 2018; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-isl-table-2018-1-en>