

Country statistical profile: Greece 2016

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	31 161	30 652	28 981	26 626	25 980	26 753	26 795	27 369
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	30 233	29 972	28 388	25 899	26 152	26 711	26 784	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	1.0	1.0	-11.6	-11.4	-9.7	-6.4	-0.9	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1	-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.2
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-3.8	-1.1	-6.9	-8.9	-10.9	-15.7	-17.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	-7.2	-13.9	-19.3	-20.5	-23.5	-9.4	-2.8	0.7
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0
Industry	%	12.7	12.2	11.2	12.1	12.8	13.4	12.8	12.6
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	29.7	28.2	27.9	27.0	27.2	28.2	30.0	..
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	24.5	25.4	28.3	29.1	29.3	29.1	27.5	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	24.2	26.3	25.4	26.1	26.0	25.2	25.4	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-10.2	-15.2	-11.2	-10.2	-8.8	-13.0	-3.6	-7.2
General government debt	% of GDP	117.4	134.7	128.4	110.7	167.0	181.7	179.8	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.6	38.9	41.3	44.0	46.4	49.1	47.0	48.1
General government expenditures	% of GDP	50.8	54.1	52.5	54.2	55.3	62.1	50.7	55.3
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.8	6.8 e	6.2 e	6.7 e	6.2 e	6.0 e	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	3.2	..	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	22.2	24.4	24.2	25.7	26.1	24.3	24.0	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	1.7	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	12.4	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.21	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.13	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	32.1	30.5	31.6	32.2	33.8	..	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.0	8.4	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.6	10.9	12.3	12.7	12.6	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	41.5	41.3	40.1	43.2	42.9	41.6	40.5	39.3
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	36.0	28.8	30.7	32.3	33.1	33.4	35.2	30.3
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	23.4	19.0	22.1	25.5	28.7	30.6	32.7	30.1
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	-41.8	..	-27.2	..	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	63.3	..	62.3	..	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	21.6	..	35.2	..	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	24.6	18.1	17.9	20.5	19.0	21.6	..	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	24.8	19.9	20.2	19.5	15.9	14.6	..	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	49.4	38.1	38.1	40.0	34.9	36.2	..	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-14.4	-10.8	-9.4	-10.0	-2.7	1.2	..	..
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	42 623	48 041	44 960	..	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	38 121	42 101	35 025	29 058	24 763	27 741	..	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	4 490	2 435	330	1 144	1 741	2 566	..	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	2 413	2 055	1 558	1 774	678	-627	..	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	4.2	1.2	4.7	3.3	1.5	-0.9	-1.3	-1.7
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.9	2.2	3.4	1.9	0.2	-2.0	-1.2	-1.1
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	5.4	1.9	0.1	3.1	1.5	0.0	-1.7	1.8
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	13.3	-11.4	28.8	16.5	12.8	6.6	-1.8	-10.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	9.7	-7.2	6.9	8.6	3.7	-2.1	-2.8	-7.9
Long-term interest rates	%	4.80	5.17	9.09	15.75	22.50	10.05	6.93	9.67
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.67	0.61	0.61	0.59
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	97	95	91	93	84	82	82	74
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	30.4	29.4	27.6	26.7	26.0	..	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	..	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	5.6	6.4	7.7	7.9	8.7	..	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	93.60	60.10	78.97	109.41	111.92	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	666	496	542	634	592	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	1.8
Households with access to the Internet	%	46.4	50.2	53.6

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	9 539
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	83	70	64	61
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	126	123	121	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	5 077	5 154	5 917	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	450	460	530	500	500	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	94	90	84	83	78	..	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	26.1	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	8.4	7.9	7.5	8.3	..	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	17.1	18.2	21.6	24.3	..	..	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	23.5	22.8	20.1	16.1	13.0	11.8	13.3	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	76.0	75.3	73.2	68.8	63.9	61.3	62.4	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	43.0	42.4	42.4	39.5	36.5	35.6	34.0	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	7.9	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	34.7	35.1	35.1	36.1	36.6	36.9	35.4	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	37.4	38.2	38.2	39.3	40.4	40.4	39.4	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	30.6	30.5	30.7	31.5	31.1	31.9	29.8	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.8	9.6	12.8	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.6	25.0
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	5.1	7.0	10.0	15.1	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	11.5	13.3	16.4	21.5	28.3	31.4	30.2	28.9
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	47.1	40.4	44.6	49.3	59.1	67.1	73.5	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.8	6.3	-2.9	-4.9	-3.9	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	2 106	2 081	2 019	2 131	2 058	2 060	2 042	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	2 358	2 133	1 929	1 968	1 899	2 135	2 208	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	..	..	5.6	6.0	7.4	7.5	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	11 186	11 185	11 153	11 124	11 090	11 361	11 381	11 397
Population growth rates	%	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.2	14.2	14.2
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.5	19.9	19.7	19.9	20.1
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	6.6	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	6.8	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	5.2	6.5	9.4	14.4	20.1	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	5.0	10.4	15.2	21.5	34.5	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	11.5	13.2	16.2	21.4	27.8	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	12.2	14.5	17.7	23.2	32.6	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.3	80.4	80.7	80.8	80.7	81.4	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.5	77.5	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.7	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.0	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.4	84.0	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.7	..	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	17.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	3.1	3.2	3.1	..	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	17 746 e	17 477 e	20 747 e	20 778 e	20 699 e	19 441	19 566 e	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	43 839 e
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	138	129	112	97

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en)

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