

## Country statistical profile: Germany 2010

	Unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Production and income</b>									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	2 211.6	2 275.4	2 357.0	2 466.4	2 586.5	2 710.2	2 853.2	2 909.7
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	26 859	27 587	28 563	29 895	31 366	32 905	34 683	35 432
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	26 592	27 246	28 364	30 182	31 738	33 602	35 390	36 017
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	2.1	-0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.0	-0.2	0.6
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.2	0.8	3.2	2.5	1.3
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.8	11.2
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	20.0	18.3	17.9	17.5	17.4	18.2	18.8	19.0
<b>Economic structure</b>									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	3.8	-7.0	-5.5	29.4	-12.5	-3.2	-1.5	3.8
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	-0.1	-1.8	-0.4	3.4	0.5	4.6	1.7	0.6
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	2.1	1.3	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.6	3.4	1.7
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-2.8	-3.6	-4.0	-3.8	-3.3	-1.6	0.2	0.0
General government debt	% of GDP	59.7	62.1	65.3	68.7	71.1	69.2	65.3	68.8
General government revenues	% of GDP	44.7	44.4	44.4	43.5	43.6	43.7	43.8	43.8
General government expenditures	% of GDP	47.5	48.0	48.4	47.3	46.9	45.3	43.6	43.8
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.0	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	27.3	26.7	26.7	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	3.1	3.0	3.0	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.38
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	36.1	35.4	35.5	34.8	34.8	35.6	36.2	36.4
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	10.4	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.8	10.8	11.3	11.6
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.6	10.5
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	53.0	53.5	54.2	53.2	53.1	53.3	52.6	52.0
<b>Trade</b>									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	33.8	33.4	33.7	35.9	38.5	42.5	43.4	44.1
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	85.7	125.6	146.8	193.6	198.0	199.7	269.5	261.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	486.3	490.1	601.8	718.2	779.8	922.2	1 059.3	1 204.2
Exports of goods	Bln USD	572.0	615.6	748.5	911.8	977.1	1 122.0	1 328.8	1 466.1
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-54.1	-43.2	-50.7	-51.1	-46.7	-34.1	-37.3	-40.9
Imports of services	Bln USD	142.7	145.5	173.8	196.9	210.2	224.0	259.2	285.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	88.6	102.3	123.1	145.8	163.5	189.9	221.9	244.8
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	0.0	2.1	1.9	4.7	5.1	6.5	7.9	6.7
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	814 671	830 650	1 012 236	1 248 883	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	719 261	647 936	800 237	1 001 709	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	26 419	53 571	32 398	-10 195	47 411	57 175	56 415	24 891
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	39 691	18 963	5 827	20 559	75 848	127 287	179 572	156 160
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.6
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.3
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	4.5	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	2.0	3.8	6.1
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	6.0	0.2	3.9	4.1	9.9	8.5	4.0	9.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	1.3	0.2	0.6	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.1
Long-term interest rates	%	4.80	4.78	4.07	4.04	3.35	3.76	4.22	3.98
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.90	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.86
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	1.12	1.06	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	96	98	106	109	106	106	111	116
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	347.4	339.3	342.1	343.5	338.7	341.2	331.3	334.8
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	4.22	4.11	4.15	4.16	4.11	4.14	4.03	4.07
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.2	6.1	8.6	8.4
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	24.15	24.40	28.44	36.65	52.30	63.29	71.60	96.70

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<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	17.8	17.0	15.3	14.8	14.4	14.0	14.1	13.4
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.6	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	36.0	46.1	54.1	60.0	61.6	67.1	70.7	74.9
<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	35 555	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	179	182	222	223	246	259	262	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	43	50	64	57	57	45	52	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	47 890	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	580	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	845	833	842	843	811	823	798	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.3	..
Tertiary entry rates in peer age groups	%	32.4	35.1	35.7	37.5	36.1	35.3	34.4	..
Tertiary graduation rates in population at graduation age	%	18.1	18.1	18.3	19.2	19.9	21.2	23.4	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	47.0	44.8	42.4	41.9	42.6	44.0	45.9	47.2
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	79.3	78.8	78.2	78.1	77.4	78.8	80.3	81.0
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	37.9	38.6	39.0	41.8	45.5	48.1	51.3	53.8
Incidence of part-time employment	%	18.3	18.8	19.6	20.1	21.8	22.0	22.2	22.1
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	11.1	11.2	11.4	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.0	11.7
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	13.4	13.6	14.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.1
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.8	9.4	9.3	9.2	8.9
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	7.6	8.4	9.3	9.8	10.6	9.8	8.4	7.3
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	7.8	8.8	9.9	10.3	11.2	10.2	8.5	7.4
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	7.4	7.9	8.7	9.1	10.0	9.4	8.3	7.2
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	50.4	47.9	50.0	51.8	54.1	57.3	56.6	53.4
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.4	2.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.8	2.2
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 458	1 445	1 439	1 442	1 434	1 430	1 431	1 430
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	2.46	2.49	2.52	2.49	2.49	2.53	2.53	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	82 350	82 488	82 534	82 516	82 469	82 376	82 247	82 772
Population growth rates	%	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.8
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.9	17.3	17.7	18.3	18.9	19.5	19.9	20.1
<b>International migration</b>									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	3.3	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	12.6	12.8	12.9	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	9.3	10.3	10.6	9.4	7.7	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	16.9	18.3	17.5	16.6	14.9	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	8.8	9.6	10.2	9.3	8.1	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	14.0	15.2	16.3	15.8	13.5	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.5	78.5	78.6	79.2	79.4	79.8	80.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	75.6	75.7	75.8	76.5	76.7	77.2	77.4	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.5	81.3	81.3	81.9	82.0	82.4	82.7	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	..
<b>Society</b>									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	16.4	15.9	15.6	17.5	18.7	16.7	15.2	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	5.1	4.7	4.7	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	..
Number of tourists	'000	15 754	15 672	15 979	17 620	18 761	20 630	21 449	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	85	83	80	71	65	62	60	55

Note: |: Break

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Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2010 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2010-en)

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