

## Country statistical profile: Hungary 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	21 556	22 841	23 094	24 463	25 525	26 148	26 701	28 367
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	20 450	21 674	22 081	23 729	24 311	24 685	..	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-2.6	3.5	-3.1	2.0	3.4	1.9	..	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.2	3.4	2.2	4.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	3.4	4.1	2.6	4.3	5.7	4.3	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-9.5	-1.3	-3.0	9.8	12.3	1.9	-10.6	16.8
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	3.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	3.9
Industry including energy	%	25.7	25.8	26.2	25.8	26.3	27.6	26.8	26.4
Construction	%	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.8
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	17.6	17.9	17.8	18.6	18.5	18.4	18.3	18.5
Information, communication	%	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9
Finance and insurance	%	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3
Real estate	%	9.1	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.0	8.1	8.1
Professional, scientific, support services	%	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.3	9.4
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	17.7	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.2	17.9	17.7
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-4.5	-5.4	-2.4	-2.6	-2.7	-2.0	-1.9	..
General government debt	% of GDP	85.3	94.2	97.3	95.3	98.6	97.4	97.3	91.7
General government revenues	% of GDP	44.8	44.0	46.1	46.6	46.8	48.2	44.8	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	49.2	49.4	48.5	49.3	49.5	50.2	46.7	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.2	..
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	23.0	22.2	22.5	22.1	21.4	20.7	20.6	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	9.6	9.8	10.4	10.3	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.17	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	37.5	36.4	38.5	38.1	38.2	39.0	39.4	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	6.5	5.0	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.9	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	16.1	15.9	17.0	16.7	16.7	17.1	16.7	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	46.6	49.5	49.5	49.0	49.0	49.0	48.2	..
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	76.5	80.6	79.7	78.7	81.3	81.4	79.5	82.3
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	81.8	86.7	86.4	85.7	87.7	90.2	89.5	90.1
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.4	2.8	4.9	5.2	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	84.2	95.8	86.2	88.9	95.1	83.5	83.5	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	87.7	99.9	90.0	93.3	98.0	88.4	88.7	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.0	6.1	6.0	7.5	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	15.9	17.7	15.8	17.6	18.7	16.5	16.5	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	19.4	22.3	20.6	22.6	24.9	22.5	24.0	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	0.3	0.8	1.7	3.8	1.5	3.3	6.1	..
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	22 315	26 357	37 717	38 318	40 663	35 335	24 676	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	90 851	85 331	104 009	108 579	99 573	84 334	79 946	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	2 195	6 315	14 427	3 404	7 806	-15 011	-6 483	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 173	4 713	11 717	1 887	3 867	-16 202	-8 600	..
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	4.9	3.9	5.7	1.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	2.3
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	3.7	1.0	3.9	3.8	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.8
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	2.8	7.2	6.0	2.6	-0.8	0.6	0.3	2.6
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	10.8	9.0	8.7	-5.5	-6.8	-7.6	-3.8	3.8
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term interest rates	%	7.28	7.64	7.89	5.92	4.81	3.43	3.14	2.96
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	HUF per USD	126.30	124.27	125.62	124.98	129.41	133.36	135.17	137.58
Exchange rates	HUF per USD	207.94	201.06	225.10	223.70	232.60	279.33	281.52	274.43
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	59	59	55	57	57	54	55	57
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	26.5	25.9	24.7	23.9	23.8	25.2	25.6	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	2 777.7	2 886.5	2 951.4	3 111.3	2 859.0	3 014.0	2 932.0	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	64.5	67.8	69.7	71.4	..	75.0	..	79.7
Households with access to internet	%	58.4	63.2	66.8	69.7	73.1	75.6	79.2	82.4

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	5 333	5 193	5 019	..	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	14	16	15	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	4 033	3 809	3 988	3 738	3 795	3 712	3 721	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	406	385	404	380	387	379	382	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	47	46	43	40	40	43	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	20	21	22	23	23	24	24	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	4 450	5 498	3 789	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	4 500	4 286	6 104	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	9 039	10 096	8 688	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	4.6	4.8	4.8	6.0	6.8	6.1	5.1	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	21.5	22.4	22.5	26.1	20.6	18.4	17.5	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	18.3	18.0	18.5	20.1	23.5	25.7	28.1	29.0
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	72.5	73.0	74.6	75.7	79.3	80.6	82.2	83.7
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	33.6	35.3	36.2	37.9	41.8	45.3	49.9	51.7
Incidence of part-time employment	%	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	12.3	12.1	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.7	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	15.3	15.2	14.4	13.9	13.6	13.3	12.9	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.2	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	50.3	48.8	46.6	49.8	48.9	46.7	47.3	..
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	13.4	3.7	2.8	2.0	0.4	-1.4	3.3	9.5
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 777	1 770	1 750	1 745	1 752	1 746	1 761	..
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	2 456	2 606	2 724	3 056	3 104	3 235	2 923	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	10 000	9 972	9 920	9 893	9 863	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.5	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.7	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.5	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	11.7	11.1	11.5	10.4	7.7	6.7	5.2	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	7.6	8.9	9.8	7.4	4.0	5.2	5.1	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	10.8	11.0	10.7	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	7.4	10.1	9.2	12.8	8.3	8.7	6.6	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	74.7	75.0	75.2	75.7	75.9	75.7	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	70.7	71.2	71.6	72.2	72.3	72.3	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	78.6	78.7	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.0	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.2	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	62.3	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	23.4	22.8	22.0	19.4	17.8	19.4	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	50 545	51 068	50 749	53 157	55 287	55 490	58 359	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	76 537	76 316	76 467	76 631	77 901 e	79 830 e	81 953 e	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	74	64	61	60	63	65	62	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).

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