

## Country statistical profile: Hungary 2017

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	20 573	21 467	22 729	22 998	24 366	25 494	26 446	26 689
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	19 640	20 470	21 674	22 081	23 729	24 426	25 206	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-3.7	-2.6	3.5	-3.1	2.0	3.3	1.9	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-6.6	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.0	3.1	2.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	3.4	3.4	4.1	2.6	4.3	5.7	4.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-8.3	-9.5	-1.3	-3.0	9.8	9.9	1.9	-15.5
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	3.5	3.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.5
Industry including energy	%	24.8	25.8	25.9	26.3	25.9	26.5	27.8	27.0
Construction	%	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.4
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	17.6	17.7	18.0	17.8	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.9
Information, communication	%	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9
Finance and insurance	%	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5
Real estate	%	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.7	7.8
Professional, scientific, support services	%	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.2
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	18.2	17.8	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.3	17.8
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-4.6	-4.5	-5.5	-2.3	-2.6	-2.1	-1.6	-1.8
General government debt	% of GDP	84.0	85.9	94.9	97.8	95.7	98.4	97.0	97.1
General government revenues	% of GDP	46.0	45.0	44.2	46.2	46.8	46.9	48.5	45.6
General government expenditures	% of GDP	50.6	49.5	49.7	48.6	49.3	49.0	50.0	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.2
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	23.3	23.0	22.2	22.5	22.1	21.4	20.7	20.6
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	9.7	9.6	9.8	10.4	10.3	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.13
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	39.2	37.5	36.5	38.6	38.2	38.2	39.4	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	7.3	6.5	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.0	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	15.5	16.1	15.9	17.0	16.8	16.8	17.2	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	53.1	46.6	49.5	49.5	49.0	49.0	49.0	48.2
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	70.7	76.9	81.0	80.1	79.0	81.7	81.8	82.2
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	74.8	82.2	87.2	86.8	86.0	88.7	90.7	92.5
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.4	3.2	4.9	5.8
Imports of goods	Bln USD	75.2	84.2	95.8	86.2	88.9	95.6	83.5	85.8
Exports of goods	Bln USD	78.8	87.7	99.9	90.0	93.3	98.7	88.4	91.6
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	1.6	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.0	6.5	6.0	7.0
Imports of services	Bln USD	16.8	15.9	17.7	15.8	17.6	18.2	16.5	16.4
Exports of services	Bln USD	18.4	19.4	22.3	20.6	22.6	24.7	22.5	23.4
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-0.8	0.3	0.8	1.7	3.8	2.0	3.3	5.4
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	21 623	22 315	26 357	37 717	38 318	39 050	34 860	24 908
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	98 872	90 851	85 331	104 009	108 579	99 359	84 460	79 243
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 998	2 195	6 315	14 427	3 404	7 752	-14 811	-5 927
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 852	1 173	4 713	11 717	1 887	3 780	-15 980	-8 802
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	4.2	4.9	3.9	5.7	1.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.4
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	4.6	3.7	1.0	3.9	3.8	2.3	2.0	1.5
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	3.9	2.8	7.2	6.0	2.6	-0.8	0.6	0.3
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	2.7	10.8	9.0	8.7	-5.5	-6.8	-7.6	-3.8
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-0.1	5.7	8.6	5.2	1.1	0.6	-3.3	-2.0
Long-term interest rates	%	9.12	7.28	7.64	7.89	5.92	4.81	3.43	3.14
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	127.53	126.18	124.27	125.62	124.98	128.81	130.66	133.63
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	202.34	207.94	201.06	225.10	223.70	232.60	279.33	281.52
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	62	59	59	55	57	57	53	54
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	24.8	25.7	24.9	23.5	22.5	22.8	24.0	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	1 835.6	1 955.4	1 887.1	1 781.5	1 846.8	1 929.7	1 925.1	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	61.4	64.5	67.8	69.7	71.4	..	75.0	..
Households with access to internet	%	53.4	58.4	63.2	66.8	69.7	73.1	75.6	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	6 342	5 333	5 193	5 019	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	14	14	16	15	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	4 312	4 033	3 809	3 988	3 738	3 795	3 712	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	430	403	382	402	378	386	379	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	47	48	46	42	41	40	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	20	20	21	22	23	23	24	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	4 398	5 435	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	4 447	4 236	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	8 933	9 980	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	6.0	6.8	6.1	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	20.9	21.5	22.4	22.5	26.1	20.6	18.4	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	18.2	18.3	18.0	18.5	20.1	23.5	25.7	28.1
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	73.0	72.5	73.0	74.6	75.7	79.3	80.6	82.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	31.9	33.6	35.3	36.2	37.9	41.8	45.3	49.9
Incidence of part-time employment	%	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	12.7	12.4	12.2	11.8	11.3	11.0	10.9	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	15.7	15.4	15.4	14.5	14.0	13.7	13.3	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	9.2	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	10.3	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	42.4	50.3	48.8	46.6	49.8	48.9	46.7	47.3
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	-0.6	12.4	3.4	3.2	1.8	0.9	1.8	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 781	1 777	1 770	1 750	1 745	1 752	1 746	1 761
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	2 426	2 459	2 610	2 727	3 060	3 108	3 245	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.9	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	10 023	10 000	9 972	9 920	9 893	9 863	..	..
Population growth rates	%	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.5	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.7	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.5	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	10.4	11.7	11.1	11.5	10.4	7.7	6.7	5.2
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	8.6	7.6	8.9	9.8	7.4	4.0	5.2	5.1
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	9.8	10.8	11.0	10.7	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	9.6	7.4	10.1	9.2	12.8	8.3	8.7	6.6
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	74.4	74.7	75.0	75.2	75.7	75.9	75.7	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	70.3	70.7	71.2	71.6	72.2	72.3	72.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	78.4	78.6	78.7	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.0	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.2	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	61.6	..	..	..	..	62.3	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	23.3	23.4	22.8	22.0	19.4	17.8	19.4	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	50 139	50 545	51 068	50 749	53 157	55 287	55 490	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	78 550	76 537	76 316	76 467	76 631	77 901 e	79 830 e	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	82	74	64	61	60	63	65	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-hun-table-2017-3-en>