

## Country statistical profile: Colombia 2017

|  | Unit             | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     | 2016     |
|--|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Production and income</b>                             |                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| GDP per capita   | USD current PPPs | 10 360   | 10 776   | 11 587   | 12 136   | 12 787 e | 13 405   | 13 782   | 14 130 e |
| Gross national income (GNI) per capita                   | USD current PPPs | 10 034   | 10 393   | 11 116   | 11 677   | 12 358 e | 12 996   | 13 440   | ..       |
| Household disposable income                              | Annual growth %  | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| <b>Economic growth</b>                                   |                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Real GDP growth  | Annual growth %  | 1.7      | 4.0      | 6.6      | 4.0      | 4.9      | 4.4      | 3.1      | 2.0      |
| Net saving rate in household disposable income           | %                | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Gross fixed capital formation                            | Annual growth %  | -1.3     | 4.9      | 19.0     | 4.7      | 6.8      | 9.8      | 1.8      | ..       |
| <b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>     |                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing                           | %                | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Industry including energy                                | %                | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Construction   | %                | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services        | %                | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Information, communication                               | %                | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Finance and insurance                                    | %                | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Real estate  | %                | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Professional, scientific, support services               | %                | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Public admin., defence, education, health, social work   | %                | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)                        | %                | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| <b>Government deficits and debt</b>                      |                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Government deficit                                       | % of GDP         | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| General government debt                                  | % of GDP         | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| General government revenues                              | % of GDP         | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| General government expenditures                          | % of GDP         | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| <b>Expenditure</b>                                       |                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Public expenditure on health                             | % of GDP         | 5.1      | 5.0      | 5.0      | 5.3      | 5.2      | 5.4      | ..       | ..       |
| Private expenditure on health                            | % of GDP         | 1.9      | 1.8      | 1.6      | 1.7      | 1.6      | 1.8      | ..       | ..       |
| Public social expenditure                                | % of GDP         | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Private social expenditure                               | % of GDP         | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Public pension expenditure                               | % of GDP         | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Private pension expenditure                              | % of GDP         | 0.1      | 0.7      | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Net official development assistance (Aid)                | % of GNI         | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| <b>Taxes</b>   |                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total tax revenue  | % of GDP         | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Tax on personal income                                   | % of GDP         | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Tax on corporate profits                                 | % of GDP         | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Taxes on goods and services                              | % of GDP         | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Taxes on the average worker                              | % of labour cost | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| <b>Trade</b>   |                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Imports of goods and services                            | % of GDP         | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Exports of goods and services                            | % of GDP         | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods      | Bln USD          | 2.5      | 2.4      | 6.1      | 5.0      | 3.2      | -4.6     | -13.8    | -9.9     |
| Imports of goods   | Bln USD          | 31.4     | 38.4     | 52.1     | 56.6     | 57.1     | 61.5     | 52.0     | 43.2     |
| Exports of goods   | Bln USD          | 34.0     | 40.8     | 58.3     | 61.6     | 60.3     | 56.9     | 38.3     | 33.4     |
| Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services | Bln USD          | -3.4     | -4.5     | -5.5     | -6.1     | -6.3     | -7.2     | -4.8     | -3.2     |
| Imports of services                                      | Bln USD          | 8.0      | 9.6      | 11.1     | 12.6     | 13.4     | 14.4     | 12.2     | 11.2     |
