

## Country statistical profile: Australia 2015

	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	39 343	39 704	41 138	42 253	43 802	43 676	44 706	44 971 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	37 736	38 317	39 539	40 554	42 467	42 575	43 672	44 098 e
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	7.1	6.8	1.3	4.9	3.7	0.9	1.5	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.7	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.7 e
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	4.0	10.0	9.1	10.2	11.2	10.3	9.7	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	9.5	2.1	2.1	3.8	11.5	2.0	-1.5	-2.0 e
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	..
Industry	%	20.1	21.2	19.0	20.5	20.0	18.4	18.6	..
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	21.2	20.2	20.5	19.9	19.9	20.0	19.4	..
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	29.6	29.5	30.2	29.5	29.7	30.7	30.9	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	19.0	19.0	19.9	19.7	19.7	20.0	20.1	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	0.5	-4.0	-5.7	-4.6	-4.4	-2.3	-2.6	..
General government debt	% of GDP	34.1	35.1	43.3	46.9	50.8	62.8	58.5	63.2
General government revenues	% of GDP	35.1	33.0	32.6	32.2	32.6	34.0	34.0	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	34.6	37.0	38.2	36.8	37.0	36.3	36.6	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.3	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	2.9	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	16.3	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.8	18.3	19.0	19.0
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	3.3	3.2	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	3.4	3.6	3.5	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	3.3	5.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.32	0.32	0.29	0.32	0.34	0.36	..	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	29.7	27.1	25.8	25.6	26.5	..	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	17.7	16.0	14.4	14.6	15.7	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	27.7	26.9	26.7	26.8	26.7	27.2	27.4	27.7
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	22.4	22.4	20.4	20.1	21.5	21.1	21.3	21.2 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	19.8	22.5	19.5	21.2	21.3	19.9	20.9	20.8 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	18.6	..	5.8	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	193.3	..	250.5	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	211.8	..	256.2	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-1.5	-5.8	-2.4	-5.0	-10.1	-12.3	-14.0	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	41.9	48.6	42.2	51.4	61.8	65.2	67.2	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	40.4	42.9	39.9	46.4	51.7	52.9	53.2	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-6.7	-4.9	-4.6	-3.5	-2.8	-4.2	-3.2	..
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	413 525	378 671	424 489	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	391 968	307 841	439 446	528 210	557 983	615 274	558 458	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	41 475	46 687	31 668	37 655	59 753	57 553	50 818	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	11 896	30 261	16 409	21 464	3 248	8 258	7 379	..
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.3	4.4	1.8	2.9	3.3	1.8	2.4	2.5
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.5	3.7	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.6
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.7	4.3	3.4	1.1	5.8	-3.5	0.3	2.8
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	1.4	12.5	-6.2	8.5	11.0	7.3	6.3	1.2
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	2.3	8.3	-5.4	1.9	3.4	-0.5	1.1	3.1
Long-term interest rates	%	5.99	5.82	5.04	5.37	4.88	3.38	3.70	3.66
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	1.43	1.48	1.44	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.52	1.54
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	1.20	1.19	1.28	1.09	0.97	0.97	1.04	1.11
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	115	117	111	135	148	155	146	140
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	118.7	122.5	122.1	122.5	122.9	133.7	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.16	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	5.8	5.8	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.6	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	77.13	107.83	63.40	82.60	115.66	117.78	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	1 917	2 071	1 643	1 989	2 275	2 241	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	..	78.9	..	..	..	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	14 060	..	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	172	173	164	158	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	70	72	73	82	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	14 035	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	640	..	..	..	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	386	389	395	387	388	386	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	38.3	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	9 463	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	10 350	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	15 142	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	6.5	6.3	8.3	8.1	7.8	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	10.7	10.7	11.6	11.2	11.7	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	64.1	64.5	61.2	60.5	60.4	59.6	58.7	57.7
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	79.9	80.3	79.2	79.5	79.8	79.5	79.2	78.8
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	56.5	57.3	59.0	60.6	61.2	61.5	61.4	61.5
Incidence of part-time employment	%	23.7	23.8	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.3	10.6	10.3	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	14.4	14.0	14.3	14.1	13.4	12.4	12.2	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.1	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	4.0	4.0	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	15.4	14.9	14.7	18.6	18.9	19.0	19.1	21.8
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	5.5	3.2	3.1	5.9	4.4	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 711	1 717	1 690	1 692	1 699	1 678	1 663	1 664
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	..	20 174	..	20 546	20 653	..	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	8.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	20 828	21 249	21 692	22 032	22 340	22 728	23 126	23 491
Population growth rates	%	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
Total fertility rates	Children	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.8
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.6	13.8	14.2	14.4	14.7
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	26.7	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	4.1	4.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.4	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	4.3	4.2	6.5	5.1	4.6	4.9	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	4.6	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	5.5	5.2	6.8	6.1	6.0	6.0	..	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.4	81.5	81.6	81.8	82.0	82.1	82.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	79.0	79.2	79.3	79.5	79.7	79.9	80.1	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.7	83.7	83.9	84.0	84.2	84.3	84.3	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.6	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	28.3	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.9	10.1	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	373 889	401 348	421 240	446 356	454 994	491 460	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	292 041	294 910	295 018	297 063	300 437	303 419	304 396	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	76	67	68	62	57	..	..	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2014 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2014-en)

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