

Country statistical profile: Canada 2009

	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	873.0	910.0	937.8	989.6	1 049.8	1 131.0	1 203.7	1 269.6
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	28 447	29 334	29 893	31 242	32 811	35 002	36 867	38 500
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	27 706	28 504	29 145	30 506	32 143	34 377	36 548	37 970
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	5.2	1.8	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	4.8	5.3	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.1	3.2	2.7
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	19.2	19.6	19.5	19.6	20.3	21.3	22.3	22.6
GDP per hour worked	Annual growth %	2.9	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.3	2.0	1.3	0.5
GDP deflator	Annual growth %	4.1	1.1	1.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.5	3.1
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-1.8	-9.1	-5.2	10.8	9.2	2.6	-2.2	..
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	7.9	-2.1	2.2	0.6	2.8	2.8	1.2	..
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	4.7	3.6	3.0	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.9	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	2.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.4
General government debt	% of GDP	82.1	82.7	80.6	76.6	72.6	71.1	68.0	64.1
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	..
Total expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	16.5	17.0	17.1	17.2	16.6	16.5	..	..
Public pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	..
Private pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.1	2.2
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.25	0.22	0.28	0.24	0.27	0.34	0.29	0.29
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	35.6	34.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.4	33.3	33.3
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	17.8	16.7	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.7
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.8
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	33.2	32.0	32.1	32.0	32.0	31.9	31.9	31.3
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	42.7	40.7	39.4	36.2	36.3	35.9	34.8	33.7
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	37.6	39.4	30.2	31.8	43.1	45.7	38.1	39.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	240.0	221.6	222.4	240.2	273.8	314.4	349.9	380.0
Exports of goods	Bln USD	277.6	261.1	252.6	272.1	316.9	360.1	388.0	419.9
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-3.9	-5.0	-4.6	-8.2	-8.5	-10.0	-13.0	-17.9
Imports of services	Bln USD	44.1	43.8	45.0	52.3	58.7	65.4	72.3	80.5
Exports of services	Bln USD	40.2	38.8	40.4	44.1	50.3	55.4	59.3	62.6
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.9
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	237 647	..	..	318 974	372 652	390 907	454 766	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	212 723	..	..	289 157	315 247	339 406	376 535	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	66 796	27 670	22 146	7 486	-364	28 923	69 044	107 435
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	44 678	36 037	26 761	22 935	43 684	33 544	45 246	49 460
Prices and interest rates									
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): all items	2000 = 100	100.0	102.5	104.8	107.7	109.7	112.2	114.4	116.9
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): food	2000 = 100	100.0	104.9	107.5	109.1	111.0	113.6	116.2	119.2
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): energy	2000 = 100	100.0	103.2	101.2	109.2	116.6	127.8	134.4	137.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	2000 = 100	100.0	101.0	101.0	99.7	102.8	104.3	106.8	108.5
Long-term interest rates	%	5.93	5.48	5.30	4.80	4.58	4.07	4.21	4.27
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	ISK per USD	1.23	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.21	1.21	1.21
Exchange rates	ISK per USD	1.49	1.55	1.57	1.40	1.30	1.21	1.13	1.07
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	88	88	87	90	92	98	105	107
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	252.1	249.0	249.5	262.2	269.0	273.7	269.7	272.4
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	8.21	8.03	7.95	8.28	8.41	8.47	8.27	8.29
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.26
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	16.8	15.9	16.8	15.6	15.5	15.9	16.1	16.5
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	29.10	24.87	24.97	29.53	38.13	52.37	64.33	70.04
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	20.6	20.2	19.2	18.8	18.5	17.3	16.6	16.4
ICT-related occupations: total employment	%	20.5
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	49.9	54.5	56.9	59.8	64.3	68.1	..

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	1 008	1 060	1 042	1 088	1 452	1 020	1 070	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	127	153	177	157	145	145	171	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	11 280	..	..	..	..	..	12 980	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	400	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	533	526	534	554	550	556	539	..
Education									
University level: graduation rates in peer age group	%	28	..	..	..	..	35	..	..
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	40.0	41.6	42.6	44.0	44.6	46.1	47.0	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	56.3	56.3	57.5	58.3	58.0	57.8	58.7	59.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	79.9	79.8	80.3	80.8	81.3	81.3	81.6	82.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	48.1	48.2	50.1	53.0	53.9	54.8	55.6	57.1
Incidence of part-time employment	%	18.1	18.1	18.8	18.9	18.5	18.3	18.1	18.2
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	10.6	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.3
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	11.7	11.2	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.5
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	9.2	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.0
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	6.8	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.0
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	6.9	7.5	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.4
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.6
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	11.2	9.5	9.6	10.0	9.5	9.6	8.7	7.5
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per hour, total economy	USD	18.1	18.7	18.8	19.5	20.2	21.3	22.7	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 768	1 762	1 744	1 734	1 753	1 738	1 738	1 736
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	1.91	2.09	2.04	2.03	2.05	2.01	1.94	1.89
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.2	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	30 689	31 021	31 373	31 676	31 995	32 312	32 649	32 976
Population growth rates	%	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Total fertility rates	Children	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	..
Ratio of population aged 65 and over to total	%	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.4
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	6.5	7.9	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.6	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	18.1	18.4	18.7	19.0	19.2	19.5	19.8	..
Foreign population	% of population	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	5.7	..	..	6.5	..	..]	6.6	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	6.1	..	..	7.8	..	..]	6.2	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	6.2	..	..	5.9	..	..]	6.2	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	8.7	..	..	9.9	..	..]	8.0	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	79.3	79.6	79.7	79.9	80.2	80.4	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	76.7	77.0	77.2	77.4	77.8	78.0	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.9	82.1	82.1	82.4	82.6	82.7	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	..	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	10.6	..	..	..
Household expenditure on recreation and culture	% of GDP	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4
Number of tourists	'000	19 627	19 679	20 057	17 534	19 145	18 770	18 265	17 931
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	95	90	93	87	85	91	..	83

Note: | : Break in series

Last updated 6 April 2009

Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2009 (www.SourceOECD.org/factbook)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/20752288-2009-table-can>