

## ANNEX B

## Additional information on demographic and economic contexts

Table B.1. **Total mid-year population, thousands, 1960 to 2012**

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2012
Australia	10 292	12 905	14 708	17 097	19 259	22 404	22 792
Bangladesh	49 537	66 309	82 498	107 386	132 383	151 125	155 589
Brunei Darussalam	82	130	193	257	332	401	412
Cambodia	5 720	7 022	6 699	9 057	12 223	14 365	14 932
China	650 680	814 378	984 016	1 165 429	1 280 429	1 359 821	1 376 815
Fiji	393	521	635	728	812	861	885
Hong Kong, China	3 076	3 958	5 054	5 794	6 835	7 050	7 086
India	449 595	555 200	698 966	868 891	1 042 262	1 205 625	1 238 579
Indonesia	88 693	114 067	145 494	178 633	208 939	240 676	247 358
Japan	92 501	103 708	115 912	122 249	125 715	127 353	126 917
Korea, DPR	11 424	14 410	17 372	20 194	22 840	24 501	24 738
Korea, Republic	25 074	31 437	37 451	42 972	45 977	48 454	48 795
Lao PDR	2 120	2 685	3 251	4 245	5 388	6 396	6 697
Macau, China	171	251	246	360	432	535	544
Malaysia	8 161	10 909	13 834	18 211	23 421	28 276	29 094
Mongolia	956	1 279	1 690	2 184	2 397	2 713	2 796
Myanmar	21 486	27 166	34 475	42 123	48 453	51 931	52 874
Nepal	9 545	11 559	14 385	18 111	23 184	26 846	27 791
New Zealand	2 372	2 820	3 147	3 398	3 858	4 368	4 436
Pakistan	45 541	59 204	79 984	111 091	143 832	173 149	180 549
Papua New Guinea	1 967	2 435	3 215	4 158	5 379	6 859	7 184
Philippines	26 272	35 805	47 398	61 949	77 652	93 444	97 102
Singapore	1 634	2 074	2 415	3 016	3 918	5 079	5 163
Solomon Islands	118	160	231	312	412	526	555
Sri Lanka	9 895	12 485	15 033	17 324	18 846	20 759	21 182
Thailand	27 362	36 879	47 369	56 583	62 343	66 402	66 770
Viet Nam	32 912	43 783	54 897	68 910	80 888	89 047	90 986
<b>Asia-22</b>	<b>1 562 437</b>	<b>1 954 696</b>	<b>2 408 633</b>	<b>2 924 969</b>	<b>3 368 690</b>	<b>3 743 948</b>	<b>3 822 769</b>
<b>OECD</b>	<b>791 668</b>	<b>894 220</b>	<b>986 752</b>	<b>1 070 002</b>	<b>1 156 140</b>	<b>1 242 081</b>	<b>1 253 058</b>

Source: UN DESA (2013), *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*.StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933152874>

Table B.2. **Share of the population aged 65 and over, 1960 to 2010**

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
Australia	8.6	8.2	9.6	11.1	12.4	13.4
Bangladesh	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.6
Brunei Darussalam	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.7
Cambodia	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.8	5.0
China	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.8	6.9	8.4
Fiji	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.4	4.8
Hong Kong, China	2.8	3.9	5.9	8.7	11.0	12.9
India	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.4	5.1
Indonesia	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.7	5.0
Japan	5.7	7.0	9.0	11.9	17.2	23.0
Korea, DPR	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.4	5.9	8.8
Korea, Rep.	3.7	3.3	3.9	5.0	7.3	11.1
Lao PDR	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7
Macau, China	6.5	6.4	8.6	6.7	7.4	7.2
Malaysia	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.8
Mongolia	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.8
Myanmar	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.1
Nepal	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.9
New Zealand	8.6	8.5	9.8	11.1	11.8	13.0
Pakistan	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.3
Papua New Guinea	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8
Philippines	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7
Singapore	2.0	3.3	4.7	5.6	7.3	9.0
Solomon Islands	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.3
Sri Lanka	4.7	3.7	4.4	5.5	6.3	7.8
Thailand	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.5	6.6	8.9
Viet Nam	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.4	6.5
<b>Asia-22</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>
<b>OECD</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>

Source: UN DESA (2013), *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933152881>