| Exports of services                                      | Bln USD          | 4.6      | 5.1      | 5.6      | 6.4      | 7.0      | 7.2      | 7.4      | 8.0      |
| Current account balance of payments                      | % of GDP         | -2.0     | -3.0     | -2.9     | -3.1     | -3.3     | -5.2     | -6.3     | -4.4     |
| <b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>                   |                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Outward FDI stocks                                       | Mln USD          | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Inward FDI stocks  | Mln USD          | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Inflows of foreign direct investment                     | Mln USD          | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Outflows of foreign direct investment                    | Mln USD          | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| <b>Prices and interest rates</b>                         |                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Inflation rate: all items                                | Annual growth %  | 4.2      | 2.3      | 3.4      | 3.2      | 2.0      | 2.9      | 5.0      | 7.5      |
| Inflation rate: all items non food non energy            | Annual growth %  | 4.2      | 2.5      | 2.7      | 3.0      | 2.7      | 2.8      | 4.3      | 6.0      |
| Inflation rate: food                                     | Annual growth %  | 3.6      | 0.2      | 4.6      | 3.4      | 0.4      | 3.0      | 8.6      | 13.1     |
| Inflation rate: energy                                   | Annual growth %  | 4.3      | 5.6      | 8.1      | 4.5      | -0.3     | 3.5      | 2.4      | 7.0      |
| Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing              | Annual growth %  | 2.7      | 0.4      | 4.2      | 1.1      | -0.1     | 1.9      | 6.5      | 5.8      |
| Long-term interest rates                                 | %                | 9.56     | 8.48     | 8.10     | 6.82     | 6.50     | 7.06     | 7.87     | 7.92     |
| <b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>               |                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Purchasing power parities                                | AUD per USD      | 1 082.98 | 1 111.17 | 1 161.91 | 1 175.00 | 1 179.19 | 1 184.92 | 1 203.21 | 1 252.40 |
| Exchange rates   | AUD per USD      | 2 158.26 | 1 898.57 | 1 848.14 | 1 796.90 | 1 868.79 | 2 001.78 | 2 741.88 | 3 054.12 |
| Indices of price levels                                  | OECD=100         | 64       | 77       | 84       | 79       | 78       | 76       | 63       | 65       |
| <b>Energy supply and prices</b>                          |                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Total primary energy supply (TPES)                       | Mtoe             | 30.7     | 31.2     | 31.3     | 31.6     | 33.7     | 34.0     | ..       | ..       |
| TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs             | Toe per '000 USD | 0.07     | 0.06     | 0.06     | 0.06     | 0.06     | 0.06     | ..       | ..       |
| Renewable energy   | Ktoe             | 7 058.03 | 7 259.0  | 7 720.4  | 7 773.7  | 7 936.4  | 7 997.7  | ..       | ..       |
| Crude oil import prices                                  | USD per barrel   | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| <b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>   |                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Households with access to computers                      | %                | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |
| Households with access to internet                       | %                | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       | ..       |

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|  | Unit                | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|
| <b>Environment</b>                                       |                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |      |      |
| Water abstractions                                       | Mln m <sup>3</sup>  | ..     | ..     | ..     | 35 987 | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| National fish landings in domestic ports                 | '000 tonnes         | ..     | ..     | 55     | 43     | 37     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| National fish landings in foreign ports                  | '000 tonnes         | ..     | ..     | 16     | 9      | 15     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Aquaculture  | '000 tonnes         | ..     | ..     | 63     | 68     | 88     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Municipal waste total                                    | '000 tonnes         | 8 980  | 9 686  | 8 975  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Municipal waste total per capita                         | Kg                  | 200    | 213    | 195    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion           | Mln tonnes          | 59     | 60     | 65     | 65     | 71     | 73     | ..   | ..   |
| <b>Education</b>   |                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |      |      |
| Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64             | %                   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | 22     | 22   | ..   |
| Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices            | USD constant PPPs   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | 2 074  | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices          | USD constant PPPs   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | 2 835  | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices           | USD constant PPPs   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | 6 391  | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment             | %                   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | 18.5   | 18.5   | 17.9 | ..   |
| Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment             | %                   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | 25.3   | 24.9   | 24.8 | ..   |
| <b>Employment</b>  |                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |      |      |
| Employment rate in population aged 15-24                 | %                   | 39.9   | 40.8   | 42.5   | 44.3   | 44.2   | 44.4   | 45.0 | 43.8 |
| Employment rate in population aged 25-54                 | %                   | 74.0   | 75.4   | 76.6   | 77.3   | 77.6   | 78.2   | 78.6 | 78.3 |
| Employment rate in population aged 55-64                 | %                   | 55.2   | 57.2   | 59.2   | 60.7   | 61.1   | 61.5   | 62.5 | 62.8 |
| Incidence of part-time employment                        | %                   | 15.1   | 16.3   | 16.9   | 18.0   | 17.8   | 16.5   | 16.6 | 15.9 |
| Self-employment rate: total employment                   | %                   | 52.8   | 53.7   | 54.2   | 53.5   | 52.6   | 51.8   | 51.3 | ..   |
| Self-employment rate: male employment                    | %                   | 53.8   | 54.5   | 54.4   | 53.4   | 52.9   | 52.5   | 52.3 | ..   |
| Self-employment rate: female employment                  | %                   | 51.3   | 52.5   | 53.7   | 53.5   | 52.1   | 50.7   | 50.0 | ..   |
| <b>Unemployment</b>                                      |                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |      |      |
| Unemployment rate: total labour force                    | %                   | 12.1   | 11.8   | 10.9   | 10.4   | 9.7    | 9.2    | 9.0  | 9.3  |
| Unemployment rate: male labour force                     | %                   | 9.4    | 9.0    | 8.2    | 7.9    | 7.4    | 7.0    | 6.8  | 7.1  |
| Unemployment rate: female labour force                   | %                   | 15.9   | 15.7   | 14.5   | 13.8   | 12.7   | 12.0   | 11.8 | 12.1 |
| Long-term unemployment: total unemployed                 | %                   | 11.4   | 11.9   | 10.4   | 9.5    | 8.7    | 9.1    | 7.7  | 7.3  |
| <b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>              |                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |      |      |
| Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy | Annual growth %     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Average time worked per person in employment             | Hours per year      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| <b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>                |                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |      |      |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D                        | Mln USD             | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Researchers: full-time equivalent                        | Per '000 employed   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| <b>Population</b>  |                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |      |      |
| Total population   | '000 persons        | 44 979 | 45 510 | 46 045 | 46 582 | 47 121 | 47 662 | ..   | ..   |
| Population growth rates                                  | %                   | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.2    | 1.1    | ..   | ..   |
| Total fertility rates                                    | Children            | 2.0    | 2.0    | 2.0    | 1.9    | 1.9    | 1.9    | 1.9  | ..   |
| Youth population aged less than 15                       | % of population     | 29.1   | 28.6   | 28.2   | 27.7   | 27.4   | 27.0   | ..   | ..   |
| Elderly population aged 65 and over                      | % of population     | 6.6    | 6.7    | 6.9    | 7.0    | 7.2    | 7.3    | ..   | ..   |
| <b>International migration</b>                           |                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |      |      |
| Foreign-born population                                  | % of population     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Foreign population                                       | % of population     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Unemployment rate in population of native-born men       | % of labour force   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men      | % of labour force   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Unemployment rate in population of native-born women     | % of labour force   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women    | % of labour force   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| <b>Health</b>  |                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |      |      |
| Life expectancy at birth                                 | Years               | 73.1   | 73.3   | 73.5   | 73.6   | 73.8   | 74.0   | 74.2 | ..   |
| Life expectancy at birth: men                            | Years               | 69.5   | 69.7   | 69.9   | 70.1   | 70.3   | 70.5   | 70.7 | ..   |
| Life expectancy at birth: women                          | Years               | 76.9   | 77.0   | 77.2   | 77.3   | 77.5   | 77.7   | 77.8 | ..   |
| Infant mortality   | Per '000            | 16.4   | 15.9   | 15.4   | 14.9   | 14.5   | 14.1   | 13.6 | ..   |
| Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over    | Measured            | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Suicide Rates  | Per 100 000 persons | 5.6    | 5.0    | 4.8    | 5.0    | 4.8    | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| <b>Transport</b>   |                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |      |      |
| Goods transport  | Mln tonne-km        | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Passenger transport                                      | Mln passenger-km    | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |
| Road Fatalities  | Per mln inhabitants | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..   | ..   |

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.. Not available; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-col-table-2017-3-en>