

Table C.43.1. Cotton projections: Production and trade

Marketing year

	PRODUCTION (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴		IMPORTS (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴		EXPORTS (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴	
	Average 2016-18est	2028	2009-18	2019-28	Average 2016-18est	2028	2009-18	2019-28	Average 2016-18est	2028	2009-18	2019-28
WORLD	25 228	29 189	-0.04	1.17	8 946	11 590	0.43	1.70	8 832	11 590	0.45	1.70
NORTH AMERICA	4 100	4 271	2.80	0.50	1	1	-16.95	0.13	3 333	3 611	1.87	0.83
Canada	0	0	..	..	0	0	-19.30	..	0	0	..	..
United States	4 100	4 271	2.80	0.50	1	1	23.43	1.10	3 333	3 611	1.87	0.83
LATIN AMERICA	2 484	3 690	2.71	2.32	384	349	-4.50	0.30	1 070	2 568	7.77	3.12
Argentina	217	286	-0.71	1.53	2	2	-18.48	0.16	45	125	4.07	3.76
Brazil	1 947	2 992	2.99	2.63	26	17	-6.97	0.14	964	2 383	8.47	3.18
Chile	0	0	..	..	0	0	-33.92	..	0	0	..	..
Colombia	9	12	-15.06	2.23	23	20	-8.51	-1.21	1	1	98.18	1.22
Mexico	273	356	8.97	0.67	207	176	-3.81	0.08	56	54	5.02	-0.08
Paraguay	4	5	-12.32	1.13	2	1	141.21	-1.14	3	4	-12.64	1.15
Peru	22	26	-5.91	1.81	44	34	-5.44	-1.37	1	1	-10.45	0.48
EUROPE	290	292	1.04	0.54	268	254	-6.75	-0.04	284	277	2.36	0.08
European Union ¹	288	290	1.05	0.54	214	195	-4.63	-0.20	281	276	2.33	0.08
United Kingdom	0	0	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0	..	..
Russia	1	1	0.21	0.26	37	39	-14.41	0.00	2	0	112.13	..
Ukraine	0	0	..	..	2	2	-11.59	2.01	0	0	..	..
AFRICA	1 726	2 300	5.97	2.10	188	304	1.86	4.11	1 430	2 046	5.59	2.34
Egypt	72	44	-7.67	-8.83	120	187	6.56	3.23	50	53	-6.14	-3.13
Ethiopia	51	57	12.71	1.49	14	46	38.30	9.73	2	1	-4.36	-7.09
Nigeria	51	56	0.43	0.82	1	19	-14.50	22.42	25	1	-3.22	-17.95
South Africa	31	42	14.95	1.48	17	11	-1.41	0.05	10	17	4.24	-0.05
ASIA	15 788	17 642	-1.48	0.90	8 105	10 680	1.12	1.74	1 906	2 111	-6.26	0.54
China ²	5 505	5 416	-3.44	-0.51	1 414	1 789	-11.52	-0.83	20	24	10.66	0.23
India	6 088	7 212	0.81	1.79	437	259	18.19	-2.21	1 029	1 321	-5.50	2.26
Indonesia	5	6	-4.29	1.45	783	1 185	5.78	3.24	1	0	-45.13	..
Iran	53	57	-2.53	1.42	71	82	1.79	1.93	0	0	..	..
Japan	0	0	..	..	56	58	-3.01	-0.43	0	0	..	..
Kazakhstan	73	83	-0.99	1.25	0	0	..	..	50	64	-4.96	0.73
Korea	0	0	..	..	202	142	-2.18	-3.30	0	0	..	..
Malaysia	0	0	..	..	137	215	4.26	2.46	30	25	-0.64	-2.40
Pakistan	1 736	2 060	-2.86	1.36	607	552	10.47	-1.14	39	48	-18.38	0.47
Philippines	0	0	..	..	14	21	1.55	4.42	0	0	..	..
Saudi Arabia	0	0	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0	..	..
Thailand	1	1	0.26	1.29	257	228	-4.51	-1.02	0	0	..	..
Turkey	812	1 165	4.15	2.21	822	1 050	1.21	2.10	71	53	8.58	-2.05
Viet Nam	1	1	-16.14	1.45	1 472	2 297	21.52	3.59	0	0	..	..
OCEANIA	839	994	0.56	3.23	1	1	-2.36	0.00	810	977	2.18	3.74
Australia	838	993	0.56	3.23	0	0	..	..	809	976	2.18	3.74
New Zealand	1	1	0.00	0.00	1	1	0.00	0.00	1	1	0.00	0.00
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	6 616	7 068	1.49	0.87	347	330	-5.98	-0.10	5 125	5 505	0.32	0.86
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	18 612	22 121	-0.52	1.27	8 599	11 261	0.80	1.76	3 707	6 085	0.75	2.53
LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDC)	1 378	1 923	6.48	2.73	1 678	2 639	9.79	3.53	1 056	1 595	7.67	2.92
OECD³	6 325	7 090	2.73	1.12	1 504	1 625	-1.30	0.89	4 565	4 985	1.85	1.24
BRICS	13 572	15 662	-0.85	1.07	1 930	2 116	-8.97	-0.98	2 024	3 746	-0.29	2.80

.. Not available

Note: Marketing year: See Glossary of Terms for definitions. Average 2016-18est: Data for 2018 are estimated.

1. Refers to all current European Union member States except the United Kingdom.
2. Refers to mainland only. The economies of Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong (China) and Macau (China) are included in the Asia aggregate.
3. Excludes Iceland but includes all EU member countries
4. Least-squares growth rate (see glossary).

Source: OECD/FAO (2019), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-outl-data-en