

Country statistical profile: Hungary 2010

	Unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Production and income									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	138.2	149.9	156.0	164.7	171.0	180.5	188.7	198.1
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	13 562	14 755	15 403	16 299	16 952	17 920	18 763	19 732
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	12 917	14 009	14 705	15 462	16 027	16 882	17 429	18 407
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	6.0	8.1	5.8	5.5	2.2	2.7	-1.8	-2.9
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.9	3.5	4.0	1.0	0.6
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	8.5	6.4	4.3	6.8	6.1	7.5	4.6	3.0
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	23.0	23.1	22.3	22.5	23.0	21.7	21.2	20.9
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	16.2	-9.9	-0.2	54.0	-3.9	-6.5	-21.3	54.3
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	1.6	3.7	4.5	4.5	2.7	5.2	4.0	-0.2
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	4.0	5.3	4.1	2.4	4.4	4.6	0.9	-1.8
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-4.1	-8.9	-7.2	-6.4	-7.9	-9.4	-5.0	-3.7
General government debt	% of GDP	59.7	60.7	61.7	65.0	68.8	72.1	72.2	77.0
General government revenues	% of GDP	43.1	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.6	44.8	45.5
General government expenditures	% of GDP	47.2	51.1	49.4	48.6	50.1	52.0	49.8	49.2
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	4.9	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.2	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	22.2	21.7	22.5	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	7.2	7.8	7.7	7.8	8.3	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	38.1	37.9	37.6	37.6	37.3	37.1	39.5	40.1
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.9	8.8	9.1	10.0	10.4
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	14.7	14.2	14.8	15.4	14.8	14.3	14.9	14.9
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	55.8	53.7	50.8	51.8	51.1	52.0	54.5	54.1
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	71.6	63.8	63.1	64.5	66.9	77.5	79.7	81.7
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-3.2	-3.3	-4.7	-4.8	-3.6	-2.9	-0.1	-0.6
Imports of goods	Bln USD	33.7	37.6	47.7	60.2	65.9	77.0	94.7	108.8
Exports of goods	Bln USD	30.5	34.3	43.0	55.5	62.3	74.1	94.6	108.2
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	1.1	0.0	-1.2	0.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3
Imports of services	Bln USD	5.6	6.8	9.2	10.2	11.5	12.1	15.8	18.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	6.6	6.9	8.0	10.3	12.9	13.7	17.3	20.0
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-6.0	-6.9	-8.0	-8.3	-7.2	-7.4	-6.8	-7.1
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	6 022	7 810	12 561	17 595	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	62 624	61 970	82 115	100 328	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	3 936	2 994	2 137	4 508	7 711	7 536	6 096	6 552
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	368	278	1 644	1 119	2 179	3 876	3 742	1 637
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	9.1	5.3	4.7	6.7	3.6	3.9	8.0	6.0
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	8.9	6.1	5.3	6.4	3.3	2.2	5.6	3.4
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	13.6	4.3	1.4	5.7	1.7	8.2	11.9	10.4
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	4.1	2.2	6.0	10.3	7.6	6.5	13.6	11.8
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	9.4	2.0	3.7	7.3	4.3	5.7	4.3	8.6
Long-term interest rates	%	7.95	7.09	6.77	8.29	6.60	7.12	6.74	8.24
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	HUF per USD	110.65	114.88	120.59	126.28	128.59	131.63	134.66	134.01
Exchange rates	HUF per USD	286.49	257.89	224.31	202.75	199.58	210.39	183.63	172.11
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	43	49	55	61	63	62	70	72
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	25.6	25.6	26.1	26.2	27.6	27.3	26.7	26.6
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	2.51	2.52	2.58	2.59	2.73	2.71	2.66	2.65
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.16
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.8	5.4	6.1
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel

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Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.6	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	..	14.2	22.1	32.3	38.4	48.4
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 820	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 595	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	460	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	56	55	57	56	56	56	54	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	..
Tertiary entry rates in peer age groups	%	56.3	61.7	68.9	68.3	67.6	66.0	63.2	..
Tertiary graduation rates in population at graduation age	%	..	..	..	28.8	36.2	30.3	29.4	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	30.7	28.5	26.7	23.6	21.8	21.7	21.0	20.0
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	73.1	73.0	73.7	73.6	73.7	74.2	74.6	74.4
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	23.5	25.6	29.0	31.1	33.0	33.6	33.1	31.4
Incidence of part-time employment	%	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.1
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	14.5	13.9	13.5	14.3	13.8	12.8	12.5	12.3
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	18.1	17.3	17.1	17.9	17.3	16.0	15.3	15.5
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	10.2	10.0	9.2	10.1	9.9	9.1	9.2	8.6
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.8
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.6
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.1	7.4	7.8	7.7	8.0
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	46.6	44.8	42.2	45.1	46.0	46.1	47.6	47.6
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	17.5	12.7	11.1	6.5	7.0	4.9	6.8	6.4
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	2 019	2 027	1 998	1 998	1 997	1 993	1 988	1 988
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	0.92	1.00	0.93	0.87	0.94	1.00	0.97	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.2	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	10 188	10 159	10 130	10 107	10 087	10 071	10 050	10 035
Population growth rates	%	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	16.5	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.0
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.3
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.4 e	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.8	..
Foreign population	% of population	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	6.2	5.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	2.6	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	5.4	5.9	7.4	7.8	7.7	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	6.4	7.3	10.3	6.1	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	72.3	72.6	72.6	72.8	72.8	73.2	73.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	68.1	68.4	68.4	68.6	68.6	69.0	69.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	76.4	76.7	76.7	76.9	76.9	77.4	77.3	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.9	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	21.0	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	20.0	20.5	19.9	18.6	18.9	18.5	16.9	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	8.3	8.0	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.0	..
Number of tourists	'000	2 669	2 659	2 599	2 951	3 140	3 009	3 131	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	122	141	131	129	127	130	123	99

Note: |: Break

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Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2010 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2010-en)

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