

Country statistical profile: Germany 2009

	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	2 130.2	2 211.8	2 275.4	2 358.4	2 467.8	2 587.7	2 704.5	2 829.1
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	25 919	26 862	27 587	28 579	29 912	31 380	32 835	34 391
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	25 676	26 595	27 246	28 380	30 198	31 766	33 414	34 977
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.2	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.2	0.8	3.0	2.5
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	9.2	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.8
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	21.5	20.0	18.3	17.9	17.5	17.4	18.2	18.7
GDP per hour worked	Annual growth %	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.4	2.4	0.6
GDP deflator	Annual growth %	-0.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.9
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-0.4	3.8	-7.0	-5.5	29.4	-16.1	-3.2	4.1
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	4.5	-0.1	-1.8	-0.4	3.4	1.6	4.8	4.9
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	3.4	2.1	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.9	2.2	2.0
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	1.3	-2.8	-3.6	-4.0	-3.8	-3.3	-1.5	0.1
General government debt	% of GDP	60.4	59.7	62.1	65.3	68.7	71.1	69.4	65.5
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.1	..
Total expenditure on health	% of GDP	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.6	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	26.2	26.3	27.0	27.3	26.7	26.7	..	..
Public pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.7	..
Private pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.36	0.36	0.37
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	37.2	36.1	35.4	35.5	34.8	34.8	35.6	36.2
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	11.2	10.4	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.8	10.8	11.3
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.6
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	54.0	53.0	53.5	54.2	53.2	53.1	53.3	52.2
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	33.2	33.8	33.4	33.7	35.9	38.4	42.5	43.4
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	54.8	85.7	125.6	146.8	193.6	198.0	203.6	269.5
Imports of goods	Bln USD	495.4	486.3	490.1	601.8	718.2	779.8	922.2	1 059.3
Exports of goods	Bln USD	550.2	572.0	615.6	748.5	911.8	977.8	1 125.8	1 328.8
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-55.0	-54.1	-43.2	-50.7	-51.1	-47.1	-39.3	-45.2
Imports of services	Bln USD	138.2	142.7	145.5	173.8	196.9	210.3	226.4	261.0
Exports of services	Bln USD	83.2	88.6	102.3	123.1	145.8	163.2	187.1	215.7
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-1.7	0.0	2.0	2.0	4.7	5.2	6.1	7.5
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	486 750	..	..	720 718	814 798	843 947	1 025 167	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	462 529	..	..	666 174	719 260	631 176	750 196	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	198 313	26 419	53 571	32 398	-10 195	41 943	55 199	50 932
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	56 567	39 691	18 963	5 827	20 559	68 834	94 753	167 454
Prices and interest rates									
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): all items	2000 = 100	100.0	102.0	103.4	104.5	106.2	107.9	109.6	112.1
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): food	2000 = 100	100.0	104.5	105.3	105.2	104.8	104.9	107.0	111.1
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): energy	2000 = 100	100.0	106.0	106.2	110.4	114.8	126.2	136.9	142.3
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	2000 = 100	100.0	101.3	101.5	102.1	103.9	106.8	109.7	112.6
Long-term interest rates	%	5.27	4.80	4.78	4.07	4.04	3.35	3.76	4.22
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	ISK per USD	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.90	0.87	0.86	0.86
Exchange rates	ISK per USD	1.09	1.12	1.06	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	95	96	98	106	109	106	106	112
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	343.2	353.0	344.8	347.4	349.4	345.3	348.6	334.8
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	4.18	4.29	4.18	4.21	4.23	4.19	4.23	4.06
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.1	6.1	7.2
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	28.09	24.15	24.40	28.44	36.65	52.30	63.29	71.60
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	17.5	17.8	17.0	15.3	14.8	15.1	15.3	13.8
ICT-related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.6
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	36.0	46.1	54.1	60.0	61.6	67.1	70.7

Country statistical profile: Germany 2009

	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	40 590	..	..	..	..	..	35 557	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	194	179	182	222	223	246	259	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	45	43	50	64	57	57	45	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	52 810	..	..	..	..	..	46 425	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	565	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	827	845	833	842	843	811	823	..
Education									
University level: graduation rates in peer age group	%	18	18	18	18	19	20	21	..
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	23.5	23.2	23.4	24.0	24.9	24.6	23.9	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	47.2	47.0	44.8	42.4	41.9	42.6	44.0	45.9
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	79.3	79.3	78.8	78.2	78.1	77.4	78.8	80.3
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	37.6	37.9	38.6	39.0	41.8	45.5	48.1	51.3
Incidence of part-time employment	%	17.6	18.3	18.8	19.6	20.1	21.8	22.0	22.2
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.4	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.0
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	13.4	13.4	13.6	14.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.4
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	7.9	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.8	9.4	9.3	9.2
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	7.5	7.6	8.4	9.3	9.8	10.6	9.8	8.4
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	7.5	7.8	8.8	9.9	10.3	11.2	10.2	8.5
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	7.6	7.4	7.9	8.7	9.1	10.0	9.4	8.3
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	51.5	50.4	47.9	50.0	51.8	54.1	57.3	56.6
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per hour, total economy	USD	23.6	24.4	25.0	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	27.8
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 473	1 458	1 445	1 439	1 442	1 435	1 433	1 433
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	2.45	2.46	2.49	2.52	2.49	2.48	2.54	2.53
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	82 212	82 350	82 488	82 534	82 516	82 469	82 376	82 247
Population growth rates	%	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	..
Ratio of population aged 65 and over to total	%	16.4	16.9	17.3	17.7	18.3	18.9	19.5	19.9
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	2.0	3.3	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
Foreign-born population	% of population	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.2	8.2	8.2	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	6.9	..	..	9.3	10.3	10.6	9.4	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	12.9	..	..	16.9	18.3	17.5	16.6	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	8.0	..	..	8.8	9.6	10.2	9.3	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	12.1	..	..	14.0	15.2	16.3	15.8	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.2	78.5	78.5	78.6	79.2	79.4	79.8	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	75.1	75.6	75.7	75.8	76.5	76.7	77.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.2	81.4	81.3	81.3	81.9	82.0	82.4	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	10.3	..	..	..
Household expenditure on recreation and culture	% of GDP	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1
Number of tourists	'000	16 719	15 754	15 672	15 979	17 620	18 761	20 630	21 449
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	91	85	83	80	71	65	62	60

Note: | : Break in series

Last updated 6 April 2009

Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2009 (www.SourceOECD.org/factbook)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/20752288-2009-table-deu>