Table B.3. **Crude birth rate, per 1 000 population, 1960-65 to 2005-10**

	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	2000-05	2005-10
Australia	21	19	15	15	13	13
Bangladesh	48	46	42	33	25	22
Brunei Darussalam	42	38	31	30	21	18
Cambodia	46	42	49	38	27	26
China	39	31	22	19	12	13
Fiji	42	33	33	28	24	22
Hong Kong, China	35	20	15	12	8	9
India	41	37	34	29	25	22
Indonesia	44	38	32	24	22	21
Japan	17	19	13	10	9	9
Korea, DPR	33	33	22	21	17	15
Korea, Republic	40	30	20	16	10	10
Lao PDR	43	43	43	42	28	29
Macau, China	25	10	20	16	8	9
Malaysia	39	31	29	27	20	18
Mongolia	48	43	38	27	19	22
Myanmar	43	39	35	25	20	18
Nepal	43	42	41	36	31	26
New Zealand	26	21	16	17	14	15
Pakistan	44	42	42	38	29	28
Papua New Guinea	42	45	38	35	34	31
Philippines	43	38	36	32	29	26
Singapore	34	22	17	18	11	10
Solomon Islands	41	48	42	39	35	34
Sri Lanka	35	29	26	20	19	19
Thailand	42	35	24	18	14	12
Viet Nam	41	36	31	27	17	17
<b>Asia-22</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>OECD</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>

Source: UN DESA (2013), *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933152896>

Table B.4. **Fertility rate, number of children per women aged 15-49, 1960-65 to 2005-10**

	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	2000-05	2005-10
Australia	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
Bangladesh	6.8	6.9	6.0	4.1	2.9	2.4
Brunei Darussalam	6.6	5.9	3.9	3.3	2.3	2.1
Cambodia	6.9	6.2	6.2	5.1	3.5	3.1
China	6.1	4.8	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.6
Fiji	6.0	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.8
Hong Kong, China	5.3	3.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.0
India	5.8	5.3	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.7
Indonesia	5.6	5.3	4.1	2.9	2.5	2.5
Japan	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3
Korea, DPR	3.9	4.0	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.0
Korea, Republic	5.6	4.3	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2
Lao PDR	6.0	6.0	6.4	5.9	3.7	3.5
Macau, China	4.4	1.8	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.9
Malaysia	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.1
Mongolia	7.5	7.5	5.8	3.3	2.1	2.4
Myanmar	6.1	5.7	4.7	3.1	2.2	2.1
Nepal	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.0	3.7	3.0
New Zealand	4.0	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1
Pakistan	6.6	6.6	6.4	5.7	4.0	3.7
Papua New Guinea	6.3	6.1	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.1
Philippines	7.0	6.0	4.9	4.1	3.7	3.3
Singapore	5.1	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3
Solomon Islands	6.4	7.2	6.4	5.5	4.6	4.4
Sri Lanka	5.2	4.0	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.3
Thailand	6.1	5.1	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.5
Viet Nam	6.4	6.3	4.6	3.2	1.9	1.9
<b>Asia-22</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>OECD</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Source: UN DESA (2013), *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*.

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Table B5. **GDP per capita in 2012 and average annual growth rates, 1980 to 2012**

	GDP per capita in USD at PPPs	Average annual growth rate (in real terms)			
		1980-90	1990-2000	2000-10	2010-12
Australia	41 943	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.4
Bangladesh	1 957	1.0	2.7	4.5	5.1
Brunei Darussalam	54 114		-0.3	-0.4	0.5
Cambodia	2 395		2.8	6.2	6.1
China	9 051	7.7	9.3	9.9	7.9
Fiji	4 886	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5
Hong Kong, China	50 917	5.4	2.3	3.6	2.2
India	3 900	3.4	3.5	5.9	4.3
Indonesia	4 925	3.4	2.5	3.8	4.9
Japan	35 724	4.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
Korea, Republic	31 950	8.4	5.6	3.6	2.2
Lao PDR	2 846	2.8	3.6	5.3	5.9
Malaysia	16 862	3.1	4.4	2.5	4.0
Mongolia	5 298		-1.5	5.0	13.2
Myanmar	1 626			8.1	4.5
Nepal	1 457	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9
New Zealand	29 609	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.5
Pakistan	3 056	3.3	2.0	2.2	1.9
Papua New Guinea	2 736	-0.9	1.4	1.6	6.7
Philippines	4 380	-0.7	0.6	2.8	3.4
Singapore	62 130	5.3	4.2	3.3	1.6
Solomon Islands	3 383	-2.0	0.0	1.0	5.4
Sri Lanka	6 043	3.1	4.2	3.8	6.6
Thailand	9 503	5.8	3.4	3.5	2.8
Vietnam	3 788	3.8	5.8	5.6	4.6

Source: International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, April 2014.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933152913>



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