

Country statistical profile: Iceland 2009

| | Unit | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|---|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross domestic product | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product (GDP) | Bln USD curr. PPPs | 8.1 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.1 |
| GDP per capita | USD current PPPs | 28 807 | 30 451 | 31 088 | 30 787 | 33 702 | 35 009 | 35 096 | 35 697 |
| Gross national income (GNI) per capita | USD current PPPs | 28 010 | 29 494 | 31 037 | 30 305 | 32 332 | 33 760 | 32 574 | 34 027 |
| Economic growth | | | | | | | | | |
| Real GDP growth | Annual growth % | 4.3 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Net saving rate in household disposable income | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross fixed capital formation | % of GDP | 22.9 | 21.5 | 18.2 | 19.9 | 23.5 | 28.4 | 33.7 | 27.5 |
| GDP per hour worked | Annual growth % | 1.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 4.9 | -0.7 | -1.3 |
| GDP deflator | Annual growth % | 3.6 | 8.6 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 9.0 | 5.5 |
| Economic structure | | | | | | | | | |
| Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing | Annual growth % | -1.8 | 1.5 | 2.5 | -2.9 | 3.9 | -2.4 | .. | .. |
| Real value added: industry | Annual growth % | 6.8 | 4.2 | -4.3 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 7.4 | .. | .. |
| Real value added: services | Annual growth % | 6.9 | 4.8 | -0.0 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 10.6 | .. | .. |
| Government deficits and debt | | | | | | | | | |
| Government deficit | % of GDP | 1.7 | -0.7 | -2.6 | -2.8 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 5.5 |
| General government debt | % of GDP | 41.0 | 45.9 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 34.5 | 25.4 | 30.1 | 24.0 |
| Expenditure | | | | | | | | | |
| Public expenditure on health | % of GDP | 7.7 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.5 | .. |
| Total expenditure on health | % of GDP | 9.5 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 9.1 | .. |
| Public social expenditure | % of GDP | 15.3 | 15.3 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 16.9 | .. | .. |
| Public pension expenditures | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. |
| Private pension expenditures | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Net official development assistance (Aid) | % of GNI | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Taxes | | | | | | | | | |
| Total tax revenue | % of GDP | 37.2 | 35.4 | 35.3 | 36.7 | 38.0 | 40.7 | 41.5 | 41.4 |
| Taxes on income and profits | % of GDP | 14.8 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 19.0 |
| Taxes on goods and services | % of GDP | 16.4 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 16.6 |
| Taxes on the average worker | % of labour cost | 26.1 | 26.9 | 28.4 | 29.2 | 29.4 | 29.6 | 29.5 | 28.3 |
| Trade | | | | | | | | | |
| Trade in goods and services | % of GDP | 37.2 | 39.3 | 36.6 | 35.8 | 36.9 | 37.8 | 41.0 | 40.6 |
| Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods | Bln USD | -2.6 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -2.8 | -3.6 | -5.0 | -6.0 | -6.7 |
| Imports of goods | Bln USD | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.7 |
| Exports of goods | Bln USD | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.8 |
| Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services | Bln USD | -0.1 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| Imports of services | Bln USD | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Exports of services | Bln USD | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Current account balance of payments | % of GDP | -10.1 | -4.3 | 1.5 | -4.8 | -9.8 | -16.2 | -25.1 | -15.6 |
| Foreign direct investment (FDI) | | | | | | | | | |
| Outward FDI stocks | Mln USD | 663 | .. | .. | 1 733 | 4 025 | 10 085 | 13 820 | .. |
| Inward FDI stocks | Mln USD | 491 | .. | .. | 1 190 | 1 998 | 4 696 | 7 833 | .. |
| Inflows of foreign direct investment | Mln USD | 170 | 173 | 91 | 328 | 654 | 3 075 | 3 959 | 3 836 |
| Outflows of foreign direct investment | Mln USD | 393 | 342 | 320 | 373 | 2 553 | 7 063 | 5 319 | 12 476 |
| Prices and interest rates | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer Price Indices (CPI): all items | 2000 = 100 | 100.0 | 106.4 | 111.9 | 114.2 | 117.8 | 122.5 | 130.7 | 137.3 |
| Consumer Price Indices (CPI): food | 2000 = 100 | 100.0 | 106.9 | 111.4 | 108.5 | 109.6 | 106.8 | 115.3 | 114.1 |
| Consumer Price Indices (CPI): energy | 2000 = 100 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 101.9 | 103.9 | 111.7 | 118.6 | 128.0 | 130.1 |
| Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing | 2000 = 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Long-term interest rates | % | 11.20 | 10.36 | 7.96 | 6.65 | 7.49 | 7.73 | 9.33 | 9.85 |
| Purchasing power and exchange rates | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchasing power parities | ISK per USD | 84.42 | 88.92 | 91.34 | 94.49 | 94.18 | 99.08 | 109.33 | 115.10 |
| Exchange rates | ISK per USD | 78.62 | 97.42 | 91.66 | 76.71 | 70.19 | 62.98 | 70.18 | 64.06 |
| Indices of price levels | OECD = 100 | 114 | 102 | 110 | 126 | 131 | 154 | 154 | 171 |
| Energy supply and prices | | | | | | | | | |
| Total primary energy supply (TPES) | Mtoe | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| Total primary energy supply per capita | Toe per capita | 11.50 | 11.76 | 11.75 | 11.68 | 11.90 | 12.21 | 14.23 | 14.56 |
| TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs | Toe per '000 USD | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.42 | 0.42 |
| Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply | % | 71.5 | 73.1 | 72.6 | 72.8 | 71.9 | 72.9 | 75.3 | 75.5 |
| Crude oil import prices | USD per barrel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Information and Communications Technology (ICT) | | | | | | | | | |
| ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ICT-related occupations: total employment | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22.5 |
| Households with access to the Internet | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | 80.6 | 84.4 | 83.0 | 83.7 |

