

Country statistical profile: Hungary 2009

	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	125.3	138.0	149.3	156.9	164.0	171.1	181.6	188.6
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	12 268	13 549	14 694	15 494	16 223	16 958	18 030	18 754
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	11 612	12 830	13 913	14 738	15 289	15 949	16 839	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	5.2 e	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.0	4.1	1.1
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	8.9	8.7	6.6	4.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.0	22.5	23.5	21.6	21.0
GDP per hour worked	Annual growth %	4.1	5.8	3.7	4.3	5.5	4.0	3.6	1.3
GDP deflator	Annual growth %	9.9 e	8.5	7.8	5.8	4.4	2.2	3.9	5.7
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-7.4 e	16.2	-9.9	-0.2	53.5	-3.5	-5.8	-22.6
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	8.2 e	1.7	3.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	4.9	4.2
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	4.0 e	3.8	5.0	4.2	2.8	4.8	5.0	1.3
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-2.9	-4.1	-9.0	-7.2	-6.4	-7.8	-9.3	-5.0
General government debt	% of GDP	60.1	59.7	61.0	61.4	65.3	68.7	71.9	72.0
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	4.9	4.9	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	..
Total expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.3	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	20.0	20.2	21.4	22.2	21.7	22.5	..	..
Public pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.1	..
Private pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.5	37.6	37.2	37.1	39.3
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	9.2	9.7	10.0	9.3	8.9	8.8	9.1	10.0
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	15.4	14.7	14.2	14.8	15.3	14.8	14.2	14.7
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	54.6	55.8	53.7	50.8	51.8	51.1	51.9	54.4
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	73.9	71.7	64.1	62.7	64.9	66.9	77.4	79.5
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-4.0	-3.2	-3.3	-4.7	-4.8	-3.6	-2.9	-0.1
Imports of goods	Bln USD	32.1	33.7	37.6	47.7	60.2	65.9	77.0	94.7
Exports of goods	Bln USD	28.1	30.5	34.3	43.0	55.5	62.3	74.1	94.6
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	0.8	1.1	0.0	-1.2	0.1	1.4	1.6	1.4
Imports of services	Bln USD	4.8	5.6	6.8	9.2	10.2	11.5	11.8	15.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	5.6	6.6	6.9	8.0	10.3	12.9	13.4	17.1
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-8.4	-6.0	-7.0	-8.0	-8.6	-7.5	-7.5	-6.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	1 279	..	..	3 509	6 022	7 836	12 180	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	22 856	..	..	48 345	62 624	61 970	81 607	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	2 763	3 936	2 994	2 137	4 508	7 711	6 789	5 573
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	620	368	278	1 644	1 119	2 206	3 622	4 117
Prices and interest rates									
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): all items	2000 = 100	100.0	109.1	114.9	120.2	128.3	132.9	138.1	149.1
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): food	2000 = 100	100.0	113.6	118.6	120.3	127.1	129.2	139.8	156.5
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): energy	2000 = 100	100.0	104.1	106.4	112.8	124.4	133.8	142.6	161.9
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	2000 = 100	100.0	104.3	101.7	103.2	105.9	110.9	116.5	115.0
Long-term interest rates	%	8.55	7.95	7.09	6.77	8.29	6.60	7.12	6.74
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	ISK per USD	108.03	110.65	114.88	120.52	126.21	128.59	130.98	134.78
Exchange rates	ISK per USD	282.18	286.49	257.89	224.31	202.75	199.58	210.39	183.63
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	41	43	49	55	61	63	62	70
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	25.0	25.4	25.8	26.3	26.4	27.8	27.6	27.1
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	2.45	2.49	2.54	2.60	2.61	2.76	2.74	2.70
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	2.1	2.0	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.7	5.1
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	26.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ICT-related occupations: total employment	%	22.6
Households with access to the Internet	%	14.2	22.1	32.3	38.4

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	6 621	5 818	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	4 550	..	..	..	..	..	4 710	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	470	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	55	56	55	58	57	57	56	..
Education									
University level: graduation rates in peer age group	%	..	..	..	..	29	36	30	..
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	14.0	14.0	14.2	15.4	16.7	17.1	17.7	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	32.5	30.7	28.5	26.7	23.6	21.8	21.7	21.0
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	73.0	73.1	73.0	73.7	73.6	73.7	74.2	74.6
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	21.9	23.5	25.6	29.0	31.1	33.0	33.6	33.1
Incidence of part-time employment	%	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.8
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	15.2	14.5	13.9	13.5	14.3	13.8	12.8	12.5
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	19.2	18.1	17.3	17.1	17.9	17.3	16.0	15.3
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.2	10.1	9.9	9.1	9.2
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	7.0	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.2	7.1
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.1	7.4	7.8	7.7
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	49.0	46.6	44.8	42.2	45.1	46.1	46.1	47.5
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per hour, total economy	USD	7.8	8.7	9.5	10.1	10.8	11.4	11.9	12.1
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	2 061	2 019	2 026	1 997	1 996	1 994	1 989	1 986
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	0.78	0.92	1.00	0.93	0.88	0.94	1.00	0.97
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.5
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	10 211	10 188	10 159	10 130	10 107	10 087	10 071	10 050
Population growth rates	%	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	..
Ratio of population aged 65 and over to total	%	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.1
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	1.7	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.4 e
Foreign-born population	% of population	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	..
Foreign population	% of population	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	7.3	..	..	6.2	5.9	7.0	7.2	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	5.8	..	..	5.4	5.9	7.4	7.8	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	6.4	7.3	10.3	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	71.7	72.3	72.6	72.6	72.8	72.8	73.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	67.4	68.1	68.4	68.4	68.6	68.6	69.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	75.9	76.4	76.7	76.7	76.9	76.9	77.4	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	9.2	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.6	6.2	5.7	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	22.6	..	..	..
Household expenditure on recreation and culture	% of GDP	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	..
Number of tourists	'000	2 604	2 669	2 659	2 599	2 951	3 140	3 009	3 131
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	118	122	141	131	129	127	130	123

Note: e: Estimated value

|: Break in series

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Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2009 (www.SourceOECD.org/factbook)

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