

Country statistical profile: Canada 2015

	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	39 226	40 108	38 709	40 055	41 567	42 283	43 038	44 057
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	38 647	39 498	38 026	39 278	40 808	41 548	42 414	43 361
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	3.7	4.0	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.5
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	2.0	1.2	-2.7	3.4	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.4
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	2.9	3.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.9	3.8
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	3.2	1.6	-11.5	11.5	4.8	4.8	0.4	0.2
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	..	..	..	..
Industry	%	23.5	23.8	19.3	20.4	..	..	..	..
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	1.5	-0.3	-4.5	-4.9	-3.7	-3.1	-2.7	-1.6
General government debt	% of GDP	84.3	88.5	102.1	103.8	106.8	109.4	105.7	107.6
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.1	38.9	39.1	38.3	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.7
General government expenditures	% of GDP	38.6	39.2	43.7	43.3	41.7	41.1	40.7	39.4
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.9	7.0	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.7 e	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	3.3	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	16.2	16.9	18.5	17.9	17.4	17.4	17.2	17.0
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	4.9	5.1	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.1	4.2	4.5	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.29	0.33	0.30	0.34	0.32	0.32	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	32.3	31.6	31.4	30.6	30.4	30.7	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	15.8	15.5	14.9	14.3	14.3	14.5	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	31.3	31.3	30.5	30.4	30.7	30.8	31.0	31.5
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	32.2	32.7	29.9	31.0	31.8	32.1	31.8	32.5
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	34.3	34.5	28.4	29.1	30.6	30.2	30.2	31.6
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	-5.5	..	-9.0	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	392.1	..	462.4	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	386.6	..	453.4	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-11.5	-14.2	-14.2	-21.3	-22.9	-24.2	-23.7	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	82.2	89.2	83.0	98.2	107.6	108.4	107.7	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	70.8	75.0	68.8	76.9	84.8	84.1	84.0	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	0.8	0.1	-2.9	-3.5	-2.7	-3.4	-3.2	..
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	636 712	660 746	715 053	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	518 435	449 566	548 400	591 873	586 999	636 972	651 014	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	116 809	61 520	22 733	28 399	39 667	43 034	62 307	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	64 621	79 236	39 660	34 721	52 144	55 457	42 624	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.9
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.6
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	2.6	3.9	5.5	0.9	4.2	2.4	1.1	2.5
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	2.3	9.8	-13.5	6.6	12.3	1.7	1.5	3.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	1.5	4.4	-3.5	1.5	6.9	1.1	0.4	2.5
Long-term interest rates	%	4.27	3.61	3.23	3.24	2.78	1.87	2.26	2.23
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	CAD per USD	1.21	1.23	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.26
Exchange rates	CAD per USD	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.03	0.99	1.00	1.03	1.11
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	109	109	104	116	119	122	121	115
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	271.7	264.7	251.3	251.0	251.8	252.7	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.20	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	16.2	16.8	17.5	17.1	18.0	17.9	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	70.04	101.41	60.29	79.14	110.80	110.61	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	15 058	14 099	10 922	10 645	11 129	10 249	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	2.6
Households with access to the Internet	%	78.4	80.5	80.5

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	38 801
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	960	920	858	800
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	143	150	149	0	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	569	554	520	531	537	534	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	51.3	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	8 933	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	22 475	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	7.3	7.3	8.1	8.2	7.7	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	13.7	13.0	15.2	15.3	14.6	..	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	59.5	59.5	55.3	54.9	55.3	54.3	55.1	55.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	82.2	82.3	80.3	80.5	81.0	81.4	81.6	81.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	57.0	57.2	57.3	58.1	58.4	59.4	60.3	60.4
Incidence of part-time employment	%	18.3	18.6	19.3	19.6	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.3
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	9.3	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	6.1	6.1	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	6.4	6.6	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	5.7	5.6	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	7.5	7.3	8.0	12.1	13.6	12.7	12.9	12.9
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.0	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 741	1 734	1 702	1 703	1 700	1 713	1 708	1 704
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	25 673	25 303	25 333	25 029	24 946	24 436	23 673	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.9	9.0	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.8	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	32 928	33 318	33 727	34 127	34 484	34 880	35 318	35 712
Population growth rates	%	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6 e	1.6 e	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	17.1	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.4
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.9	15.2	15.6
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	20.1	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	6.6	9.3	8.6	7.8	7.6	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	6.9	10.7	10.0	8.4	8.3	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	5.3	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.4	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	7.5	9.6	9.9	9.5	8.6	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.5 |	80.7	80.9	81.2	81.5	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.2 |	78.4	78.6	79.0	79.3	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.8 |	83.0	83.1	83.4	83.6	..	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	..	..	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	25.4	..	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	10.6	10.7	11.1	..	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	523 534	513 022	479 449	522 179	559 212	572 120	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	504 924	494 045 e	494 413
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	84	73	65	64	59

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

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