Country statistical profile: Iceland 2009

| | Unit | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|---|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Environment | | | | | | | | | |
| Water abstractions | Mln m ³ | 163 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 165 | .. |
| Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports | '000 tonnes | 1 930 | 1 942 | 2 132 | 1 981 | 1 730 | 1 669 | 1 018 | .. |
| Aquaculture | '000 tonnes | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 10 | .. |
| Municipal waste total | '000 tonnes | 130 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 170 | .. |
| Municipal waste per capita | Kg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 560 | .. |
| CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion | Mln tonnes | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| Education | | | | | | | | | |
| University level: graduation rates in peer age group | % | 33 | 38 | 41 | 45 | 51 | 56 | 63 | .. |
| Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64 | % | 23.2 | 24.6 | 25.6 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 30.5 | 29.5 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | |
| Employment rate in population aged 15-24 | % | 68.2 | 66.8 | 59.4 | 68.1 | 66.3 | 71.6 | 72.9 | 74.3 |
| Employment rate in population aged 25-54 | % | 90.6 | 90.7 | 90.0 | 89.2 | 88.0 | 88.2 | 89.1 | 89.4 |
| Employment rate in population aged 55-64 | % | 84.2 | 85.6 | 87.2 | 83.3 | 82.0 | 84.8 | 84.9 | 84.9 |
| Incidence of part-time employment | % | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 15.9 |
| Self-employment rate: total civilian employment | % | 18.0 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 13.7 |
| Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment | % | 24.0 | 23.1 | 23.6 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 18.8 |
| Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment | % | 11.0 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force | % | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force | % | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force | % | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Long-term unemployment: total unemployed | % | 11.8 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 7.3 | 8.0 |
| Labour compensation and hours worked | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour compensation per hour, total economy | USD | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Average time worked per person in employment | Hours per year | 1 885 | 1 847 | 1 812 | 1 807 | 1 810 | 1 794 | 1 795 | 1 807 |
| Research and Development (R&D) | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D | % of GDP | 2.67 | 2.95 | 2.95 | 2.82 | .. | 2.77 | .. | .. |
| Researchers: full-time equivalent | Per '000 employed | .. | 11.7 | .. | 12.2 | .. | 13.4 | .. | .. |
| Population | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | '000 persons | 281 | 285 | 288 | 289 | 293 | 296 | 304 | 311 |
| Population growth rates | % | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| Total fertility rates | Children | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | .. |
| Ratio of population aged 65 and over to total | % | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.5 |
| International migration | | | | | | | | | |
| Net migration rate | Per '000 inhabitants | 6.1 | 3.4 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 13.0 | 17.3 | 12.6 |
| Foreign-born population | % of population | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign population | % of population | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate of native-born men | % of labour force | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate of foreign-born men | % of labour force | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate of native-born women | % of labour force | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate of foreign-born women | % of labour force | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Health | | | | | | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth | Years | 80.1 | 80.2 | 80.6 | 81.2 | 81.0 | 81.2 | 81.2 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth: men | Years | 78.4 | 78.1 | 78.7 | 79.7 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 79.4 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth: women | Years | 81.8 | 82.2 | 82.5 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 83.0 | .. |
| Infant mortality | Per '000 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | .. |
| Society | | | | | | | | | |
| Suicide rates | Per 100 000 persons | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Household expenditure on recreation and culture | % of GDP | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.1 | .. |
| Number of tourists | '000 | 451 | 465 | 513 | 569 | 615 | 643 | 714 | 782 |
| Road fatalities | Per mln inhabitants | 113 | 84 | 101 | 80 | 79 | 64 | 104 | 48 |

Note: Last updated 6 April 2009

Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2009 (www.SourceOECD.org/factbook)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/20752288-2009-table-is1>